

华北地块北缘晚古生代—早中生代岩浆活动 期次、特征及构造背景

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摘要:通过对华北陆块北缘近年来获得的晚古生代—早中生代岩浆岩锆石 U-Pb 及部分³⁹Ar-⁴⁰Ar 测年结果的分析, 认为该区晚古生代—早中生代期间至少经历了泥盆纪、早石炭世晚期—中二叠世及二叠纪末—三叠纪等 3 期明显的岩浆作用过程。泥盆纪岩浆活动时限在 400~360 Ma 左右, 岩性主要为碱性岩(正长岩及二长岩), 其次为基性—超基性岩、二长闪长岩、碱性花岗岩及流纹岩, 出露面积较少。早石炭世晚期—中二叠世岩浆活动时限在 330~265 Ma 左右, 岩性主要为闪长岩、石英闪长岩、花岗闪长岩及花岗岩, 其次为辉长岩及英云闪长岩。二叠纪末—三叠纪岩浆活动(250~200 Ma), 岩性主要为钾长花岗岩、二长花岗岩及碱性杂岩, 其次为基性—超基性岩及少量酸性火山岩。华北地块北缘晚古生代—早中生代岩浆岩呈近东西走向的带状分布, 其中泥盆纪及早石炭世晚期—中二叠世岩浆岩主要分布在内蒙古隆起上, 而二叠纪末—三叠纪岩浆岩分布范围更大, 其南界可以到达燕山构造带最南端的蓟县盘山及太行山北段的河北涿鹿蔚山地区。这些广泛分布的多期次岩浆活动表明华北地块北缘在晚古生代—早中生代期间经历了复杂的岩浆及构造作用过程。泥盆纪岩浆活动可能与白乃庙岛弧岩带与华北克拉通弧—陆碰撞后的伸展作用有关。早石炭世晚期—中二叠世岩浆活动的形成与古亚洲洋向华北地块的俯冲作用有关。而二叠纪末—三叠纪岩浆活动的形成与华北地块与西伯利亚南缘蒙古增生褶皱带拼合后的伸展及岩石圈拆沉作用有关。

关键词:岩浆活动期次, 晚古生代—早中生代, 华北地块, 大陆边缘, 锆石 U-Pb 定年, 兴蒙造山带(中亚造山带)

中图分类号: P588.1; P54

文献标识码: A

文章编号: 1000-6524(2010)06-0824-19

Geochronology, geochemistry and tectonic setting of the Late Paleozoic-Early Mesozoic magmatism in the northern margin of the North China Block: A preliminary review

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Abstract: Tectonic evolution of northern North China Block (NCB) and its relation with the Central Asia Orogenic Belt (CAOB) during the Late Paleozoic to Early Mesozoic period have aroused considerable interest among earth scientists in recently years. A summary of the recently obtained zircon U-Pb or ³⁹Ar-⁴⁰Ar ages of the Late Paleozoic-Early Mesozoic magmatic rocks in the northern margin of NCB indicates that at least three stages of magmatism including Devonian (400~360 Ma), late Early Carboniferous to Middle Permian (330~265 Ma)

收稿日期: 2010-04-26; 修订日期: 2010-07-05

基金项目: 国土资源部百人计划; 中国地质调查局地调项目 1212010711817; 地质力学研究所基本科研业务费项目(DZLXJK200704)

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and latest Permian to Triassic (250~200 Ma) occurred during the Late Paleozoic to Early Mesozoic period. The main components of the Devonian magmatism are syenite and monzonite, together with some other rocks such as monzodiorite, alkaline granite, rhyolite and mafic-ultramafic rocks. These rocks exhibit high alkali content ($K_2O + Na_2O$) and have alkaline to high K calc-alkaline, metaluminous or weak peraluminous geochemical features. Rocks from the late Early Carboniferous-Middle Permian intrusive suite are composed mainly of diorite, quartz diorite, granodiorite and granite, with some gabbro and tonalite. The late Early Carboniferous-Middle Permian magmatic rocks have variable SiO_2 content and calc-alkaline to high K calc-alkaline, metaluminous or weak peraluminous geochemical features. Some of the late emplaced magmatic rocks (latest Early Permian-Middle Permian) display shoshonitic or alkaline geochemical compositions, indicating a trend of transition from calc-alkaline to shoshonitic or alkaline series during magmatic evolution. The latest Permian magmatic rocks consist mainly of monzogranite, K-feldspar granite, syenite, monzonite, mafic-ultramafic rocks and some intermediate-felsic volcanic rocks. They are characterized by high content of SiO_2 , K_2O and alkali ($K_2O + Na_2O$) and display geochemical signatures ranging from highly fractionated I-type to A-type. Magmatic evolution exhibits a transition trend from high K calc-alkaline series in the early stage to the coexistence of alkaline and high K calc-alkaline series during the late stage. Compared with the Devonian and late Early Carboniferous to Middle Permian rocks, the latest Permian to Triassic magmatic rocks show much more extensive distribution. The wide distribution of the Late Paleozoic to Early Mesozoic magmatic rocks indicates a very complex tectonomagmatic history of the northern margin of the NCB during the Late Paleozoic to Early Mesozoic period. The Devonian rocks are probably related to post-collisional extension after the arc-continental collision between the Early Paleozoic Bainaimiao arc belt and the northern margin of the North China Craton during the latest Silurian to earliest Devonian period. The late Early Carboniferous to Middle Permian intrusive rocks are interpreted as subduction-related magmatic rocks emplaced in an Andean-style continental margin arc during the southward subduction of the Paleo-Asian oceanic plate beneath the NCB. The formation of large quantities of latest Permian to Triassic magmatic rocks might have resulted from post-collisional/post-orogenic lithospheric extension after final collision and suturing of the Mongolian arc terranes with the NCB.

Key words: magmatism phases; Late Paleozoic-Early Mesozoic; North China Block; continental margin; zircon U-Pb dating; Xing-Meng Orogenic Belt (Central Asian Orogenic Belt)

华北地块是世界上最古老的克拉通之一(Liu *et al.*, 1992)。与世界其他典型克拉通(如非洲、西伯利亚等)不同,华北克拉通在中新生代期间经历了强烈的岩石圈减薄、岩浆活动及成矿作用(Fan and Menzies, 1992; 邓晋福等, 2000; Davis *et al.*, 2001; 毛景文等, 2003; 赵越等, 2004),已成为国内外近期关注的热点之一(Menzies *et al.*, 1993, 2007; Xu, 2001; Zhang *et al.*, 2002; Wilde *et al.*, 2003; 郑建平等, 2006; 吴福元等, 2008; Yang *et al.*, 2008; 嵇少丞等, 2008; 高山等, 2009)。近年来的研究工作发现在内蒙古隆起内(“内蒙地轴”)以往所认为的太古—古元古代结晶基底岩系内,存在有大量的晚古生代—早中生代侵入体(如:罗镇宽等, 2001; 倪志耀, 2002; 张拴宏等, 2004; 马芳等, 2004; 王惠初等, 2007; Zhang *et al.*, 2007a,

2007b, 2009a, 2009b, 2009c; 等)构成了沿华北地块北缘呈东西向分布的岩浆岩带。这些岩浆岩带的成因及构造背景研究对于认识华北地块北缘晚古生代—早中生代构造演化历史具有重要意义。

华北地块北缘毗邻中亚造山带(或称北亚造山区)东段(兴蒙造山带),而该带是全球最主要的显生宙增生型造山带之一,在古生代—早中生代期间经历了复杂的构造演化历史(Wang and Liu, 1986; 王荃等, 1991; Hsu *et al.*, 1991; Sengor *et al.*, 1993; Xiao *et al.*, 2003; Windley *et al.*, 2007; 李锦轶等, 2009)。关于华北地块北缘的构造背景及其与兴蒙造山带及古亚洲洋构造演化的关系一直存在有较大争议(王荃等, 1991; 徐备等, 1997; Xiao *et al.*, 2003),而位于华北地块北缘的晚古生代—早中生代岩浆岩带为研究这一问题提供了重要依据。初

步研究结果表明,华北地块北缘晚古生代—早中生代岩浆岩在形成时代、岩石组合及空间分布上均有明显的规律。本文将通过华北地块北缘近些年获得的晚古生代—早中生代岩浆岩的年代学、岩石学、地球化学及构造背景等资料的研究,希望对该区晚古生代—早中生代构造演化历史提供一些制约。

1 岩浆活动期次划分及其时代

表 1 列出了近些年来发表的有关华北地块北缘晚古生代—早中生代火成岩锆石 U-Pb 及少量³⁹Ar-⁴⁰Ar 年龄,结合笔者近期获得的一些新数据,初步将

表 1 华北地块北缘晚古生代—早中生代岩浆岩锆石 U-Pb 及³⁹Ar-⁴⁰Ar 年龄汇总表

Table 1 Summary of zircon U-Pb or ³⁹Ar-⁴⁰Ar ages of the Late Paleozoic-Early Mesozoic magmatic rocks in the northern margin of NCB

| 样品号 | 纬度 | 经度 | 产地 | 岩性 | 年龄/Ma | 测试方法 | 数据来源 |
|------------------------|------------|------------|-------|--------|--------|-----------|----------------|
| 泥盆纪岩浆活动 | | | | | | | |
| DP-4 | 40°53′ | 115°21′ | 水泉沟东坪 | 石英二长岩 | 390±6 | SHRIMP | 罗镇宽等(2001) |
| HG-1 | 40°54′ | 115°37′ | 水泉沟后沟 | 正长岩 | 386±7 | SHRIMP | 罗镇宽等(2001) |
| H-1 | 41°09′ | 117°43′ | 下喇叭沁 | 异剥钙榴岩 | 397±6 | SHRIMP | 倪志耀(2002) |
| D055-1 | 41°12′09″ | 117°48′04″ | 孤山 | 二长闪长岩 | 390±5 | SHRIMP | Zhang 等(2007b) |
| D485 | 41°10.3′ | 117°16.0′ | 红石砬 | 辉石岩 | 394±4 | LA-ICP-MS | Zhang 等(2009b) |
| D486 | 41°10.2′ | 117°15.9′ | 红石砬 | 辉石岩 | 381±7 | SHRIMP | Zhang 等(2009b) |
| D488 | 41°10.1′ | 117°16.2′ | 红石砬 | 辉石岩 | 387±2 | LA-ICP-MS | Zhang 等(2009b) |
| D500 | 41°08.3′ | 117°38.3′ | 二道沟 | 角闪石岩 | 395±11 | SHRIMP | Zhang 等(2009b) |
| D496-1 | 41°09.3′ | 117°43.0′ | 下喇叭沁 | 异剥钙榴岩 | 392±5 | SHRIMP | Zhang 等(2009b) |
| 06C205 | — | — | 车户沟 | 正长斑岩 | 376±3 | LA-ICP-MS | Liu 等(2010) |
| 07D014-1 | 42°34.2′ | 119°42.0′ | 赤峰莲花山 | 流纹岩 | 364±2 | LA-ICP-MS | 张拴宏等(2010) |
| 2006MHS | — | — | 赤峰红山 | 钾长花岗岩 | 387±4 | SHRIMP | Shi 等(2010) |
| 早石炭世晚期—中二叠世岩浆活动 | | | | | | | |
| 99YG25 | 40°38′ | 110°22′ | 杨克楞 | 火山灰 | 290±6 | SHRIMP | Cope 等(2005) |
| RP-16 | 41°00′ | 117°16′ | 滦平 | 球状闪长岩 | 284±8 | SHRIMP | 马芳等(2004) |
| SD020-3 | 41°20′00″ | 117°46′40″ | 隆化 | 石英闪长岩 | 311±2 | SHRIMP | 张拴宏等(2004) |
| YZ02-12-3 | 42°28′46″ | 128°56′12″ | 延边 | 英云闪长岩 | 285±9 | LA-ICPMS | Zhang 等(2004) |
| D018-1 | 41°16′10″ | 117°38′06″ | 大光顶 | 石英闪长岩 | 324±6 | SHRIMP | Zhang 等(2007a) |
| D169-2 | 41°14′07″ | 117°26′43″ | 大光顶 | 石英闪长岩 | 314±6 | SHRIMP | Zhang 等(2009a) |
| HLB-G | 41°03′54″ | 117°20′25″ | 波罗诺 | 石英闪长岩 | 302±4 | SHRIMP | Zhang 等(2007a) |
| FP2 | 40°59′17″ | 116°59′01″ | 虎什哈 | 花岗闪长岩 | 310±5 | SHRIMP | Zhang 等(2007a) |
| HFH-1 | 40°58′10″ | 116°59′30″ | 虎什哈 | 花岗岩脉 | 304±8 | SHRIMP | Zhang 等(2009a) |
| T3S-1 | 39°56′57″ | 115°55′30″ | 北京西山 | 凝灰岩 | 296±4 | SHRIMP | Zhang 等(2007c) |
| Ch9808146 | 40°58′34″ | 115°38′38″ | 镇宁堡 | 片麻状花岗岩 | 273±1 | Pb-Pb 蒸发 | Zhang 等(2009c) |
| Ch9808160 | 41°02′03″ | 116°58′23″ | 厢黄旗 | 闪长岩 | 274±1 | Pb-Pb 蒸发 | Zhang 等(2009c) |
| Ch9808160 | 41°02′03″ | 116°58′23″ | 厢黄旗 | 闪长岩 | 274±9 | SHRIMP | Zhang 等(2009c) |
| D315 | 41°52′57″ | 119°37′48″ | 建平 | 花岗闪长岩 | 304±2 | LA-ICPMS | Zhang 等(2009a) |
| 04ZH79 | 40°27.0′ | 118°33.8′ | 东湾子 | 辉石岩 | 308±4 | SHRIMP | Zhang 等(2007) |
| 04ZH77 | 40°27.1′ | 118°32.3′ | 东湾子 | 辉长岩脉 | 306±6 | SHRIMP | Zhao 等(2007) |
| 04ZH80 | 40°27.9′ | 118°34.1′ | 东湾子 | 辉长岩 | 298±3 | SHRIMP | Zhao 等(2007) |
| 04ZH85 | 40°27.6′ | 118°33.4′ | 东湾子 | 辉长岩 | 304±3 | SHRIMP | Zhao 等(2007) |
| 04ZH82 | 40°28.3′ | 118°34.9′ | 东湾子 | 淡色辉长岩 | 303±6 | SHRIMP | Zhao 等(2007) |
| 04ZH83 | 40°28.7′ | 118°35.3′ | 东湾子 | 辉石岩 | 301±2 | SHRIMP | Zhao 等(2007) |
| 05J05 | 40°59.595′ | 116°58.65′ | 天桥 | 石英闪长岩 | 280±6 | SHRIMP | 王惠初等(2007) |
| 05A06 | 40°53.355′ | 116°37.14′ | 喇嘛沟门 | 闪长岩 | 288±5 | SHRIMP | 王惠初等(2007) |
| D490 | 41°03′57″ | 117°20′22″ | 波罗诺 | 角闪辉长岩 | 297±1 | LA-ICPMS | Zhang 等(2009b) |
| WZ08 | 41°39.58′ | 108°50.28′ | 乌拉特中旗 | 花岗闪长岩 | 291±4 | SHRIMP | 罗红玲等(2007) |
| X3-3 | 41°10.0′ | 110°38.5′ | 元恒永 | 石英闪长岩 | 282±5 | TIMS | 袁桂邦等(2006) |
| — | 41°10.5′ | 110°48.5′ | 石兰哈达 | 石英闪长岩 | 299±4 | TIMS | 张玉清等(2007) |
| D252 | 41°02′54″ | 116°57′14″ | 厢黄旗 | 角闪辉长岩 | 276±2 | LA-ICPMS | Zhang 等(2009c) |
| D464 | 40°57′29″ | 116°45′08″ | 五道营子 | 闪长岩 | 283±2 | LA-ICPMS | Zhang 等(2009c) |

续表 1-1

Continued Table 1-1

| 样品号 | 纬度 | 经度 | 产地 | 岩性 | 年龄/Ma | 测试方法 | 数据来源 |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|----------------|
| D077-1 | 40°59'39" | 116°58'28" | 天桥 | 石英闪长岩 | 288 ± 2 | LA-ICPMS | Zhang 等(2009c) |
| D079-1 | 41°01'37" | 117°06'17" | 凌营 | 花岗闪长岩 | 288 ± 4 | LA-ICPMS | Zhang 等(2009c) |
| D215-1 | 40°59'05" | 117°33'30" | 周台子 | 石英闪长岩 | 291 ± 3 | LA-ICPMS | Zhang 等(2009c) |
| NM54 | — | — | 四子王旗 | 闪长岩 | 331 ± 5 | LA-ICPMS | 周志广等(2009) |
| NM47 | — | — | 四子王旗 | 辉长岩 | 302 ± 2 | LA-ICPMS | 周志广等(2009) |
| PM401YQ2221 | — | — | 固阳西营子 | 石英闪长岩 | 282 ± 3 | LA-ICPMS | 曾俊杰等(2008) |
| ZQ05-06 | 41°20'33" | 108°11'13" | 乌梁斯太 | 花岗岩 | 277 ± 3 | SHRIMP | 罗红玲等(2009) |
| — | — | — | 红旗店 | 辉长闪长岩 | 273 | LA-ICPMS | 罗红玲等(2009) |
| — | — | — | 温更 | 角闪石闪长岩 | 274 | LA-ICPMS | 罗红玲等(2009) |
| — | — | — | 温更 | 辉长岩 | 272 | SHRIMP | 罗红玲等(2009) |
| Hq33 | 41°09'58" | 115°05'20" | 赤城海流图 | 二长花岗岩 | 299 ± 3 | LA-ICPMS | 王芳等(2009) |
| ZL21C | 40°59' | 115°39' | 赤城镇宁堡 | 二长花岗岩 | 287 ± 1 | LA-ICPMS | 王芳等(2009) |
| JB6037-1 | — | — | 丰宁凤山 | 二长花岗岩 | 307 ± 6 | LA-ICPMS | 凤永刚等(2009) |
| JB6024 | — | — | 丰宁凤山 | 闪长岩 | 315 ± 3 | LA-ICPMS | 凤永刚等(2009) |
| — | — | — | 四子王旗大庙 | 花岗闪长岩 | 265 ± 7 | LA-ICPMS | 章永梅等(2009) |
| 06B193 | — | — | 汽修车间东 | 黑云母花岗岩 | 268 ± 2 | LA-ICPMS | 范宏瑞等(2009) |
| 06B218 | — | — | 打花儿东 | 黑云母花岗岩 | 272 ± 2 | LA-ICPMS | 范宏瑞等(2009) |
| 06B195 | — | — | 炸药库东南 | 花岗闪长岩 | 269 ± 3 | LA-ICPMS | 范宏瑞等(2009) |
| 06B204 | — | — | 白音敖包北 | 辉长闪长岩 | 281 ± 3 | LA-ICPMS | 范宏瑞等(2009) |
| 06B201 | — | — | 东炸药库 NE | 辉长岩 | 264 ± 4 | LA-ICPMS | 范宏瑞等(2009) |
| 06B161 | — | — | 菠萝图山 SW | 黑云母花岗岩 | 270 ± 3 | LA-ICPMS | 范宏瑞等(2009) |
| 06B241 | — | — | 僧经图东 | 钾长花岗岩 | 266 ± 4 | LA-ICPMS | 范宏瑞等(2009) |
| 06B242 | — | — | 浩勒包西 | 钾长花岗岩 | 268 ± 5 | LA-ICPMS | 范宏瑞等(2009) |
| 06B180 | — | — | 打花儿东 | 二长花岗岩 | 269 ± 5 | LA-ICPMS | 范宏瑞等(2009) |
| 06B129 | — | — | 汽修车间桥边 | 二长花岗岩 | 263 ± 4 | LA-ICPMS | 范宏瑞等(2009) |
| 06B211 | — | — | 乌兰哈达山 | 二长花岗岩 | 268 ± 3 | LA-ICPMS | 范宏瑞等(2009) |
| 06B221 | — | — | 呼白公路河岔口 N | 二长花岗岩 | 270 ± 3 | LA-ICPMS | 范宏瑞等(2009) |
| 06B177 | — | — | 化工厂 NE | 黑云母花岗岩 | 273 ± 3 | LA-ICPMS | 范宏瑞等(2009) |
| 06B179 | — | — | 化工厂 NE | 黑云母花岗岩 | 265 ± 2 | LA-ICPMS | 范宏瑞等(2009) |
| 06B289 | — | — | 白云宾馆南 | 细粒花岗岩 | 270 ± 4 | LA-ICPMS | 范宏瑞等(2009) |
| GST-19 | — | — | 高寺台 | 辉长岩脉 | 280 ± 3 | SHRIMP | Chen 等(2009) |
| NM010-1 | 42°19'57" | 118°29'38" | 柴胡栏子 | 辉长闪长岩 | 271 ± 2 | LA-ICPMS | 未发表数据 |
| D404-1 | 40°58'28" | 115°40'02" | 赤城镇宁堡东 | 片麻状花岗岩 | 292 ± 3 | LA-ICPMS | 未发表数据 |
| 07027-2 | 41°53'32" | 113°26'23" | 大库伦西 | 黑云母花岗闪长岩 | 268 ± 2 | LA-ICPMS | 未发表数据 |
| 07189-1 | 41°38'26" | 108°27'29" | 乌拉特中旗 | 石英闪长岩 | 276 ± 4 | LA-ICPMS | 未发表数据 |
| 07223-1 | 41°18'50" | 108°36'01" | 大红山南 | 闪长岩 | 282 ± 3 | LA-ICPMS | 未发表数据 |
| 二叠纪末—三叠纪岩浆活动 | | | | | | | |
| PRC-22 | 42°00' | 119°05' | 赤峰娄子店 | 二长花岗岩 | 253 ± 3 | TIMS | Davis 等(2001) |
| GZZ-1 | 40°50'03" | 115°12'26" | 张家口谷嘴子 | 花岗岩 | 236 ± 2 | SHRIMP | Miao 等(2002) |
| DSH-1 | — | — | 冀东都山 | 花岗岩 | 223 ± 2 | SHRIMP | 罗镇宽等(2003) |
| SJ-1 | — | — | 冀东三家金矿 | 花岗斑岩脉 | 222 ± 4 | SHRIMP | 罗镇宽等(2003) |
| By98228 | 41°38' | 117°10' | 丰宁韩家店 | 石英二长岩 | 250 ± 4 | TIMS | 毛德宝等(2003) |
| By99087 | 41°40' | 117°06' | 丰宁韩家店 | 钾长花岗岩 | 247 ± 3 | TIMS | 毛德宝等(2003) |
| By98046 | 41°41' | 117°08' | 丰宁韩家店 | 二长花岗岩 | 247 ± 2 | TIMS | 毛德宝等(2003) |
| YZ02-2 | 42°52'15" | 128°30'32" | 延边 | 二长花岗岩 | 249 ± 4 | LA-ICPMS | Zhang 等(2004) |
| YZ02-22-2 | 42°12'14" | 128°49'21" | 延边 | 二长花岗岩 | 245 ± 6 | LA-ICPMS | Zhang 等(2004) |
| YZ02-25-2 | 42°10'57" | 128°44'58" | 延边 | 二长花岗岩 | 245 ± 3 | LA-ICPMS | Zhang 等(2004) |
| YZ02-27-2 | 42°03'10" | 128°49'32" | 延边 | 二长花岗岩 | 248 ± 2 | LA-ICPMS | Zhang 等(2004) |
| — | — | — | 白云鄂博 | 石英正长岩 | 247.3 | TIMS | 许立权等(2004) |
| BZHZ-4 | — | — | 凌源柏杖子 | 花岗岩 | 222 ± 3 | SHRIMP | 罗镇宽等(2004) |
| — | — | — | 光头山 | 碱性花岗岩 | 220 ± 1 | TIMS | 韩宝福等(2004) |
| Nangoushang-1 | 40°55'43" | 119°14'42" | 凌源 | 辉石安山岩 | 230 ± 3 | SHRIMP | 胡健民等(2005a) |

续表 1-2

Continued Table 1-2

| 样品号 | 纬度 | 经度 | 产地 | 岩性 | 年龄/Ma | 测试方法 | 数据来源 |
|------------|-----------|------------|--------|--------|----------|------------------------------------|----------------|
| FW04-332 | 40°54'39" | 124°32'56" | 柏林川 | 正长岩 | 231 ± 1 | LA-ICPMS | 吴福元等(2005) |
| FW01-424 | 40°57'40" | 124°16'08" | 赛马 | 正长岩 | 233 ± 1 | TIMS | 吴福元等(2005) |
| 99-SAW-109 | — | — | 吉林红旗岭 | 淡色辉长岩 | 216 ± 5 | SHRIMP | Wu 等(2004) |
| P4-5 | — | — | 吉林漂河川 | 辉石岩 | 217 ± 3 | SHRIMP | Wu 等(2004) |
| 99CH23 Bt | 40°45' | 118°14' | 承德 | 火山岩砾石 | 241 ± 1 | ³⁹ Ar- ⁴⁰ Ar | Cope 等(2007) |
| N301 | — | — | 张家口红花梁 | 花岗岩 | 235 ± 2 | SHRIMP | Jiang 等(2007) |
| XZJ | — | — | 小张家口 | 超基性岩 | 220 ± 5 | SHRIMP | 田伟等(2007) |
| D1081 | 40°06'27" | 117°16'01" | 盘山 | 二长花岗岩 | 205 ± 2 | SHRIMP | 马寅生等(2007) |
| D1066 | 40°05'15" | 117°17'24" | 盘山 | 石英二长岩 | 208 ± 4 | SHRIMP | 马寅生等(2007) |
| D1030-1 | 40°05'48" | 117°14'28" | 盘山 | 二长花岗岩 | 203 ± 5 | SHRIMP | 马寅生等(2007) |
| D1087 | 41°05'24" | 117°11'29" | 盘山 | 石英二长岩脉 | 206 ± 2 | SHRIMP | 马寅生等(2007) |
| — | — | — | 丰宁长阁北西 | 二长花岗岩 | 248 ± 10 | SHRIMP | 王惠初等(2007) |
| NGS | — | — | 凌源邓杖子组 | 安山岩砾石 | 211 ± 6 | SHRIMP | 胡健民等(2007) |
| — | — | — | 凌源河坎子 | 霞石正长岩 | 227 ± 2 | LA-ICPMS | 吴福元等(2008) |
| CHFG-2 | 41°10'28" | 117°16'00" | 光岭山 | 二长花岗岩 | 254 ± 3 | SHRIMP | Zhang 等(2009a) |
| D315-1 | 41°52'57" | 119°37'48" | 建平 | 正长花岗岩 | 241 ± 2 | LA-ICPMS | Zhang 等(2009a) |
| D315-3 | 41°52'57" | 119°37'49" | 建平 | 二长花岗岩 | 237 ± 1 | LA-ICPMS | Zhang 等(2009a) |
| Hq01 | 41°09'40" | 115°14'44" | 赤城海流图 | 二长花岗岩 | 250 ± 11 | LA-ICPMS | 王芳等(2009) |
| Hq06 | 41°04'16" | 115°11'48" | 赤城白花沟 | 石英闪长岩 | 252 ± 3 | LA-ICPMS | 王芳等(2009) |
| BY88 | — | — | 矾山 | 辉石正长岩 | 218 ± 2 | SHRIMP | 任荣等(2009) |
| Fk04-5 | 42°29'46" | 123°29'32" | 辽宁法库 | 辉长岩 | 241 ± 6 | SHRIMP | Zhang 等(2009) |
| 07215-1 | 41°20'44" | 107°05'14" | 赛乌素南 | 二长花岗岩 | 239 ± 1 | LA-ICPMS | 未发表数据 |
| 07251-1 | 41°37.78' | 117°11.82' | 碱房 | 二长花岗岩 | 253 ± 1 | LA-ICPMS | 未发表数据 |
| 08018-2 | 40°54.39' | 118°52.17' | 平泉松树台 | 火山岩砾石 | 255 ± 5 | LA-ICPMS | 未发表数据 |
| 08012-2 | 40°47.00' | 118°12.04' | 承德县东 | 火山岩砾石 | 247 ± 4 | LA-ICPMS | 未发表数据 |

华北陆块北缘晚古生代—早中生代岩浆活动划分为泥盆纪(400~360 Ma)、早石炭世晚期—中二叠世(330~265 Ma)及二叠纪末—三叠纪(250~200 Ma)等3个不同阶段,构成了华北地块北缘延伸上千公里的近东西向晚古生代—早中生代岩浆岩带(图1)。

1.1 泥盆纪岩浆活动

泥盆纪岩浆活动分布范围虽然不大,但在华北地块北缘自东向西均有分布,时代主要为早泥盆世末期—中泥盆世,少量为晚泥盆世。典型的泥盆纪岩体主要包括冀西北张家口水泉沟碱性杂岩体,其侵位年龄在390 Ma左右(罗镇宽等,2001);冀北承德大庙孤山二长闪长岩,侵位年龄为390 ± 5 Ma(Zhang *et al.*, 2007b);内蒙古大青山北缘高家村角闪二长岩(锆石 TIMS U-Pb 年龄为390 Ma)^①,赤峰车户沟正长花岗斑岩(376 ± 3 Ma, Liu *et al.*, 2010),赤峰红山公园钾长花岗岩(387 ± 4 Ma, Shi *et al.*, 2010)等。沿大庙断裂带出露的一些基性—

超基性杂岩(红石砬、二道沟及下哈叭沁等地,倪志耀,2002; Zhang *et al.*, 2009b)及白云鄂博地区的一些碱性花岗岩^②也形成于这一时期。在赤峰东部莲花山、敖汉旗朝吐沟等地还存在有一些晚泥盆世流纹斑岩及流纹质熔结凝灰岩,其形成时代为364 ± 2 Ma(张拴宏等,2010)。

1.2 早石炭世晚期—中二叠世岩浆活动

早石炭世末—晚石炭世侵入岩分布范围较大,但主要出露在内蒙古隆起上(图1),仅有冀东遵化东湾子基性岩体侵位在内蒙古隆起南侧的中元古代沉积地层中。岩性主要为闪长岩、石英闪长岩、花岗闪长岩及花岗岩,其次为英云闪长岩及辉长岩。典型岩体包括冀北隆化(311 ± 2 Ma, 张拴宏等,2004)、大光顶(324 ± 6~314 ± 6 Ma, Zhang *et al.*, 2007a, 2009a)、凤山(315 ± 3~307 ± 6 Ma, 凤永刚等,2009)、波罗诺(302 ± 4 Ma, Zhang *et al.*, 2007a)、虎什哈(310 ± 5 Ma, Zhang *et al.*, 2007a)、周台子

① 天津地质矿产所区域地质调查队, 2002. 1:5万石兰哈达幅区域地质图(K49E018011)。

② 内蒙古自治区地质调查院, 2003. 1:25万白云鄂博幅区域地质图(K49C003002)。

(291 ± 3 Ma, Zhang *et al.*, 2009c) 凌营(288 ± 4 Ma, Zhang *et al.*, 2009c) 天桥($288 \pm 2 \sim 280 \pm 6$ Ma, 王惠初等, 2007; Zhang *et al.*, 2009c) 五道营子-镶黄旗($283 \pm 2 \sim 274 \pm 9$ Ma, Zhang *et al.*, 2009c) 及喇叭沟门(288 ± 5 Ma, 王惠初等, 2007) 闪长岩-花岗闪长岩体, 赤城海流图花岗岩(299 ± 3 Ma, 王芳等, 2009), 赤城镇宁堡花岗岩($287 \pm 1 \sim 273 \pm 1$ Ma, 王芳等, 2009; Zhang *et al.*, 2009c), 内蒙古大库伦西花岗闪长岩(268 ± 2 Ma), 固阳西营子闪长岩-花岗闪长岩(282 ± 3 Ma, 曾俊杰等, 2008), 大青山北石兰哈达石英闪长岩(299 ± 4 Ma, 张玉清等, 2007), 武川元恒永辉长苏长岩-闪长岩-花岗岩(282 ± 5 Ma, 袁桂邦等, 2006), 四子王旗活佛滩闪长岩(331 ± 5 Ma, 周志广等, 2009), 四子王旗大庙花岗闪长岩(265 ± 7 Ma, 章永梅等, 2009), 白云鄂博闪长岩-花岗岩($281 \pm 3 \sim 263 \pm 4$ Ma, 范宏瑞等, 2009), 乌拉特中旗闪长岩-花岗岩($291 \pm 4 \sim 272$ Ma, 罗红玲等, 2007, 2009), 内蒙古大红山南闪长岩(282 ± 3 Ma), 冀东东湾子基性岩($308 \pm 4 \sim 298 \pm 3$ Ma, Zhao *et al.*, 2007), 辽西建平花岗闪长岩(304 ± 2 Ma, Zhang *et al.*, 2009a), 赤峰柴胡栏子辉长闪长岩(271 ± 2 Ma), 吉林延边英云闪长岩(285 ± 9 Ma, Zhang *et al.*, 2004)等。这些岩体的侵位时代主要为 $330 \sim 265$ Ma 左右。

与早石炭世晚期—中二叠世侵入岩相对应的火山岩在华北地块北缘不甚发育, 仅在赤峰、镶黄旗及达茂旗-白云鄂博北部有少量二叠纪火山岩分布。对华北地块北缘花岗质岩体侵位深度研究结果(Zhang *et al.*, 2006; 张拴宏等, 2007)表明, 内蒙古隆起在晚古生代—早中生代期间经历了强烈的剥露作用, 位于其中部的冀北地区的剥露幅度达到了 $15 \sim 18$ km(Zhang *et al.*, 2006)。在这种强烈的剥露过程中, 华北地块北缘大量的早石炭世晚期—中二叠世火山岩被剥蚀了, 但华北地块北部晚石炭世—二叠纪沉积盆地内凝灰岩层可能记录了此期强烈的岩浆喷发活动(Cope *et al.*, 2005; Zhang *et al.*, 2007c)。

早石炭世晚期—中二叠世变质作用在华北地块北缘也有报道。根据对冀北地区退变榴辉岩及异剥钙榴岩的 SHRIMP U-Pb 测年结果分析(倪志耀, 2002; 倪志耀等, 2004; Ni *et al.*, 2006), 早石炭世末—晚石炭世在华北陆块北缘内蒙古隆起南部区域性大断裂(如大庙断裂、赤城断裂等)附近可能还存

在有角闪岩相的变形-变质作用。

1.3 二叠纪末—三叠纪岩浆活动

二叠纪末—三叠纪岩浆岩的分布范围也很广泛, 岩性主要为钾长花岗岩、二长花岗岩及碱性杂岩, 其次为基性-超基性岩及少量中酸性火山岩。典型岩体包括: 丰宁光岭山花岗岩(254 ± 3 Ma, Zhang *et al.*, 2009a), 丰宁韩家店花岗岩($250 \pm 4 \sim 247 \pm 3$ Ma, 毛德宝等, 2003), 丰宁长阁北西花岗岩(248 ± 10 Ma, 王惠初等, 2007), 冀东都山花岗岩($223 \pm 2 \sim 222 \pm 3$ Ma, 罗镇宽等, 2003, 2004), 蓟县盘山花岗岩-二长岩($208 \pm 4 \sim 203 \pm 5$ Ma, 马寅生等, 2007), 赤城小张家口超基性-基性岩(220 ± 5 Ma, 田伟等, 2007), 赤城海流图花岗岩(250 ± 11 Ma, 王芳等, 2009), 赤城白虎沟石英闪长岩(252 ± 3 Ma, 王芳等, 2009), 张家口谷嘴子花岗岩(236 ± 2 Ma, Miao *et al.*, 2002), 张家口红花梁花岗岩(235 ± 2 Ma, Jiang *et al.*, 2007), 辽西建平花岗岩($241 \pm 2 \sim 237 \pm 1$ Ma, Zhang *et al.*, 2009a), 赤峰姜子店花岗岩(253 ± 3 Ma, Davis *et al.*, 2001), 吉林延边花岗岩($249 \pm 4 \sim 245 \pm 6$ Ma, Zhang *et al.*, 2004), 吉林红旗岭基性-超基性岩(216 ± 25 Ma, Wu *et al.*, 2004), 吉林漂河川基性-超基性杂岩(217 ± 3 Ma, Wu *et al.*, 2004)及乌拉特后旗赛乌素南二长花岗岩(239 ± 1 Ma)等。这些岩体的侵位时代主要为 $250 \sim 200$ Ma 左右。

三叠纪碱性杂岩在华北地块北部的燕辽及阴山广泛分布(阎国翰, 2000, 2001)。锆石 U-Pb 年代学结果测试结果表明(韩宝福等, 2004; 吴福元等, 2005, 2008; 任荣等, 2009), 华北地块北部大多数碱性杂岩体, 如辽西凌源河坎子霞石正长岩体(227 ± 2 Ma, 吴福元等, 2008), 辽东柏林川正长岩(231 ± 1 Ma, 吴福元等, 2005), 辽东赛马正长岩(233 ± 1 Ma, 吴福元等, 2005), 内蒙包头东霓辉正长岩体、河北阳原姚家庄环状次透辉岩-正长岩体、华北涿鹿矾山钾质碱性超镁铁岩-正长杂岩体(218 ± 2 Ma, 任荣等, 2009), 河北平泉光头山碱性花岗岩体(220 ± 1 Ma, 韩宝福等, 2004)等的侵位时间非常接近, 主要集中在 $230 \sim 210$ Ma, 即晚三叠世。该碱性岩带向东可以延伸到北朝鲜境内(Peng *et al.*, 2008), 侵位时代与华北地块北缘非常相似($234 \pm 2 \sim 224 \pm 4$ Ma, Wu *et al.*, 2007a; Peng *et al.*, 2008), 向西可延伸到阿拉善东部地区(如: 苏亥图及文都尔浩正长岩体等, 任康绪, 2005), 构成了华北地块北部长达

数千公里的晚三叠世近东西向碱性岩带(Peng *et al.*, 2008)。

二叠纪末—三叠纪火山岩在华北地块北缘出露非常有限。目前报道的仅有辽西凌源地区的水泉沟组安山岩,其锆石 SHRIMP U-Pb 年龄为 230 ± 3 Ma (胡健民等, 2005a)。但在冀北下板城—平泉、辽西朝阳、南票、凌源及内蒙古大青山等地晚三叠世—早侏罗世沉积岩中却见有较多的火山岩砾石,时代主要为三叠纪(Cope *et al.*, 2007; 胡健民等, 2007), 显示晚三叠世—早侏罗世期间有大量火山岩被剥露到盆地中沉积。笔者近期也获得了平泉松树台及承德县晚三叠世—早侏罗世砾岩中火山岩砾石的锆石 LA-ICP-MS U-Pb 年龄为 250 Ma 左右(表 1)。由于沉积分析结果显示物源主要来源于华北克拉通北侧的内蒙古隆起(Cope, 2003; Cope *et al.*, 2007; 刘健等, 2007), 因此三叠纪火山岩可能在华北地块北缘广泛存在, 只是由于后期强烈的构造作用被大量剥蚀了。

与主要出露在内蒙古隆起上的石炭纪—二叠纪东西向侵入岩带明显不同, 华北地块北缘三叠纪岩浆岩带的分布范围更宽, 其南界可以到达燕山构造带最南端的蓟县盘山、太行山北段的河北涿鹿及内蒙古中南部的凉城地区(图 1), 表明三叠纪岩浆活动的影响范围更广。

2 岩石组合及地球化学特征

对华北地块北缘晚古生代—早中生代岩浆岩初步分析发现, 各期岩浆活动在岩石组合及地球化学特征方面均有明显的差别。在同一期岩浆活动的不同阶段, 岩石组合及岩浆演化也表现出一定的差异。

2.1 泥盆纪岩浆活动

泥盆纪岩浆岩在岩石组合上以碱性杂岩(张家口水泉沟岩体、大青山北缘高家村)及碱性花岗岩(赤峰车户沟、红山公园)为主, 其次为二长闪长岩(承德大庙孤山)、基性—超基性杂岩(红石砬、二道沟及下喇叭沁等地)、流纹质火山岩及次火山岩(赤峰莲花山、朝吐沟等)。其中花岗岩类型主要为 A 型。

在地球化学组成上, 泥盆纪岩浆岩总体上以高碱($K_2O + Na_2O$)、碱性—高钾钙碱性及准铝质或弱过铝质为特征。球粒陨石标准化稀土元素分配曲线一般表现为无 Eu 异常或弱正 Eu 异常(Jiang, 2005; Zhang *et al.*, 2007b; Wan *et al.*, 2009; Zhang *et al.*, 2009b), 仅少量花岗岩表现出具明显负 Eu 异常

(Shi *et al.*, 2010)。孤山二长闪长岩无论是在常量、微量与稀土元素还是同位素组成方面均可与水泉沟碱性杂岩(Jiang, 2005)相对比, 表明二者有相似的源区及成因(Zhang *et al.*, 2007b), 但二者侵位深度却有明显差异, 水泉沟碱性杂岩的侵位深度明显浅于孤山二长闪岩体(张拴宏等, 2007)。泥盆纪火山岩及次火山岩则以富硅、碱、铝, 贫铁、镁、钙、钛及过铝质为特征(张拴宏等, 2010)。

全岩 Sr-Nd 及锆石 Hf 同位素分析结果(包志伟等, 2003; Jiang, 2005; Zhang *et al.*, 2007b; Wan *et al.*, 2009; Zhang *et al.*, 2009b; Shi *et al.*, 2010)显示, 不同类型岩石的同位素组成呈现有规律的变化(图 2 及图 3)。大多数中泥盆世基性—超基性岩具有较低的 $^{87}Sr/^{86}Sr$ 初始比值(~ 0.705)和相对较低的 $\epsilon_{Nd}(t)$ 值($-6.3 \sim -1.5$)及 $\epsilon_{Hf}(t)$ 值($-6.5 \sim -5.5$) (Zhang *et al.*, 2009b), 表明这些岩石可能起源于轻度富集的岩石圈地幔的熔融。车户沟岩体具有较低的 $^{87}Sr/^{86}Sr$ 初始比值($0.708 \sim 0.711$)、异常低的 $\epsilon_{Nd}(t)$ 值(-20 左右, Wan *et al.*, 2009)及非常古老的 Nd 模式年龄($2.0 \sim 2.8$ Ga), 说明这套岩石应起源于古老下地壳物质的重熔。水泉沟碱性杂岩与孤山二长闪长岩同位素特征相似, 大多数岩石以低 $^{87}Sr/^{86}Sr$ 初始比值(0.705 左右)、低 $\epsilon_{Nd}(t)$ 值($-13.2 \sim -6.2$)及 $\epsilon_{Hf}(t)$ 值($-11.8 \sim -5.8$)为特征, 表明这些岩石主要来源于富集岩石圈地幔的部分熔融, 但有地壳物质的混染(Jiang, 2005; Zhang *et al.*, 2007b)。

2.2 早石炭世晚期—中二叠世岩浆活动

早石炭世晚期—中二叠世岩浆岩岩石组合主要为闪长岩、石英闪长岩、花岗闪长岩及花岗岩, 其次为英云闪长岩及辉长岩。岩石组合随时间演化也有明显变化, 其中早石炭世晚期—早二叠世岩石组合主要为闪长岩、石英闪长岩、花岗闪长岩, 其次为英云闪长岩、辉长岩及花岗岩; 早二叠世末—中二叠世岩石组合除闪长岩、石英闪长岩、花岗闪长岩及辉长岩外, 还出现较多的花岗岩(黑云母花岗岩、二长花岗岩及钾长花岗岩), 特别是在华北地块北缘中段及西段地区较为明显。花岗岩以 I 型花岗岩为主, 晚期出现少量 A 型花岗岩。

早石炭世晚期—中二叠世岩浆岩以钙碱性—高钾钙碱性、准铝质或弱过铝质及 SiO_2 含量变化大为特征。岩浆作用晚期(早二叠世末期—中二叠世)出

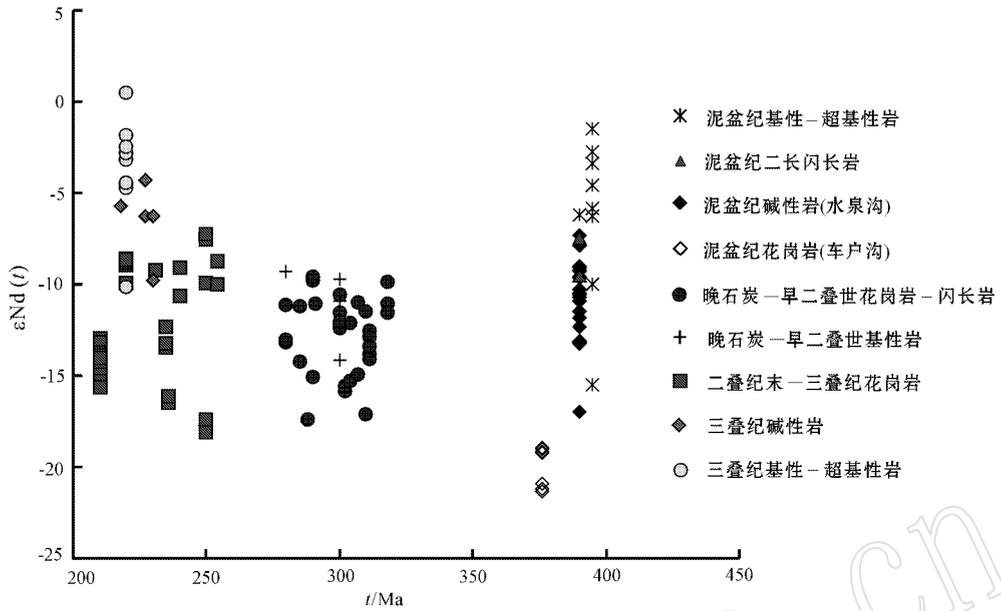


图 2 华北地块北缘晚古生代—早中生代岩浆岩的 Nd 同位素组成

Fig. 2 Nd isotopic compositions of the Late Paleozoic-Early Mesozoic magmatic rocks in the northern margin of the NCB
 数据来源: 陈安国等(1996)、阎国翰等(2000)、包志伟等(2003)、韩宝福等(2004)、任康绪等(2004, 2005b)、Jiang(2005)、杨富全等(2007)、田伟等(2007)、罗红玲等(2007)、Jiang 等(2007)、Zhang 等(2007b)、陈斌等(2008)、Wan 等(2009)、Zhang 等(2009a, 2009b, 2009c)、凤永刚等(2009)、王芳等(2009)

Data from Chen Anguo *et al.* (1996); Yan Guohan *et al.* (2000); Bao Zhiwei *et al.* (2003); Han Baofu *et al.* (2004); Ren Kangxu *et al.* (2004, 2005b); Jiang (2005); Yang Fuquan *et al.* (2007); Tian Wei *et al.* (2007); Luo Hongling *et al.* (2007); Jiang *et al.* (2007); Zhang *et al.* (2007b); Chen Bin *et al.* (2008); Wan *et al.* (2009); Zhang *et al.* (2009a, 2009b, 2009c); Feng Yonggang *et al.* (2009); Wang Fang *et al.* (2009)

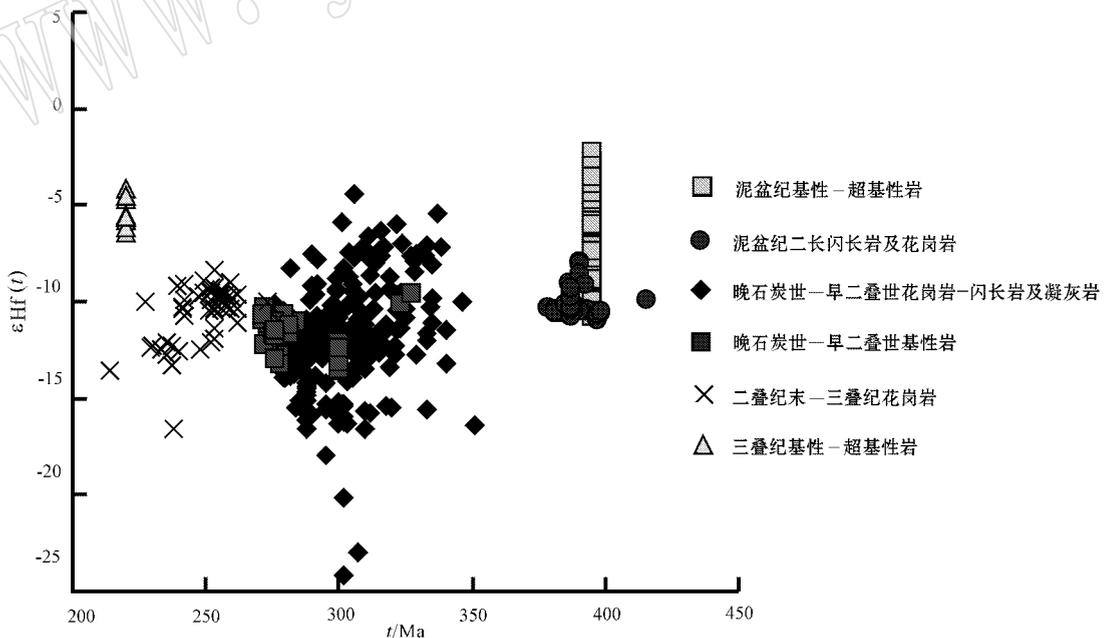


图 3 华北地块北缘晚古生代—早中生代岩浆岩锆石的 Hf 同位素组成

Fig. 3 Zircon Hf isotopic compositions of the Late Paleozoic-Early Mesozoic magmatic rocks in the northern margin of the NCB
 数据来源: 田伟等(2007)、Jiang 等(2007)、Zhang 等(2007b, 2009a, 2009b, 2009c)、凤永刚等(2009)、王芳等(2009)、Shi 等(2010)

Data from Tian Wei *et al.* (2007); Jiang *et al.* (2007); Zhang *et al.* (2007b, 2009a, 2009b, 2009c); Feng Yonggang *et al.* (2009); Wang Fang *et al.* (2009); Shi *et al.* (2010)

现部分钾玄岩-碱性岩系列的岩石组合,表明岩浆作用有由钙碱性岩质向钾玄岩质或碱性岩质演化的趋势。部分花岗质岩石具高 Sr 低 Y 及轻稀土元素明显富集的埃达克质岩特征(罗红玲等,2007;曾俊杰等,2008),可能与俯冲过程中地壳加厚有关(Zhang *et al.*, 2007a, 2009a, 2009c)。

全岩 Sr-Nd 及锆石 Hf 同位素分析结果(Liu *et al.*, 2006; 罗红玲等, 2007; Zhang *et al.*, 2009a, 2009b, 2009c; 凤永刚等, 2009; 王芳等, 2009)显示(图2及图3),大多数岩体(如冀北的隆化、波罗诺、凤山、虎什哈、周台子、凌营、天桥、镶黄旗-五道营子、海流图、镇宁堡岩体, 辽西建平岩体, 乌拉特中期克布岩体等)具有较低的 $^{87}\text{Sr}/^{86}\text{Sr}$ 初始比值(0.705~0.710)及低的 $\epsilon\text{Nd}(t)$ 值(-17.1~-9.3)与 $\epsilon\text{Hf}(t)$ 值(-38.3~-7.4),但显示出较大的变化范围。与花岗质岩石相比,岩体中的角闪辉长岩具有相对低的 $^{87}\text{Sr}/^{86}\text{Sr}$ 初始比值(0.705~0.706)及 $\epsilon\text{Nd}(t)$ 值(-10.9~-9.3)与 $\epsilon\text{Hf}(t)$ 值(-17.0~-9.1)。这些同位素特征表明花岗质岩石主要起源于古老下地壳物质的重熔,基性岩可能起源于富集岩石圈地幔的局部熔融,而大量的闪长岩则可能是幔源岩浆与壳源岩浆不同程度混合的产物。但一些稍早侵位的岩体(大光顶岩体,早石炭世末—中石炭世初侵位)则表现出相对较高的全岩 $\epsilon\text{Nd}(t)$ 值(-11.5~-9.9),较年轻的Nd模式年龄(1.82~1.64 Ga)及低的 $^{87}\text{Sr}/^{86}\text{Sr}$ 初始比值(0.7046~0.7048);其中少量锆石表现出高的 $^{176}\text{Hf}/^{177}\text{Hf}$ 初始比值及 $\epsilon\text{Hf}(t)$ 值(-8.7~1.2),表明岩石圈地幔甚至俯冲板片在早期岩浆活动中可能发挥了重要作用(Zhang *et al.*, 2009a)。

2.3 二叠纪末—三叠纪岩浆活动

二叠纪末—三叠纪岩浆岩岩石组合主要为钾长花岗岩、二长花岗岩及碱性杂岩,其次为基性-超基性岩及少量中酸性火山岩。其中二叠纪末—早三叠世岩石组合主要为钾长花岗岩、二长花岗岩及少量石英二长岩。从晚三叠世开始大量出现碱性杂岩(霞石正长岩、霓辉正长岩、石英正长岩、正长岩及碱性花岗岩等)及共生的碱性超镁铁岩。二叠纪末—三叠纪花岗岩类型主要为A型,少量为I型,S型花岗岩不甚发育。

二叠纪末—三叠纪岩浆的特征是高硅、高钾、高碱($\text{K}_2\text{O}+\text{Na}_2\text{O}$),并表现出高分异I型花岗岩或A型花岗岩特征。在 $A/\text{NK}-A/\text{CNK}$ 图解上主要为

弱过铝质,其次为准铝质及过碱质。强过铝质花岗岩($A/\text{CNK}>1.1$, Sylvester, 1998),特别是含有特征富铝矿物(如原生白云母、石榴石、堇青石、电气石或红柱石等)的花岗岩不很发育。岩石系列有由早期高钾钙碱性为主向晚期碱性系列及高钾钙碱性共生转变的趋势。在晚三叠世碱性杂岩及碱性花岗岩中大量出现特征碱性矿物如霓辉石、霓石、霞石及碱性角闪石等。

二叠纪末—三叠纪岩浆岩已有的全岩 Sr-Nd 及锆石 Hf 同位素组成显示出较大的变化范围(阎国翰等, 2000; 韩宝福等, 2004; 任康绪等, 2004, 2005b; 杨富全等, 2007; 田伟等, 2007; Jiang *et al.*, 2007; Zhang *et al.*, 2009a; 王芳等, 2009)表明其物源可能较为复杂(图2及图3)。部分花岗岩体(如赤城海流图、张家口谷嘴子及红花梁等)具有与早石炭世晚期—中二叠世花岗质岩石相似的低 $^{87}\text{Sr}/^{86}\text{Sr}$ 初始比值(~0.707)及低 $\epsilon\text{Nd}(t)$ 值(-18.1~-12.3)与 $\epsilon\text{Hf}(t)$ 值(-23.3~-9.9),表明这些岩石主要来源于古老下地壳的熔融(Jiang *et al.*, 2007; 王芳等, 2009)。其他花岗岩体(如赤城白虎沟、丰宁光岭山及辽西建平等, Zhang *et al.*, 2009a; 王芳等, 2009)则表现出稍高的 $\epsilon\text{Nd}(t)$ 值(-10.6~-8.8)及 $\epsilon\text{Hf}(t)$ 值(-14.9~-6.7),其Hf同位素及Nd同位素模式年龄也更年轻,表明岩石形成过程中可能有更多新生亏损物质的加入。而大多数晚三叠世碱性杂岩及碱性花岗岩(阎国翰等, 2000; 韩宝福等, 2004; 任康绪等, 2004, 2005b)具有相对更高的 $\epsilon\text{Nd}(t)$ 值(-9.9~-4.3)。大多数学者认为华北地块北缘晚三叠世碱性杂岩及碱性花岗岩起源于富集岩石圈地幔的局部熔融(阎国翰等, 2000; 韩宝福等, 2004; 任康绪等, 2004, 2005b),但由于这些岩体的 $\epsilon\text{Nd}(t)$ 值比亏损地幔来源的晚石炭世—早三叠世基性-超基性岩明显偏高,因此在这些碱性杂岩及碱性花岗岩形成过程中可能还有软流圈物质的贡献。特别是晚三叠世侵位的冀西北小张家口基性-超基性杂岩体内大多数岩石具有较低的 $^{87}\text{Sr}/^{86}\text{Sr}$ 初始比值(0.7045~0.7081)和较高的 $\epsilon\text{Nd}(t)$ 值(-4.7~0.5)与 $\epsilon\text{Hf}(t)$ 值(-2.9~-1.7) [根据陈安国等(1996)数据重新计算; 田伟等, 2007; 陈斌等, 2008],这一结果与该地区晚石炭世—早三叠世基性-超基性杂岩 Sr-Nd-Hf 同位素组成(Zhang *et al.*, 2009b)相比明显亏损,表明该岩体物源中除富集的岩石圈地幔外,还可能有亏损的软流圈地幔物

质加入。晚三叠世侵位的吉林红旗岭及漂河川基性-超基性杂岩也以较高的 $\epsilon_{\text{Nd}}(t)$ 值 ($-0.2 \sim 4.3$) 及相对年轻的模式年龄 ($0.8 \sim 2.0 \text{ Ga}$) 为特征 (Wu *et al.*, 2004)。

3 不同期次岩浆活动构造背景分析

华北地块北缘晚古生代—早中生代强烈的岩浆活动表明华北地块北缘在晚古生代—早中生代期间经历了非常复杂的演化历史。华北地块北缘晚古生代—早中生代的构造演化是与其北侧的兴蒙造山带及古亚洲洋密切相关的。

3.1 泥盆纪岩浆活动

华北地块北缘泥盆纪岩浆岩岩石组合及地球化学特征显示出伸展背景的岩浆作用特征。早古生代期间,在华北克拉通北侧发育了白乃庙岛弧岩带(如:刘敦一等, 2003; 许立权等, 2003; 贾和义等, 2003; Jian *et al.*, 2008; 张维等, 2008; 等)。对岛弧火山岩及侵入岩的锆石 U-Pb 定年结果表明(刘敦一等, 2003; 许立权等, 2003; Jian *et al.*, 2008; 张维等, 2008 以及笔者未发表数据),白乃庙岛弧岩带开始于早奥陶世 ($\sim 475 \text{ Ma}$), 结束于晚志留世 ($\sim 420 \text{ Ma}$)。志留纪末期,白乃庙岛弧与华北克拉通北缘发生弧-陆碰撞(李锦轶等, 2009),白乃庙岛弧增生拼贴在华北克拉通北缘之上。内蒙古中部西别河组地层与下覆奥陶纪—志留纪岛弧火山沉积岩系之间的不整合(内蒙古地质矿产局, 1991; 许立权等, 2003)可能与这一弧-陆碰撞过程有关。位于不整合面之上的西别河组为一套磨拉石或类磨拉石沉积(苏养正, 1996),其沉积时代为晚志留世(内蒙古地质矿产局, 1991)或晚志留世末期—早泥盆世早期(苏养正, 1996; 王平, 2005; Chen and Boucot, 2007)。泥盆纪期间,华北地块北缘进入弧-陆碰撞后伸展阶段。华北地块北缘泥盆纪岩浆活动的形成可能与此次弧-陆碰撞后的伸展背景有关。

3.2 早石炭世晚期—中二叠世岩浆活动

早石炭世晚期—中二叠世侵入岩呈平行于华北地块北缘边界的東西向带状分布在内蒙古隆起上(图1),在岩石组合、矿物组合、岩石地球化学、同位素组成及空间分布等方面均显示出活动大陆边缘岩浆弧的特征,并且可以与世界典型大陆边缘岩浆弧(如北美内华达岩浆弧、南美秘鲁海岸岩基等)相对比(Ducea, 2001; Lackey *et al.*, 2005; 等)。岩浆作

用由钙碱性岩质向钾玄岩质或碱性岩质演化的趋势也与俯冲带岩浆成分极性随时间演化规律相一致(Wilson, 1989)。因此早石炭世晚期—中二叠世岩浆活动发育的构造背景应为安第斯型活动大陆边缘,其形成与古亚洲洋板块向华北地块的俯冲有关。华北地块北缘内蒙古隆起大致代表了这一安第斯型活动大陆边缘弧的范围。同时在古亚洲洋板块向南俯冲过程中,由于弧后局部扩张作用,在内蒙古隆起南侧的沉积盆地中还有少量基性岩浆侵入(如晚石炭世—二叠纪初侵位的冀东东湾子基性岩体)。

对于古老的活动大陆边缘岩浆弧而言,由于后期强烈的构造及剥蚀作用,与侵入岩相对应的地表弧型火山岩常常被剥蚀,保留下来的主要为深成侵入岩组合。岩体侵位深度估算结果表明,华北地块北缘内蒙古隆起在晚古生代—早中生代期间经历了强烈的剥露作用(Zhang *et al.*, 2006; 张拴宏等, 2007),其上的大部分火山岩已经被剥蚀,但华北地块北部晚古生代沉积盆地凝灰岩可能记录了这一强烈的火山作用过程。对华北地区晚古生代沉积地层的研究结果表明,在内蒙古大青山、河北兴隆、山西大同、宁夏银川、辽宁等地的石炭—二叠系地层中均发现了大量的凝灰岩层(钟蓉等, 1995; 贾炳文等, 1999; 周安朝等, 2001; 等)。沉积学分析结果表明,凝灰岩的物源区在其北侧,但由于华北地块北缘同期火山岩出露非常有限,因此这些凝灰岩通常被认为是兴蒙造山带古火山活动的产物(贾炳文等, 1999)。对北京西山上古生界地层凝灰岩夹层锆石 SHRIMP U-Pb 测年及微区 Lu-Hf 同位素分析表明,凝灰岩锆石 Hf 同位素组成 [低 $^{176}\text{Hf}/^{177}\text{Hf}$ 初始比值及负 $\epsilon_{\text{Hf}}(t)$ 值] 与内蒙古隆起内晚石炭世—早二叠世侵入岩非常相似,但与中亚造山带内同期岩浆岩 [高 $^{176}\text{Hf}/^{177}\text{Hf}$ 初始比值及正 $\epsilon_{\text{Hf}}(t)$ 值, Yang *et al.*, 2006] 明显不同,表明这些凝灰岩主要来源于华北北缘的内蒙古隆起,而不是其北侧的兴蒙造山带(Zhang *et al.*, 2007c)。因此,晚古生代期间在内蒙古隆起上应该存在有与安第斯型活动大陆边缘有关的弧形的古火山活动,但由于后期构造作用被强烈剥蚀(Zhang *et al.*, 2007c)。

早石炭世晚期—中二叠世岩浆活动发育在安第斯型活动大陆边缘的认识也得到了沉积学结果的支持。对华北晚古生代沉积盆地的研究表明,石炭纪末—二叠纪期间,华北地块北部沉积盆地已经由克拉通盆地转变为具有弧后性质的前陆盆地(孟

祥化等, 2001)。华北北部晚古生代沉积盆地碎屑锆石研究结果显示, 在晚古生代沉积地层内除来自太古—古元古代结晶基底岩系的锆石外, 还存在有大量的晚石炭世—二叠纪岩浆锆石(Cope *et al.*, 2005; Yang *et al.*, 2006; 李洪颜等, 2009)。这些岩浆锆石的时代及 Hf 同位素特征等均与华北地块北缘内蒙古隆起上同期岩浆锆石相似(Yang *et al.*, 2006; 李洪颜等, 2009), 表明晚古生代期间内蒙古隆起上有大量的物质被剥露到南侧的盆地中沉积。

3.3 二叠纪末—三叠纪岩浆活动

二叠纪末—三叠纪岩浆岩在岩石组合、岩浆演化、矿物组成、地球化学及同位素组成等方面均显示后碰撞/后造山岩浆作用的特征。岩石组成由二叠纪末—中三叠世以高钾钙碱性为主向晚三叠世大量出现碱性岩及相伴的碱性超镁铁岩的演变也与后碰撞/后造山岩浆演化规律相一致。与喜马拉雅及阿尔卑斯等碰撞造山带明显不同, 华北地块与西伯利亚南缘蒙古增生褶皱带的拼合造山过程为弱碰撞过程, 因此缺少显著的同碰撞期高压变质、地壳加厚及强过铝质 S 型花岗岩。

尽管目前对华北地块与蒙古增生褶皱带最终碰撞拼合时代还存在一定争议, 但近期大量的多学科研究结果均支持华北地块与西伯利亚南缘蒙古增生褶皱带最终碰撞拼合时间为二叠纪末—三叠纪初期(如: 王荃等, 1991; Hsu *et al.*, 1991; Sengor *et al.*, 1993; Zorin *et al.*, 1993; Wang and Mo, 1995; Chen *et al.*, 2000; Xiao *et al.*, 2003, 2009; 尚庆华, 2004; Li, 2006; Wu *et al.*, 2007b; Windley *et al.*, 2007; Miao *et al.*, 2007; Lin *et al.*, 2008; 等), 且最终缝合带位于索伦—林西(或西拉木伦)—长春—延吉一线, 而不是一些学者所认为的索伦—贺根山一线(如: Sengor *et al.*, 1993; 等)。华北地块北缘二叠纪末—三叠纪岩浆岩形成于后碰撞/后造山构造环境与这一认识相符合。内蒙古中部中二叠世出现 I 型花岗岩及 A 型花岗岩共生的事实说明华北地块与西伯利亚南缘蒙古增生褶皱带沿索伦—林西(或西拉木伦)—长春—延吉拼合的时间至西向东可能有一定差别, 西侧可能稍早于东侧。

对华北地块北缘晚古生代—早中生代基性—超基性杂岩 Nd-Hf 同位素的对比结果表明, 从二叠纪—早三叠世至晚三叠世期间, 岩石 $\epsilon_{\text{Nd}}(t)$ 值及锆石 $\epsilon_{\text{Hf}}(t)$ 值有明显升高, 表明晚三叠世期间可能有亏损的软流圈地幔物质的加入, 指示华北地块北缘在

中晚三叠世期间可能发生了明显的岩石圈拆沉及软流圈上涌, 而这一拆沉可能代表了华北克拉通北缘岩石圈减薄的开始(Zhang *et al.*, 2009b)。华北克拉通北缘早中生代岩石圈减薄也得到了该区及邻区伸展构造及沉积盆地研究结果的支持(Ritts *et al.*, 2001; Davis *et al.*, 2004; 胡健民等, 2005b)。因此, 与华北克拉通内部相比, 其北缘岩石圈开始减薄的时间可能更早。这一早期的岩石圈较薄可能对认识华北克拉通的破坏过程具有重要意义。

4 初步认识及结论

(1) 晚古生代—早中生代期间, 华北陆块北缘至少存在泥盆纪(400~360 Ma)、早石炭世晚期—中二叠世(330~265 Ma)及二叠纪末—三叠纪(250~200 Ma)等 3 期较强的岩浆作用过程。这 3 期岩浆作用在岩石组合、地球化学、构造变形及空间分布等方面均有明显的差异。

(2) 泥盆纪岩浆活动分布范围较为局限, 主要分布于赤峰、承德、张家口、大青山及白云鄂博等地, 岩性主要为碱性杂岩, 其次为基性岩、碱性花岗岩及流纹岩。泥盆纪岩石组合反映伸展构造背景特征, 可能与白乃庙岛弧岩带与华北克拉通弧—陆碰撞后的伸展作用有关。

(3) 早石炭世晚期—中二叠世岩浆活动广泛分布于内蒙古隆起上, 岩石组合要为闪长岩、石英闪长岩、花岗闪长岩及花岗岩, 其次为英云闪长岩及辉长岩。这套岩石侵位于安第斯型大陆边缘弧, 其形成可能与古亚洲洋向华北地块的俯冲作用有关。该期与俯冲有关的弧火山岩在内蒙古隆起也有发育, 但大部分已在后期构造作用中被剥蚀。华北北部晚石炭世—二叠纪沉积地层内广泛分布的凝灰岩层则记录了这一火山作用过程。

(4) 二叠纪末—三叠纪岩浆活动分布范围更为广泛。除在内蒙古隆起上广泛出露外, 其南界可到达燕山构造带最南缘的天津蓟县盘山地区及太行山北端的矾山地区。岩石组合主要为钾长花岗岩、二长花岗岩及碱性岩, 其次为基性—超基性岩及少量中酸性火山岩。二叠纪末—三叠纪岩浆活动的形成可能与华北地块与西伯利亚南缘蒙古增生褶皱带拼合后的伸展及岩石圈拆沉作用有关。

致谢 此研究得到了国土资源部百人计划、中

国地质调查局(1212010711817)及地质力学研究所基本科研业务费(DZLXJK200704)项目的资助。与李锦轶研究员的讨论使作者受益颇多。感谢审稿人建设性的意见及建议。

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