

# 西秦岭商丹缝合带寒武纪斜长花岗岩的成因机制 ——对原特提斯洋俯冲起始的启示

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**摘要:**大洋斜长花岗岩是指分布在蛇绿岩或现今洋壳中的少量长英质侵入体,可形成在洋中脊及俯冲带等多种构造环境,虽然其在洋壳和蛇绿岩中所在体积很小,但对探究大洋岩石圈演化、俯冲起始及洋-陆转化机制具有重要意义。本文对北秦岭造山带西段商丹缝合带内新识别出的斜长花岗岩开展了岩石学、地球化学和锆石U-Pb年代学的综合研究。全岩地球化学结果指示花岗闪长岩具有高的SiO<sub>2</sub>、Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>含量以及较低的K<sub>2</sub>O、TiO<sub>2</sub>含量,属于低钾亚碱性、准铝质到弱过铝质的岩石。微量元素相对富Sr、贫Nb、Ta和Ti,具有平坦的稀土元素配分模式,是弧前环境中由俯冲板片在浅部层次部分熔融成因的大洋斜长花岗岩。3个斜长花岗岩样品分别记录了526±4 Ma、515±4 Ma和517±6 Ma的锆石U-Pb年龄,结合前人同时代的玻安岩、高镁安山岩的报道,西秦岭商丹缝合带保留有与伊豆-小笠原-马里亚纳(IBM)俯冲带相似的弧前岩石组合,这些弧前的玻安岩、高镁安山岩和斜长花岗岩表明商丹洋在早寒武世发生了洋壳的初始俯冲。结合区域地质资料,认为中央造山带可能在寒武纪发生了与IBM俯冲带规模相当的俯冲起始。

**关键词:**西秦岭;商丹缝合带;斜长花岗岩;部分熔融;俯冲起始

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## Petrogenesis of Cambrian plagiogranites in the Shangdan suture zone of the West Qinling: Insights to subduction initiation of the Proto-Tethys

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**Abstract:** Oceanic plagiogranites refers to felsic intrusions which can be generated in different tectonic setting including midocean ridge and subduction zone. Plagiogranite is volumetrically minor component of oceanic crust and ophiolites, but it is crucial to probe the evolution of oceanic lithosphere, subduction initiation and mechanism of oceanic-continental transformation. In this paper, we carried out an integrated study of petrology, geochemistry and zircon U-Pb chronology for the newly identified plagiogranite in the Tianshui area of the western part of the Shangdan suture zone. The whole rock geochemistry indicate that the plagiogranite have high content of SiO<sub>2</sub> and Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and low content of K<sub>2</sub>O and TiO<sub>2</sub>, and show characteristics of low potassium subalkaline, metaluminous to weak peraluminous. In terms of trace element composition, they are relatively enriched in Sr and depleted in Nb, Ta

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and Ti, and show a characteristic of REE trends is relatively flat. Generally, it has geochemical affinities to oceanic plagiogranite which formed via partial melting of subducted oceanic crust slabs in shallow level and developed in the forearc area. Zircon U-Pb datings of plagiogranite samples yield age of  $526 \pm 4$  Ma,  $515 \pm 4$  Ma and  $517 \pm 6$  Ma, respectively. Combined with previous studies data, we suggest that the Shangdan suture zone of the West Qinling records similar forearc magmatic rock associations as that of the Izu-Bonin-Mariana (IBM) subduction zone. The boninites, High-Mg andesites and plagiogranites generated almost simultaneously in forearc setting, reflecting the initial subduction of the Shangdan ocean at Early Cambrian. Combining the present study with regional geological data reveals that the northern Central China Orogenic system experienced a simultaneous subduction initiation of Proto-Tethys at Cambrian, similar to the scale in the IBM subduction zone.

**Key words:** West Qinling; Shangdan suture zone; plagiogranite; partial melting; subduction initiation

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俯冲带的形成与演化不仅是板块构造研究中的关键科学问题,更是地球系统中物质循环的重要方式,这一过程会对地球深部的物理化学性质产生巨大的影响(Hacker *et al.*, 2003a, 2003b; Stern, 2004; Stern *et al.*, 2012; Stern and Gerya, 2018)。因此,了解新的俯冲带如何形成,对认识地球表层系统和深部过程以及恢复地球板块构造演化史都具有重要的意义(Stern and Gerya, 2018)。近年来关于板块俯冲起始的研究认为俯冲起始的方式可以分为自发和诱发两种形式,前者指相邻板块之间存在巨大的密度差,密度较大的板块沿着先前存在的软弱带下插到密度较小的板块之下自发产生俯冲作用,后者的形成机制是指在外力作用下产生的俯冲起始(Stern, 2004; Stern and Gerya, 2018; Zhu *et al.*, 2023)。而俯冲起始发生的时限一般指当大洋岩石圈首次下潜至上地幔(Gurnis *et al.*, 2004),因此早期弧前的伸展和岩石学记录(例如伊豆-小笠原-马里亚纳系统中的弧前玄武岩、玻安岩、高镁安山岩)成为判断俯冲起始的重要证据(Stern *et al.*, 2012; Haase *et al.*, 2016; Zhou and Wada, 2021; Zhang *et al.*, 2022)。此外,随着有关大洋斜长花岗岩(包括形成于洋壳中的石英闪长岩、奥长花岗岩和花岗闪长岩)研究的进展,除玄武质岩浆的结晶分异外,洋壳在含水条件下的部分熔融也可形成此类岩石,这为探究洋壳的初始俯冲提供了新的契机(Rollinson, 2009)。

秦岭造山带横亘于我国华北和扬子板块之间,不仅地处我国中央造山带东西衔接的关键构造位置,同时也是亚洲大陆重要的造山带之一(张国伟

等, 1995; Dong and Santosh, 2016; Liu *et al.*, 2016)。自新元古代以来秦岭造山带经历了多阶段的构造热事件并伴随有多期花岗质岩浆作用,而古生代花岗岩在北秦岭造山带中占据了首要地位,是恢复北秦岭造山带古生代早期构造演化的主要研究对象。众多前人研究结果显示,秦岭造山带中的古生代花岗岩大致可以分为 $500$ 、 $460\sim420$ 和 $420\sim400$  Ma这3期(Wang *et al.*, 2009; Zhang *et al.*, 2013; Wang *et al.*, 2015; Dong and Santosh, 2016; Liu *et al.*, 2016)。第1期主要分布在北秦岭造山带的东段,岩石类型以I型花岗岩为主,S型花岗岩次之。I型花岗岩的地球化学特征指示其形成于和岛弧相关的构造环境中(Xue *et al.*, 1996; 陆松年等, 2003),而北秦岭造山带内与超高压变质作用及几乎同期的S型花岗岩的成因目前还存在争议(Wang *et al.*, 2009),主要观点是形成于大陆碰撞(Zhang *et al.*, 2013)和弧陆碰撞过程中(Wu and Zheng, 2013)。第2期主要以I型花岗岩为主,遍布整个北秦岭造山带中,形成时间与秦岭造山带内广泛发育的麻粒岩相变质作用相近,岩石成因为下地壳的部分熔融(陈隽璐等, 2007; Wang *et al.*, 2009, 2015)。第3期主要发育于北秦岭造山带中段,以I型花岗岩为主,形成于碰撞造山后相对弱的挤压或弱伸展环境,时间上与区域角闪岩相变质作用相近(Wang *et al.*, 2009, 2015)。尽管已有众多学者围绕该造山带开展了大量岩石学方面的研究,但古生代早期北秦岭造山带的构造演化和岩石成因目前仍然缺乏认识。有学者认为在早寒武世(约524 Ma)商丹洋开始了初始的俯冲,由洋壳的俯冲在北秦岭造山带中形成

了一系列弧前环境中的岩浆岩(裴先治等, 2004; 李源等, 2012; Li *et al.*, 2015)。但还有部分学者认为在该时期(约 521 Ma)秦岭微陆块在早期洋壳的拖曳下发生了大陆板块的俯冲, 并在之后的发展过程中形成了北秦岭造山带中的超高压变质岩(Dong *et al.*, 2021)。

近年来, 我们通过专题地质调查, 在北秦岭造山带西段天水地区识别出少量斜长花岗岩, 分布在西秦岭南丹缝合带内, 初步研究显示其具有大洋斜长花岗岩性质, 时代为寒武纪。本文以这些新发现的斜长花岗岩为研究对象, 开展了相应的年代学和地球化学研究, 结合前人研究成果讨论了该岩石的成因及构造意义, 为北秦岭造山带早古生代早期的演化提供了新的证据。

## 1 地质背景及样品野外关系

秦岭造山带东接苏鲁-大别造山带, 西接祁连造山带, 是华北板块与扬子板块及两者之间离散的微陆块经多期俯冲、碰撞而形成的复合型造山带。一般认为秦岭造山带夹持于北部的灵宝-栾山-无恙断裂和南部的勉略-巴山-祥光断裂之间, 而造山带内早古生代的商丹缝合带将其划分为南、北秦岭造山带, 同时以宝成铁路为界又将其划分为东、西秦岭造山带(张国伟等, 1995; Meng and Zhang, 1999; 陆松年等, 2006; Dong *et al.*, 2011b; Dong and Santosh, 2016)(图 1a、1b)。

北秦岭造山带是典型的早古生代造山带, 夹于洛南-栾川断裂带和商丹缝合带之间(图 1b)。通过北秦岭造山带东段的研究, 可将北秦岭造山带细分为 4 个岩石构造单元, 自北向南分别为宽坪群(宽坪杂岩)、二郎坪群(二郎坪杂岩)、秦岭群(秦岭杂岩)和丹凤群(丹凤蛇绿混杂岩)(Dong and Santosh 2016; Liu *et al.*, 2016)。研究区位于北秦岭造山带西段的天水地区, 在前人的研究基础上, 该区域也被划分为 3 个岩石构造单元, 自北向南分别为清水-张家川弧后杂岩带、秦岭弧变质-岩浆杂岩带和李子园俯冲杂岩带, 分别对应于造山带东段的宽坪杂岩与二郎坪杂岩的集合体、秦岭杂岩和丹凤蛇绿混杂岩(Mao *et al.*, 2017; 毛小红等, 2018)(图 1c)。

清水-张家川弧后杂岩带南部以新阳-元龙韧性剪切带为界与秦岭弧变质-岩浆杂岩带相接, 北部被第四纪沉积物所覆盖(图 1c), 主要由葫芦河群、红

土堡组、陈家河群以及前寒武纪结晶基底(陇山群)组成, 在北部边缘还出露有古生代和三叠纪的中性及长英质侵入体。葫芦河群主体形成于奥陶纪至志留纪, 主要由一套低级变质的碎屑地层组成(裴先治等, 2012)。形成于晚寒武世至早志留世的红土堡组主要由中基性火山熔岩、火山岩及少量硅酸盐岩组成, 并普遍经历低绿片岩相变质作用(付长奎等, 2019)。陈家河群主要形成于奥陶纪, 由安山质或英安质的火山岩、流纹岩、火山凝灰岩、砂岩、陆生碎屑岩组成, 也普遍经历了低绿片岩相的变质(胡波, 2005; 何世平等, 2007)。陈家河群中火山岩的地球化学特征指示其形成于和弧相关的构造环境中, 类似于东秦岭形成于弧后盆地中的二郎坪群(何世平等, 2007; 李王晔, 2008)。

秦岭弧变质-岩浆杂岩带出露在新阳-元龙韧性剪切带和李子园俯冲杂岩带之间, 主要由深变质的秦岭杂岩、草滩沟群和深成侵入体组成(图 1c)。秦岭杂岩主要由原岩年龄为 950~850 Ma 之间的正片麻岩和副片麻岩组成, 伴有强烈的混合岩化作用, 并普遍经历了晚志留世的中低压麻粒岩相变质作用(陆松年等, 2005; 裴先治等, 2007; 毛小红等, 2018; 郭祺等, 2022; Guo *et al.*, 2023)。草滩沟群主要由火山碎屑岩和火山熔岩组成, 前人研究结果显示草滩沟群中的火山岩形成于和俯冲相关的构造环境中(闫全人等, 2007)。深成侵入体主要为  $438 \pm 3$  Ma 的党川花岗岩体和  $435 \pm 2$  Ma 的百花基性岩浆杂岩, 前者具 C 型埃达克岩地球化学特征, 被认为形成于加厚下地壳的部分熔融, 后者则具有与弧相关的地球化学特征(Zhang *et al.*, 2006; Pei *et al.*, 2007; 王婧等, 2008)。

李子园俯冲杂岩带夹于秦岭杂岩和泥盆纪的大草滩群之间, 向西延伸至武山-关子镇一带, 主要由一套中浅变质的沉积-火山岩系组成, 普遍经历了绿片岩相至低角闪岩相变质作用(图 1c)。据前人研究结果将原先的李子园群细分为李子园群、流水沟变质中基性杂岩体和关子镇蛇绿岩 3 个岩石构造单元。李子园群以一套不同物源的变质碎屑岩夹碳酸盐岩为主, 局部发育变质中基性火山岩, 地球化学特征指示这些变火山岩形成于岛弧或者弧前构造环境中(裴先治等, 2004, 2006)。流水沟中基性杂岩体主要为变质的辉长岩和闪长岩, 地球化学特征揭示其形成于岛弧构造环境。关子镇蛇绿岩以发育一套变基性火山岩为特征, 并具 N-MORB 的地球化学特征,

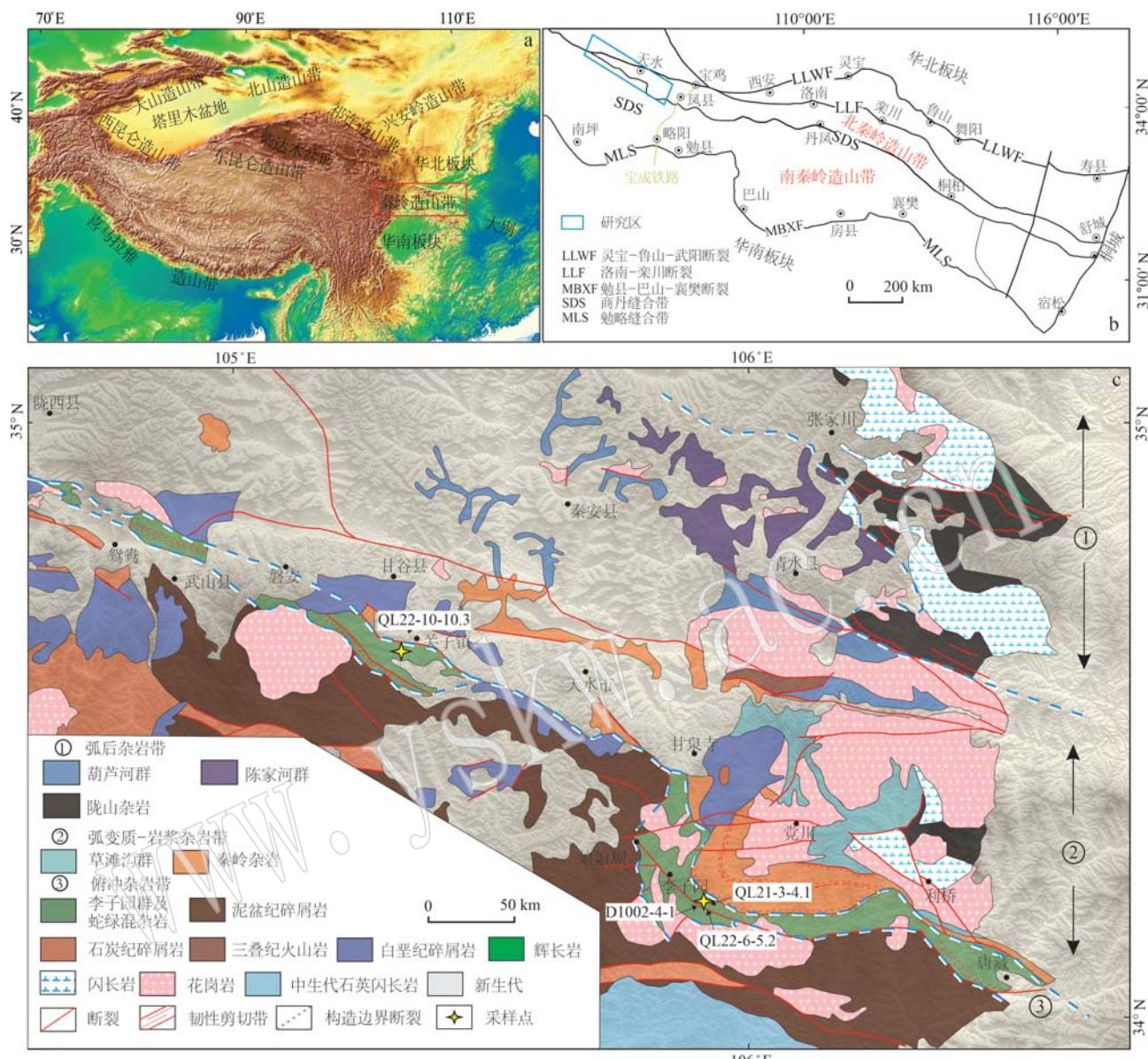


图1 秦岭造山带大地构造位置(a, 据 Guo et al., 2023 修改)、秦岭造山带构造简图(b, 据 Dong et al., 2011a 修改)和北秦岭造山带西段天水地区地质简图(c, 据陕西省地质局, 1969<sup>①</sup>修改)

Fig. 1 Simplified tectonic location of the Qinling Orogen(a, modified after Guo et al. 2023), simplified tectonic map of the Qinling orogen showing the location of the study area (b, modified after Dong et al., 2011a) and simplified geological map of the Tianshui area in the western of the North Qingling Orogen (c, modified after Geological Bureau of Shaanxi Province, 1969<sup>①</sup>)

代表了洋中脊的蛇绿岩,据此推断关子镇蛇绿岩是商丹缝合带的西向延伸(裴先治等, 2004; 李王晔等, 2007; 董云鹏等, 2008; 张志国等, 2011; 李源等, 2012; Li et al., 2015)。本文对上述3个岩石构造单元不做详细区分,统称为李子园俯冲杂岩。

本文样品均采集于李子园俯冲杂岩带内,样品

QL21-3-4.1、QL22-6-5.2 和 D1002-4-1 采集于李子园镇地区(图1c),围岩均为变基性火山岩,整体经历了绿片岩相变质作用和韧性变形作用的改造;南侧主要为绿帘阳起片岩,北侧与秦岭弧变质-岩浆杂岩带以韧性剪切带相接触。QL22-10-10.3 采集于关子镇地区(图1c),样品具有明显的面理构造,野外剖

① 陕西省地质局. 1969. 1:20万天水幅地质图.

面上与强变形的变辉长岩共生,但在露头上没有观察到两者之间的详细野外关系;南北两侧分别与变基性火山岩和深变质的秦岭杂岩以断层相接触。

## 2 分析方法

全岩主量、微量元素地球化学成分分析均在武汉上谱分析科技有限责任公司完成,主量元素分析使用XRF方法获得,测试相对标准偏差( $RSD$ ) $<2\%$ ,微量元素含量采用电感耦合等离子体质谱仪ICP-MS分析获得。

锆石U-Pb定年工作在北京锆年领航科技有限公司使用激光剥蚀-电感耦合等离子体质谱仪(LA-ICP MS)完成。将从样品中分离出的锆石固定在环氧树脂靶上用5个激光脉冲对每个剥蚀区域进行预剥蚀(剥蚀深度约0.3 μm),以去除样品表面可能的污染。束斑直径30 μm,剥蚀频率6 Hz,能量密度5 J/cm<sup>2</sup>,数据处理采用Iolite程序(Paton *et al.*, 2010),锆石GJ-1作为校正标样,91500作为监测标样,每隔10个样品点分析2个GJ-1、2个91500、2个

Plesovice和1个NIST610。通常采集25 s的气体空白、45 s的信号区间进行数据处理,按指数方程进行深度分馏校正(Paton *et al.*, 2010)。以NIST610作为外标,<sup>91</sup>Zr作为内标计算微量元素含量。

锆石的Hf同位素分析在北京锆年领航科技有限公司使用激光剥蚀-电感耦合等离子体质谱仪(LA-ICP MS)完成,激光剥蚀系统为Resolution SE 193nm(ASI, 澳大利亚),分析系统为NEPTUNE plus(ThermoFisher, 美国)。激光剥蚀物质以高纯氦气为载气,激光剥蚀束直径为40 μm,能量密度为7~8 J/cm<sup>2</sup>,频率为10 Hz,标样为Plesovice,实验过程详见Wu等(2006)。

## 3 岩相学

样品采集于西秦岭天水地区的李子园镇和关子镇,两个地区样品均为细粒至中粒的斜长花岗岩,所有样品均具有相似的矿物组成。露头可见岩石普遍遭受后期韧性变形作用的改造,暗色矿物呈定向排列发育弱的片麻理构造(图2a、c),显微镜下可见



图2 天水地区斜长花岗岩野外露头照片(a、c)和显微照片(b、d)

Fig. 2 The outcrop photos (a and c) and photomicrographs (b and d) of the plagiogranites in Tianshui area  
Kfs—钾长石; Amp—角闪石; Pl—斜长石; Qz—石英; Spn—榍石  
Kfs—K-feldspar; Amp—amphibole; Pl—plagioclase; Qz—quartz; Spn—sphene

石英的亚颗粒以及矿物的细粒化,正交镜下可见石英的波状消光,单偏光下可见部分长石表面被蚀变(图2b、2d),主要由石英(35%~40%)、斜长石(45%~50%)、角闪石(5%~10%)组成;含微量钾长石( $\leq 5\%$ ),副矿物有锆石、榍石、磷灰石及不透明矿物(图2)。矿物缩写依照Whitney和Evans(2009)。

## 4 结果

### 4.1 锆石 U-Pb 定年

样品中所有锆石具有相似的形貌学特征,锆石粒径80~200  $\mu\text{m}$ ,多为150  $\mu\text{m}$ 左右,晶形呈自形至半自形的粒状、短柱状或长柱状,多数颗粒长短轴比在3:1左右。关子镇地区的样品中(QL22-10-10.3)部分锆石颗粒发育明显的核边结构,核部通常发育韵律环带,具有岩浆锆石的特征,边部多无结晶环带发育,可见明显的晶棱圆化现象和热液溶蚀的特征,指示其受晚期热液的改造(图3b)。李子园地区的样品(QL21-3-4.1、QL22-6-5.2)中锆石可见明显的韵律环带,显示岩浆结晶成因,部分锆石也可见明显的核边结构,核部发育不规则的扇形环带,可能为结晶过程中锆石不同晶面的生长速率差异所导致(图3d、3f)。

本文对3个样品开展了锆石U-Pb年代学研究,测试结果(表1)显示部分测试点的年龄分布较为分散,为获得可靠的年龄,在分析过程中剔除不谐和(图中黑色圈)的数据点,并通过年龄分布直方图将与整体年龄偏差较大的数据(图中蓝色圈)剔除,选择落在谐和线上的数据点(图中红色圈)计算加权平均年龄(图3)。

所有U-Pb测年的锆石具有相似的稀土元素配分特征,表现为轻稀土元素亏损、重稀土元素相对富集,Ce正异常和明显的Eu负异常(表2)。样品QL22-10-10.3中锆石的Th/U值为0.29~0.92,谐和线上测试点的 $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{238}\text{U}$ 年龄分布在545~494 Ma之间,剔除3个与整体年龄偏差较大的数据点,其余数据点 $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{238}\text{U}$ 年龄分布在535~495 Ma区间,加权平均年龄为 $517 \pm 6$  Ma(图3a)。样品QL22-6-5.2中锆石的Th/U值为0.28~0.93,落在谐和线上的 $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{238}\text{U}$ 年龄分布在535~500 Ma之间,加权平均年龄为 $515 \pm 4$  Ma(图3c)。样品QL21-3-4.1中锆石的Th/U值为0.32~0.62,落在谐和线上的 $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{238}\text{U}$ 年龄分布在545~512 Ma之间,加权平均

年龄为 $526 \pm 4$  Ma(图3e)。

### 4.2 锆石 Hf 同位素

锆石Hf同位素测试数据见表3。所有样品均具有相似的亏损的Hf同位素成分,样品QL21-3-4.1的 $\varepsilon\text{Hf}(t)$ 值为分布在9.72~14.56,加权平均为 $12.80 \pm 0.39$ 。QL22-6-5.2的锆石 $\varepsilon\text{Hf}(t)$ 值为9.94~14.58,加权平均为 $12.11 \pm 0.42$ 。QL22-10-10.3的锆石 $\varepsilon\text{Hf}(t)$ 值为9.06~13.95(1个数据点为7.32),加权平均为 $12.05 \pm 0.62$ (图4)。

### 4.3 全岩地球化学

主微量元素分析结果(表4)显示文中所有的样品均具有相似的地球化学特征,具有较高的SiO<sub>2</sub>(65.78%~69.72%)、Na<sub>2</sub>O(2.58%~5.02%)、Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>(13.58%~16.53%)和CaO(3.61%~5.60%)含量,较低的K<sub>2</sub>O(0.28%~1.45%)、TiO<sub>2</sub>(0.27%~0.33%)、MgO(1.37%~3.22%)和P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>(0.04%~0.12%)含量。在TAS图解中样品均落入亚碱性的花岗闪长岩区域(图5a),铝饱和指数(A/CNK)为0.86~1.04(图5b),岩浆类型属低钾系列(图5c)。Na<sub>2</sub>O/K<sub>2</sub>O的值为3.05~9.24,除两个样品的Mg<sup>#</sup>值较低为31和47,其余样品Mg<sup>#</sup>值的变化范围为58~66,是准铝质至弱过铝质的钙性花岗岩(图5d)。在球粒陨石标准化稀土元素配分图中样品均表现为相对富集轻稀土元素,重稀土元素平坦,除1个样品具有 $\delta\text{Eu}$ 的正异常外( $\delta\text{Eu}=1.30$ ),其余所有样品均具有轻微的 $\delta\text{Eu}$ 负异常( $\delta\text{Eu}=0.69 \sim 0.89$ ),(La/Yb)<sub>N</sub>值为2.13~5.08,稀土元素分馏不明显,稀土元素总量较低( $22.79 \times 10^{-6} \sim 87.80 \times 10^{-6}$ )(图6a)。在原始地幔标准化的微量元素蛛网图中花岗闪长岩样品显示富集大离子亲石元素(LILE)亏损高场强元素(HFSE)的特征,具有Nb、Ta和Ti的明显负异常(图6b),同时样品含有较低的Sr( $148.73 \times 10^{-6} \sim 327.90 \times 10^{-6}$ )和较高的Y( $8.91 \times 10^{-6} \sim 20.01 \times 10^{-6}$ )含量,Sr/Y值较低(7.82~21.18),具有较低的Rb含量( $6.10 \times 10^{-6} \sim 18.69 \times 10^{-6}$ )和Rb/Sr值(0.02~0.21)以及低的Cr( $7.98 \times 10^{-6} \sim 41.98 \times 10^{-6}$ )和Ni( $3.95 \times 10^{-6} \sim 6.66 \times 10^{-6}$ )含量。

## 5 讨论

### 5.1 岩石成因

本文的斜长花岗岩样品均显示出与MORB相似的低K<sub>2</sub>O和TiO<sub>2</sub>含量,较低的稀土元素总量和平缓

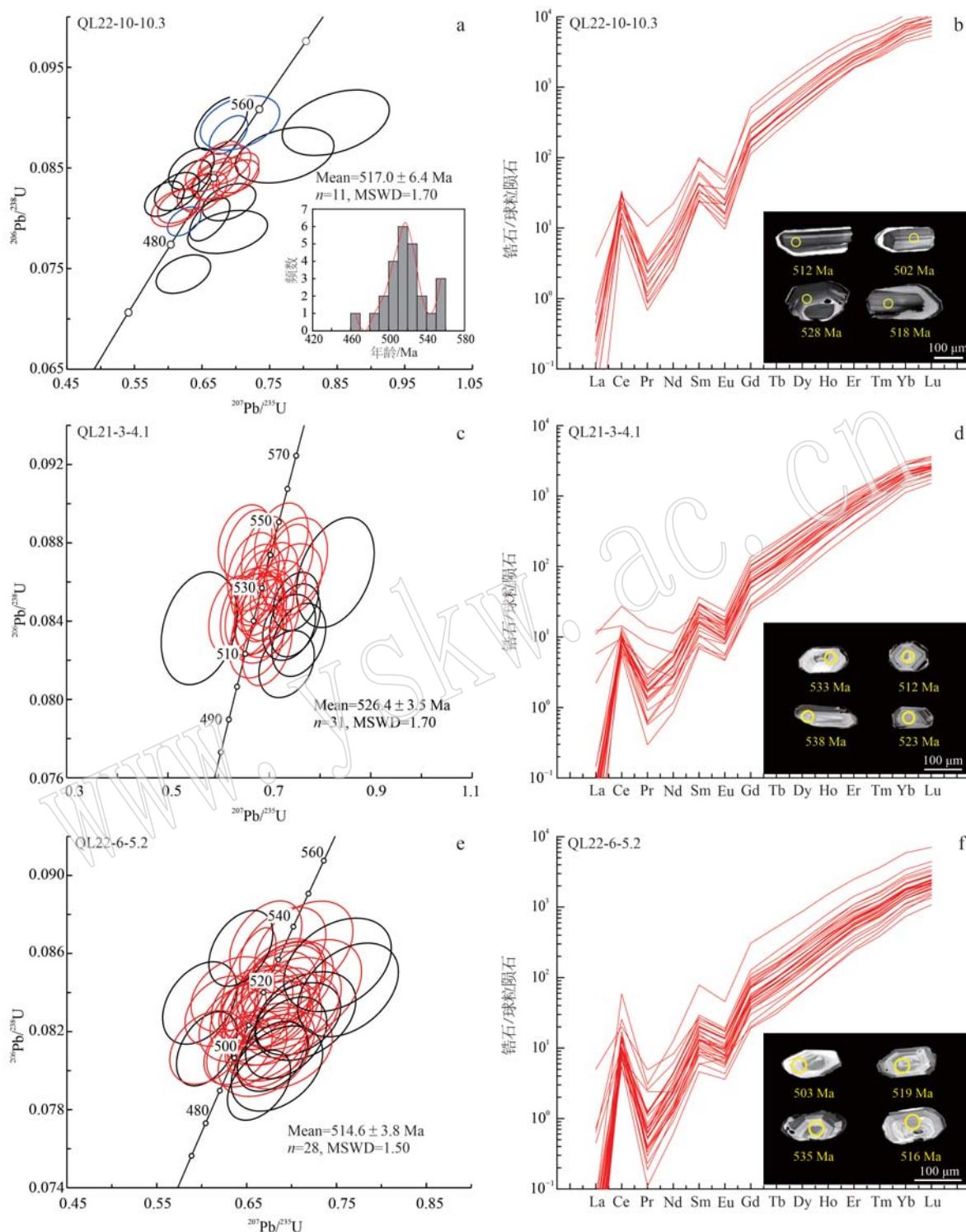


图3 斜长花岗岩的锆石U-Pb年龄谐和图(a、c、e)和球粒陨石标准化稀土元素配分曲线及代表性锆石阴极发光图像(b、d、f)(球粒陨石标准化值据Sun and McDonough, 1989)

Fig. 3 U-Pb concordia diagram (a, c, e), chondrite normalized REE patterns and cathodoluminescence images (b, d, f) for zircons from plagiogranites (chondrite normalization uses values from Sun and McDonough, 1989)

的稀土元素配分模式,然而相比之下未见轻稀土元素亏损,并具有 $\delta\text{Eu}$ 负异常和微量元素蛛网图中富

集大离子亲石元素、亏损高场强元素以及Nb、Ta负异常的现象。上述特征均与不成熟的岛弧岩浆相似

表1 斜长花岗岩锆石LA-ICP-MS U-Pb定年测试结果  
Table 1 LA-ICP-MS U-Pb dating data of zircons in plagiogranites

| 测试点号          | $w_{\text{B}}/10^{-6}$ |     |      | Th/U                              |           |                                  | 同位素比值     |                                  |           | 同位素年龄/Ma |                                  |           | Conc. /%                          |           |    |     |     |    |
|---------------|------------------------|-----|------|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|----|-----|-----|----|
|               | Pb                     | Th  | U    | $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{206}\text{Pb}$ | $1\sigma$ | $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{235}\text{U}$ | $1\sigma$ | $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{238}\text{U}$ | $1\sigma$ | $r$      | $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{235}\text{U}$ | $1\sigma$ | $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{206}\text{Pb}$ | $1\sigma$ |    |     |     |    |
|               | 样品 QI22-10-10.3        |     |      |                                   |           |                                  |           |                                  |           |          |                                  |           |                                   |           |    |     |     |    |
| 1             | 56                     | 127 | 259  | 0.49                              | 0.06      | 0.003                            | 0.62      | 0.027                            | 0.07      | 0.001    | 0.40                             | 463       | 8                                 | 491       | 17 | 620 | 98  | 94 |
| 2             | 71                     | 151 | 265  | 0.57                              | 0.06      | 0.002                            | 0.68      | 0.026                            | 0.09      | 0.001    | 0.41                             | 528       | 8                                 | 529       | 16 | 539 | 80  | 99 |
| 3             | 108                    | 225 | 461  | 0.49                              | 0.06      | 0.002                            | 0.70      | 0.021                            | 0.08      | 0.001    | 0.43                             | 521       | 6                                 | 541       | 12 | 633 | 61  | 96 |
| 4             | 14                     | 19  | 65   | 0.29                              | 0.07      | 0.004                            | 0.77      | 0.048                            | 0.09      | 0.002    | 0.34                             | 533       | 11                                | 581       | 28 | 872 | 141 | 91 |
| 5             | 72                     | 147 | 285  | 0.52                              | 0.06      | 0.002                            | 0.69      | 0.026                            | 0.08      | 0.001    | 0.39                             | 506       | 7                                 | 533       | 16 | 657 | 86  | 94 |
| 6             | 116                    | 282 | 306  | 0.92                              | 0.06      | 0.003                            | 0.68      | 0.028                            | 0.08      | 0.001    | 0.41                             | 519       | 9                                 | 525       | 17 | 594 | 103 | 98 |
| 7             | 127                    | 260 | 579  | 0.45                              | 0.06      | 0.002                            | 0.64      | 0.021                            | 0.08      | 0.001    | 0.44                             | 512       | 7                                 | 505       | 13 | 487 | 77  | 98 |
| 8             | 118                    | 246 | 472  | 0.52                              | 0.06      | 0.002                            | 0.67      | 0.022                            | 0.08      | 0.001    | 0.44                             | 518       | 7                                 | 521       | 14 | 600 | 72  | 99 |
| 9             | 14                     | 26  | 85   | 0.31                              | 0.06      | 0.004                            | 0.69      | 0.039                            | 0.08      | 0.001    | 0.32                             | 488       | 8                                 | 532       | 23 | 743 | 120 | 91 |
| 10            | 300                    | 697 | 1015 | 0.69                              | 0.06      | 0.002                            | 0.66      | 0.020                            | 0.08      | 0.001    | 0.59                             | 495       | 8                                 | 516       | 12 | 609 | 65  | 96 |
| 11            | 167                    | 346 | 507  | 0.68                              | 0.06      | 0.002                            | 0.69      | 0.019                            | 0.09      | 0.001    | 0.52                             | 545       | 7                                 | 532       | 11 | 472 | 61  | 97 |
| 12            | 59                     | 105 | 325  | 0.32                              | 0.05      | 0.002                            | 0.63      | 0.022                            | 0.08      | 0.001    | 0.45                             | 525       | 8                                 | 499       | 14 | 383 | 80  | 94 |
| 13            | 186                    | 383 | 742  | 0.52                              | 0.06      | 0.002                            | 0.62      | 0.016                            | 0.08      | 0.001    | 0.46                             | 494       | 6                                 | 492       | 10 | 476 | 94  | 99 |
| 14            | 65                     | 132 | 293  | 0.45                              | 0.06      | 0.002                            | 0.63      | 0.019                            | 0.08      | 0.001    | 0.49                             | 519       | 7                                 | 499       | 12 | 420 | 74  | 96 |
| 15            | 102                    | 225 | 390  | 0.58                              | 0.06      | 0.002                            | 0.70      | 0.023                            | 0.08      | 0.001    | 0.52                             | 522       | 8                                 | 539       | 13 | 613 | 69  | 96 |
| 16            | 86                     | 173 | 421  | 0.41                              | 0.06      | 0.002                            | 0.65      | 0.022                            | 0.08      | 0.001    | 0.47                             | 512       | 8                                 | 511       | 14 | 509 | 77  | 99 |
| 17            | 87                     | 170 | 351  | 0.49                              | 0.06      | 0.002                            | 0.66      | 0.023                            | 0.08      | 0.001    | 0.43                             | 523       | 7                                 | 514       | 14 | 476 | 78  | 98 |
| 18            | 64                     | 123 | 271  | 0.45                              | 0.06      | 0.004                            | 0.71      | 0.039                            | 0.09      | 0.002    | 0.36                             | 552       | 10                                | 543       | 23 | 554 | 110 | 98 |
| 19            | 103                    | 236 | 370  | 0.64                              | 0.06      | 0.002                            | 0.62      | 0.021                            | 0.08      | 0.001    | 0.41                             | 503       | 7                                 | 487       | 13 | 413 | 71  | 96 |
| 20            | 54                     | 100 | 287  | 0.35                              | 0.06      | 0.002                            | 0.68      | 0.026                            | 0.09      | 0.002    | 0.52                             | 552       | 10                                | 526       | 16 | 456 | 117 | 95 |
| 21            | 51                     | 105 | 247  | 0.43                              | 0.05      | 0.002                            | 0.61      | 0.022                            | 0.08      | 0.001    | 0.42                             | 512       | 7                                 | 486       | 14 | 361 | 80  | 94 |
| 22            | 34                     | 66  | 189  | 0.35                              | 0.06      | 0.002                            | 0.61      | 0.024                            | 0.08      | 0.001    | 0.39                             | 502       | 7                                 | 484       | 15 | 433 | 93  | 96 |
| 23            | 60                     | 109 | 375  | 0.29                              | 0.05      | 0.002                            | 0.59      | 0.019                            | 0.08      | 0.001    | 0.43                             | 508       | 7                                 | 474       | 12 | 328 | 108 | 93 |
| 24            | 116                    | 243 | 393  | 0.62                              | 0.06      | 0.002                            | 0.68      | 0.020                            | 0.09      | 0.001    | 0.47                             | 531       | 7                                 | 526       | 12 | 522 | 67  | 98 |
| 25            | 15                     | 25  | 53   | 0.47                              | 0.07      | 0.005                            | 0.85      | 0.052                            | 0.09      | 0.002    | 0.39                             | 552       | 13                                | 624       | 29 | 969 | 134 | 87 |
| 样品 QI21-3-4.1 |                        |     |      |                                   |           |                                  |           |                                  |           |          |                                  |           |                                   |           |    |     |     |    |
| 1             | 32                     | 37  | 115  | 0.32                              | 0.06      | 0.003                            | 0.75      | 0.038                            | 0.09      | 0.001    | 0.27                             | 533       | 7                                 | 566       | 22 | 717 | 115 | 93 |
| 2             | 14                     | 17  | 49   | 0.35                              | 0.07      | 0.005                            | 0.83      | 0.051                            | 0.09      | 0.002    | 0.35                             | 535       | 11                                | 614       | 28 | 970 | 130 | 86 |
| 3             | 42                     | 54  | 121  | 0.44                              | 0.06      | 0.003                            | 0.68      | 0.036                            | 0.08      | 0.001    | 0.26                             | 517       | 7                                 | 527       | 22 | 565 | 110 | 98 |
| 4             | 52                     | 68  | 119  | 0.57                              | 0.06      | 0.003                            | 0.67      | 0.035                            | 0.08      | 0.001    | 0.29                             | 514       | 7                                 | 524       | 21 | 572 | 117 | 98 |
| 5             | 49                     | 68  | 147  | 0.47                              | 0.07      | 0.003                            | 0.73      | 0.036                            | 0.08      | 0.001    | 0.28                             | 507       | 7                                 | 559       | 21 | 776 | 71  | 90 |
| 6             | 46                     | 56  | 127  | 0.44                              | 0.06      | 0.003                            | 0.67      | 0.038                            | 0.08      | 0.001    | 0.29                             | 522       | 8                                 | 521       | 23 | 532 | 131 | 99 |
| 7             | 65                     | 80  | 205  | 0.39                              | 0.06      | 0.003                            | 0.75      | 0.029                            | 0.09      | 0.001    | 0.30                             | 526       | 6                                 | 570       | 17 | 746 | 83  | 92 |
| 8             | 51                     | 68  | 135  | 0.51                              | 0.06      | 0.003                            | 0.70      | 0.034                            | 0.08      | 0.001    | 0.29                             | 525       | 7                                 | 537       | 20 | 613 | 109 | 97 |
| 9             | 51                     | 67  | 136  | 0.49                              | 0.06      | 0.003                            | 0.70      | 0.032                            | 0.08      | 0.001    | 0.35                             | 512       | 8                                 | 536       | 19 | 628 | 98  | 95 |

续表 1-1  
Continued Table 1-1

| 测试点号          | $w_{\text{B}}/10^{-6}$ |                                  |           | 同位素比值                             |           |                                   | 同位素年龄/Ma  |                                  |           | Conc. /% |
|---------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------|----------|
|               | Pb                     | Th                               | U         | $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{206}\text{Pb}$ | $1\sigma$ | $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{235}\text{U}$  | $1\sigma$ | $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{238}\text{U}$ | $1\sigma$ |          |
|               | r                      | $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{238}\text{U}$ | $1\sigma$ | $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{235}\text{U}$  | $1\sigma$ | $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{207}\text{Pb}$ | $1\sigma$ | $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{235}\text{U}$ | $1\sigma$ |          |
| 10            | 58                     | 80                               | 133       | 0.60                              | 0.07      | 0.003                             | 0.75      | 0.033                            | 0.08      | 0.001    |
| 11            | 51                     | 63                               | 134       | 0.47                              | 0.07      | 0.003                             | 0.76      | 0.035                            | 0.08      | 0.001    |
| 12            | 43                     | 59                               | 112       | 0.52                              | 0.06      | 0.003                             | 0.74      | 0.034                            | 0.08      | 0.001    |
| 13            | 46                     | 57                               | 172       | 0.33                              | 0.06      | 0.002                             | 0.68      | 0.026                            | 0.09      | 0.001    |
| 14            | 22                     | 27                               | 79        | 0.34                              | 0.06      | 0.004                             | 0.75      | 0.045                            | 0.09      | 0.002    |
| 15            | 75                     | 100                              | 177       | 0.56                              | 0.06      | 0.003                             | 0.68      | 0.031                            | 0.09      | 0.001    |
| 16            | 41                     | 56                               | 110       | 0.52                              | 0.05      | 0.003                             | 0.63      | 0.033                            | 0.08      | 0.001    |
| 17            | 44                     | 60                               | 122       | 0.49                              | 0.06      | 0.003                             | 0.72      | 0.035                            | 0.09      | 0.001    |
| 18            | 36                     | 48                               | 101       | 0.48                              | 0.06      | 0.004                             | 0.70      | 0.041                            | 0.08      | 0.001    |
| 19            | 49                     | 60                               | 152       | 0.39                              | 0.06      | 0.003                             | 0.71      | 0.030                            | 0.09      | 0.001    |
| 20            | 64                     | 86                               | 139       | 0.62                              | 0.06      | 0.002                             | 0.69      | 0.028                            | 0.08      | 0.001    |
| 21            | 35                     | 46                               | 92        | 0.50                              | 0.05      | 0.004                             | 0.56      | 0.049                            | 0.08      | 0.002    |
| 22            | 103                    | 126                              | 212       | 0.60                              | 0.06      | 0.002                             | 0.74      | 0.030                            | 0.09      | 0.001    |
| 23            | 49                     | 66                               | 121       | 0.55                              | 0.06      | 0.003                             | 0.68      | 0.034                            | 0.08      | 0.001    |
| 24            | 42                     | 54                               | 121       | 0.45                              | 0.06      | 0.003                             | 0.72      | 0.036                            | 0.09      | 0.001    |
| 25            | 51                     | 66                               | 117       | 0.56                              | 0.06      | 0.003                             | 0.67      | 0.034                            | 0.09      | 0.001    |
| 26            | 48                     | 61                               | 106       | 0.58                              | 0.06      | 0.003                             | 0.68      | 0.035                            | 0.09      | 0.001    |
| 27            | 46                     | 59                               | 136       | 0.44                              | 0.06      | 0.003                             | 0.69      | 0.031                            | 0.09      | 0.001    |
| 28            | 31                     | 43                               | 88        | 0.48                              | 0.06      | 0.003                             | 0.66      | 0.038                            | 0.08      | 0.002    |
| 29            | 44                     | 52                               | 125       | 0.42                              | 0.05      | 0.003                             | 0.66      | 0.033                            | 0.09      | 0.001    |
| 30            | 32                     | 39                               | 94        | 0.42                              | 0.05      | 0.003                             | 0.65      | 0.035                            | 0.09      | 0.001    |
| 31            | 131                    | 173                              | 385       | 0.45                              | 0.06      | 0.002                             | 0.66      | 0.021                            | 0.08      | 0.001    |
| 样品 QL22-6-5.2 |                        |                                  |           |                                   |           |                                   |           |                                  |           |          |
| 1             | 26                     | 54                               | 119       | 0.46                              | 0.06      | 0.003                             | 0.69      | 0.031                            | 0.08      | 0.001    |
| 2             | 53                     | 113                              | 243       | 0.46                              | 0.06      | 0.002                             | 0.64      | 0.025                            | 0.08      | 0.001    |
| 3             | 36                     | 74                               | 172       | 0.43                              | 0.05      | 0.002                             | 0.60      | 0.027                            | 0.08      | 0.001    |
| 4             | 46                     | 103                              | 193       | 0.54                              | 0.06      | 0.002                             | 0.67      | 0.026                            | 0.09      | 0.001    |
| 5             | 17                     | 33                               | 80        | 0.42                              | 0.07      | 0.007                             | 0.79      | 0.075                            | 0.08      | 0.002    |
| 6             | 26                     | 54                               | 127       | 0.43                              | 0.06      | 0.003                             | 0.67      | 0.033                            | 0.08      | 0.001    |
| 7             | 44                     | 95                               | 180       | 0.53                              | 0.06      | 0.002                             | 0.66      | 0.026                            | 0.08      | 0.001    |
| 8             | 37                     | 71                               | 170       | 0.42                              | 0.05      | 0.002                             | 0.62      | 0.027                            | 0.08      | 0.001    |
| 9             | 28                     | 57                               | 136       | 0.42                              | 0.06      | 0.003                             | 0.63      | 0.031                            | 0.08      | 0.001    |
| 10            | 20                     | 35                               | 89        | 0.40                              | 0.06      | 0.003                             | 0.71      | 0.036                            | 0.09      | 0.002    |
| 11            | 24                     | 37                               | 93        | 0.39                              | 0.06      | 0.005                             | 0.76      | 0.061                            | 0.09      | 0.002    |
| 12            | 28                     | 50                               | 132       | 0.38                              | 0.06      | 0.003                             | 0.70      | 0.034                            | 0.08      | 0.001    |

续表 1-2  
Continued Table 1-2

| 测试点号 | 同位素比值                  |     |      |                                   |                                   |                                  | 同位素年龄/Ma                         |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  | Conc./%   |     |    |     |     |    |
|------|------------------------|-----|------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----|----|-----|-----|----|
|      | $w_{\text{B}}/10^{-6}$ |     | Pb/U |                                   | $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{206}\text{Pb}$ |                                  | $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{235}\text{U}$ |                                  | $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{238}\text{U}$ |                                  | $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{235}\text{U}$ |                                  |           |     |    |     |     |    |
|      | Pb                     | Th  | U    | $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{206}\text{Pb}$ | $1\sigma$                         | $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{235}\text{U}$ | $1\sigma$                        | $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{238}\text{U}$ | $1\sigma$                        | $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{235}\text{U}$ | $1\sigma$                        | $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{238}\text{U}$ | $1\sigma$ |     |    |     |     |    |
| 13   | 20                     | 35  | 94   | 0.37                              | 0.06                              | 0.003                            | 0.68                             | 0.036                            | 0.08                             | 0.001                            | 0.33                             | 511                              | 8         | 527 | 22 | 591 | 115 | 96 |
| 14   | 28                     | 53  | 126  | 0.42                              | 0.06                              | 0.003                            | 0.68                             | 0.031                            | 0.08                             | 0.001                            | 0.38                             | 519                              | 9         | 527 | 19 | 583 | 104 | 98 |
| 15   | 32                     | 70  | 135  | 0.52                              | 0.06                              | 0.003                            | 0.66                             | 0.033                            | 0.08                             | 0.001                            | 0.31                             | 516                              | 8         | 515 | 20 | 600 | 118 | 99 |
| 16   | 10                     | 17  | 61   | 0.28                              | 0.07                              | 0.004                            | 0.77                             | 0.046                            | 0.08                             | 0.002                            | 0.33                             | 498                              | 9         | 580 | 26 | 954 | 151 | 84 |
| 17   | 18                     | 31  | 105  | 0.30                              | 0.06                              | 0.003                            | 0.69                             | 0.032                            | 0.09                             | 0.001                            | 0.37                             | 533                              | 9         | 533 | 19 | 583 | 102 | 99 |
| 18   | 58                     | 118 | 260  | 0.45                              | 0.05                              | 0.002                            | 0.61                             | 0.022                            | 0.08                             | 0.001                            | 0.42                             | 503                              | 7         | 481 | 14 | 376 | 81  | 95 |
| 19   | 19                     | 20  | 33   | 0.34                              | 0.06                              | 0.003                            | 0.65                             | 0.033                            | 0.08                             | 0.001                            | 0.32                             | 511                              | 8         | 507 | 20 | 528 | 119 | 99 |
| 20   | 51                     | 110 | 206  | 0.53                              | 0.06                              | 0.003                            | 0.70                             | 0.028                            | 0.08                             | 0.001                            | 0.34                             | 525                              | 7         | 536 | 17 | 617 | 94  | 97 |
| 21   | 26                     | 53  | 124  | 0.42                              | 0.06                              | 0.003                            | 0.69                             | 0.032                            | 0.08                             | 0.002                            | 0.39                             | 523                              | 9         | 531 | 19 | 587 | 100 | 98 |
| 22   | 37                     | 80  | 151  | 0.53                              | 0.06                              | 0.003                            | 0.68                             | 0.027                            | 0.08                             | 0.001                            | 0.39                             | 502                              | 7         | 525 | 16 | 733 | 95  | 95 |
| 23   | 19                     | 34  | 90   | 0.38                              | 0.06                              | 0.003                            | 0.70                             | 0.039                            | 0.08                             | 0.002                            | 0.34                             | 517                              | 9         | 537 | 23 | 733 | 119 | 96 |
| 24   | 82                     | 187 | 305  | 0.61                              | 0.06                              | 0.002                            | 0.64                             | 0.021                            | 0.08                             | 0.001                            | 0.42                             | 513                              | 7         | 503 | 13 | 465 | 105 | 98 |
| 25   | 24                     | 52  | 102  | 0.51                              | 0.06                              | 0.004                            | 0.72                             | 0.037                            | 0.08                             | 0.001                            | 0.35                             | 513                              | 9         | 548 | 22 | 746 | 112 | 93 |
| 26   | 221                    | 539 | 616  | 0.87                              | 0.06                              | 0.002                            | 0.65                             | 0.020                            | 0.08                             | 0.002                            | 0.66                             | 524                              | 10        | 510 | 12 | 476 | 76  | 97 |
| 27   | 29                     | 61  | 145  | 0.42                              | 0.05                              | 0.003                            | 0.61                             | 0.028                            | 0.08                             | 0.001                            | 0.34                             | 503                              | 7         | 481 | 17 | 409 | 102 | 95 |
| 28   | 14                     | 26  | 79   | 0.33                              | 0.06                              | 0.003                            | 0.72                             | 0.039                            | 0.08                             | 0.002                            | 0.37                             | 521                              | 10        | 550 | 23 | 698 | 117 | 94 |
| 29   | 27                     | 50  | 124  | 0.41                              | 0.06                              | 0.003                            | 0.67                             | 0.032                            | 0.08                             | 0.001                            | 0.32                             | 514                              | 7         | 523 | 19 | 587 | 114 | 98 |
| 30   | 23                     | 46  | 111  | 0.42                              | 0.06                              | 0.003                            | 0.69                             | 0.035                            | 0.08                             | 0.001                            | 0.31                             | 502                              | 8         | 534 | 21 | 683 | 106 | 93 |
| 31   | 29                     | 60  | 112  | 0.54                              | 0.06                              | 0.003                            | 0.67                             | 0.033                            | 0.08                             | 0.001                            | 0.33                             | 500                              | 8         | 520 | 20 | 613 | 111 | 96 |
| 32   | 17                     | 31  | 81   | 0.38                              | 0.07                              | 0.004                            | 0.75                             | 0.039                            | 0.09                             | 0.002                            | 0.35                             | 528                              | 9         | 569 | 23 | 791 | 114 | 92 |
| 33   | 34                     | 81  | 123  | 0.66                              | 0.06                              | 0.003                            | 0.65                             | 0.029                            | 0.08                             | 0.001                            | 0.35                             | 503                              | 8         | 509 | 18 | 550 | 106 | 98 |
| 34   | 19                     | 38  | 104  | 0.36                              | 0.06                              | 0.003                            | 0.68                             | 0.034                            | 0.08                             | 0.001                            | 0.37                             | 497                              | 9         | 529 | 20 | 702 | 108 | 93 |
| 35   | 108                    | 249 | 267  | 0.93                              | 0.05                              | 0.002                            | 0.64                             | 0.023                            | 0.09                             | 0.001                            | 0.41                             | 533                              | 8         | 505 | 15 | 376 | 81  | 94 |
| 36   | 22                     | 48  | 100  | 0.48                              | 0.07                              | 0.004                            | 0.76                             | 0.037                            | 0.08                             | 0.002                            | 0.39                             | 521                              | 9         | 576 | 21 | 876 | 112 | 89 |
| 37   | 43                     | 84  | 214  | 0.39                              | 0.06                              | 0.002                            | 0.68                             | 0.026                            | 0.08                             | 0.001                            | 0.38                             | 500                              | 7         | 526 | 16 | 632 | 80  | 95 |
| 38   | 28                     | 54  | 147  | 0.37                              | 0.06                              | 0.003                            | 0.68                             | 0.032                            | 0.08                             | 0.001                            | 0.33                             | 504                              | 7         | 525 | 19 | 656 | 75  | 95 |
| 39   | 26                     | 52  | 109  | 0.47                              | 0.06                              | 0.003                            | 0.69                             | 0.029                            | 0.08                             | 0.001                            | 0.38                             | 515                              | 8         | 531 | 18 | 656 | 96  | 96 |
| 40   | 26                     | 47  | 132  | 0.36                              | 0.06                              | 0.003                            | 0.71                             | 0.031                            | 0.08                             | 0.001                            | 0.34                             | 512                              | 7         | 543 | 19 | 694 | 95  | 94 |
| 41   | 24                     | 44  | 123  | 0.36                              | 0.06                              | 0.003                            | 0.67                             | 0.030                            | 0.08                             | 0.001                            | 0.36                             | 505                              | 8         | 522 | 18 | 628 | 102 | 96 |
| 42   | 24                     | 46  | 121  | 0.38                              | 0.06                              | 0.003                            | 0.69                             | 0.030                            | 0.08                             | 0.001                            | 0.39                             | 506                              | 8         | 535 | 18 | 672 | 88  | 94 |
| 43   | 18                     | 32  | 86   | 0.37                              | 0.06                              | 0.003                            | 0.70                             | 0.036                            | 0.08                             | 0.001                            | 0.33                             | 513                              | 8         | 538 | 21 | 661 | 111 | 95 |
| 44   | 55                     | 105 | 290  | 0.36                              | 0.06                              | 0.002                            | 0.66                             | 0.023                            | 0.08                             | 0.001                            | 0.43                             | 492                              | 7         | 517 | 14 | 639 | 79  | 94 |
| 45   | 21                     | 41  | 96   | 0.42                              | 0.06                              | 0.003                            | 0.67                             | 0.033                            | 0.08                             | 0.001                            | 0.35                             | 511                              | 8         | 523 | 20 | 611 | 109 | 97 |

表2 斜长花岗岩锆石 LA-ICP-MS 稀土元素分析结果  
Table 2 LA-ICP-MS rare earth elements of zircons in palgiogranites

 $w_B/10^{-6}$ 

| 测点号             | La    | Ce    | Pr   | Nd    | Sm    | Eu   | Gd     | Tb    | Dy                 | Ho     | Er                 | Tm     | Yb       | Lu     |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|----------|--------|
| 样品 QL22-10-10.3 |       |       |      |       |       |      |        |       |                    |        |                    |        |          |        |
| 1               | 0.08  | 11.68 | 0.19 | 3.51  | 7.31  | 1.13 | 50.67  | 18.48 | 241.95             | 100.18 | 498.11             | 109.82 | 1 151.75 | 227.70 |
| 2               | 0.09  | 13.32 | 0.20 | 3.03  | 6.32  | 1.58 | 43.73  | 16.45 | 214.89             | 89.56  | 450.40             | 104.17 | 1 123.67 | 232.78 |
| 3               | 0.03  | 13.01 | 0.23 | 3.71  | 6.81  | 1.15 | 44.18  | 16.74 | 221.82             | 96.79  | 509.69             | 119.60 | 1 349.48 | 282.44 |
| 4               | 0.01  | 2.49  | 0.01 | 0.45  | 1.89  | 0.33 | 14.63  | 5.88  | 85.16              | 37.21  | 184.80             | 40.45  | 414.67   | 83.99  |
| 5               | 0.02  | 10.46 | 0.15 | 3.10  | 7.16  | 1.26 | 52.81  | 19.75 | 266.04             | 108.41 | 541.92             | 119.39 | 1 254.04 | 248.11 |
| 6               | 0.08  | 27.22 | 0.10 | 1.56  | 4.58  | 1.62 | 45.17  | 17.55 | 250.21             | 110.19 | 564.85             | 127.89 | 1 402.09 | 293.06 |
| 7               | 0.08  | 18.28 | 0.28 | 5.02  | 11.19 | 1.83 | 66.67  | 24.51 | 326.55             | 137.09 | 681.61             | 159.82 | 1 675.81 | 343.37 |
| 8               | 0.18  | 19.54 | 0.39 | 6.13  | 12.26 | 1.89 | 69.55  | 24.73 | 326.64             | 133.75 | 676.55             | 152.55 | 1 647.12 | 327.30 |
| 9               | 0.01  | 3.49  | 0.03 | 0.66  | 2.24  | 0.38 | 15.62  | 5.98  | 82.16              | 35.41  | <sup>177</sup> .75 | 41.51  | 440.00   | 90.77  |
| 10              | 0.11  | 43.72 | 0.17 | 2.56  | 6.64  | 1.37 | 47.78  | 18.88 | 275.95             | 128.65 | 712.01             | 178.65 | 2 204.67 | 479.93 |
| 11              | 0.26  | 16.05 | 0.36 | 4.59  | 8.54  | 1.53 | 46.81  | 16.55 | 222.51             | 91.96  | 490.18             | 116.05 | 1 261.05 | 257.56 |
| 12              | 0.06  | 6.80  | 0.07 | 0.96  | 1.46  | 0.35 | 9.38   | 3.67  | 58.35              | 29.73  | 187.56             | 52.66  | 687.15   | 159.25 |
| 13              | 0.05  | 25.32 | 0.11 | 1.98  | 6.81  | 1.18 | 58.63  | 22.35 | 304.18             | 125.61 | 639.49             | 140.93 | 1 509.44 | 288.42 |
| 14              | 0.01  | 10.18 | 0.19 | 3.26  | 8.05  | 1.25 | 55.36  | 20.72 | 270.12             | 112.26 | 554.49             | 123.42 | 1 293.29 | 250.91 |
| 15              | 1.22  | 23.03 | 1.28 | 13.22 | 18.26 | 3.85 | 109.31 | 38.79 | 485.18             | 193.34 | 903.77             | 191.42 | 1 868.89 | 355.00 |
| 16              | 0.01  | 11.42 | 0.13 | 2.72  | 4.77  | 0.84 | 29.02  | 11.17 | 152.78             | 69.04  | 389.96             | 96.83  | 1 113.69 | 235.67 |
| 17              | 0.01  | 13.08 | 0.18 | 3.56  | 8.48  | 1.20 | 57.76  | 21.42 | 276.86             | 114.81 | 579.64             | 127.07 | 1 347.64 | 261.68 |
| 18              | 0.08  | 9.40  | 0.15 | 2.49  | 5.61  | 0.99 | 36.91  | 13.51 | <sup>177</sup> .14 | 75.98  | 400.20             | 91.56  | 1 000.05 | 207.08 |
| 19              | 0.08  | 24.23 | 0.29 | 4.49  | 8.01  | 2.62 | 47.26  | 17.15 | 218.34             | 96.23  | 520.44             | 129.16 | 1 544.29 | 353.46 |
| 20              | 0.09  | 5.79  | 0.08 | 0.98  | 1.37  | 0.33 | 8.55   | 3.43  | 50.05              | 25.04  | 161.27             | 45.09  | 602.29   | 137.01 |
| 21              | 0.01  | 8.74  | 0.09 | 2.19  | 5.72  | 0.90 | 41.24  | 15.96 | 206.79             | 87.48  | 445.56             | 98.19  | 1 054.00 | 200.46 |
| 22              | 0.01  | 6.50  | 0.08 | 1.61  | 4.93  | 0.71 | 35.58  | 13.77 | 182.92             | 76.82  | 392.33             | 87.17  | 916.56   | 176.88 |
| 23              | 0.06  | 11.13 | 0.10 | 1.15  | 1.88  | 0.42 | 13.69  | 6.15  | 96.27              | 49.37  | 294.66             | 76.72  | 934.83   | 201.58 |
| 24              | 0.14  | 22.69 | 0.40 | 7.45  | 19.45 | 3.22 | 132.71 | 47.83 | 599.28             | 234.77 | 1 098.34           | 225.82 | 2 208.18 | 403.50 |
| 25              | 0.00  | 6.30  | 0.02 | 0.31  | 1.09  | 0.29 | 9.99   | 4.18  | 62.25              | 28.72  | 158.25             | 38.45  | 432.56   | 94.82  |
| 样品 QL21-3-4.1   |       |       |      |       |       |      |        |       |                    |        |                    |        |          |        |
| 1               | 0.02  | 5.08  | 0.07 | 0.69  | 1.43  | 0.39 | 7.26   | 2.43  | 33.07              | 15.68  | 89.92              | 25.96  | 315.66   | 68.25  |
| 2               | 0.01  | 3.91  | 0.05 | 0.44  | 1.03  | 0.27 | 5.89   | 2.06  | 27.52              | 11.64  | 61.48              | 16.49  | 186.48   | 37.18  |
| 3               | 0.01  | 7.25  | 0.14 | 1.63  | 3.29  | 0.81 | 16.76  | 5.54  | 71.54              | 29.42  | 151.92             | 38.55  | 416.09   | 82.04  |
| 4               | 0.02  | 6.99  | 0.28 | 3.10  | 5.71  | 1.22 | 26.90  | 8.69  | 105.70             | 42.20  | 203.07             | 49.28  | 507.65   | 93.98  |
| 5               | 28.06 | 32.17 | 5.84 | 16.23 | 6.13  | 1.02 | 20.79  | 6.47  | 81.36              | 33.65  | 173.25             | 43.36  | 469.69   | 90.63  |
| 6               | 0.05  | 5.86  | 0.16 | 1.73  | 3.13  | 0.70 | 13.05  | 3.97  | 50.10              | 21.03  | 113.88             | 30.53  | 358.61   | 75.12  |
| 7               | 0.01  | 10.18 | 0.13 | 1.35  | 2.80  | 0.69 | 14.19  | 4.95  | 71.45              | 32.88  | 186.02             | 50.98  | 569.08   | 115.91 |
| 8               | 0.02  | 5.48  | 0.25 | 3.12  | 4.23  | 1.10 | 15.63  | 4.80  | 57.37              | 23.85  | 127.75             | 34.76  | 399.67   | 82.98  |
| 9               | 3.81  | 11.63 | 0.98 | 3.54  | 3.24  | 0.71 | 15.76  | 5.12  | 67.21              | 28.68  | 151.63             | 38.76  | 420.90   | 83.56  |
| 10              | 0.76  | 9.07  | 0.54 | 4.63  | 6.66  | 1.40 | 30.24  | 9.37  | 117.21             | 45.26  | 217.96             | 52.12  | 528.32   | 98.65  |
| 11              | 0.01  | 7.32  | 0.20 | 1.98  | 3.75  | 0.82 | 15.84  | 5.17  | 65.93              | 27.80  | 148.77             | 39.32  | 438.75   | 89.60  |
| 12              | 0.02  | 6.21  | 0.23 | 2.42  | 4.38  | 1.12 | 19.82  | 6.21  | 75.77              | 29.40  | 148.91             | 37.43  | 403.86   | 78.84  |
| 13              | 0.01  | 8.27  | 0.11 | 0.98  | 1.99  | 0.58 | 9.89   | 3.48  | 49.04              | 22.80  | 132.55             | 37.68  | 451.93   | 96.09  |
| 14              | 0.01  | 4.45  | 0.04 | 0.52  | 1.34  | 0.34 | 7.61   | 2.66  | 36.86              | 15.94  | 87.07              | 23.87  | 274.83   | 57.12  |
| 15              | 0.01  | 9.86  | 0.31 | 3.16  | 5.78  | 1.41 | 30.68  | 9.94  | 122.44             | 49.64  | 247.78             | 59.63  | 636.55   | 120.36 |
| 16              | 0.01  | 7.21  | 0.20 | 2.02  | 3.99  | 0.88 | 19.57  | 6.18  | 76.11              | 31.07  | 155.73             | 38.70  | 418.98   | 79.27  |
| 17              | 0.01  | 7.65  | 0.20 | 2.32  | 4.31  | 0.93 | 23.15  | 7.20  | 91.25              | 36.59  | 181.33             | 44.59  | 469.55   | 89.53  |
| 18              | 0.01  | 6.41  | 0.16 | 1.60  | 3.71  | 0.76 | 17.61  | 5.52  | 69.58              | 27.50  | 140.13             | 35.57  | 384.61   | 75.39  |
| 19              | 0.69  | 8.87  | 0.22 | 1.29  | 2.11  | 0.42 | 9.92   | 3.50  | 47.42              | 20.89  | 115.58             | 31.86  | 364.56   | 75.82  |
| 20              | 0.02  | 8.25  | 0.35 | 3.93  | 7.13  | 1.71 | 35.38  | 10.80 | 128.76             | 49.96  | 239.24             | 56.54  | 583.57   | 107.71 |
| 21              | 0.02  | 6.42  | 0.16 | 2.20  | 3.37  | 0.79 | 15.19  | 4.80  | 56.60              | 23.21  | 117.88             | 30.57  | 346.27   | 66.07  |
| 22              | 0.05  | 11.05 | 0.31 | 3.19  | 5.92  | 1.16 | 26.53  | 8.31  | 105.55             | 42.14  | 215.37             | 55.02  | 587.50   | 113.74 |
| 23              | 0.03  | 7.44  | 0.21 | 2.27  | 4.26  | 0.99 | 21.26  | 6.80  | 84.57              | 34.19  | 171.49             | 42.86  | 457.55   | 86.49  |
| 24              | 0.02  | 7.05  | 0.17 | 1.67  | 3.06  | 0.68 | 15.26  | 5.02  | 62.98              | 26.36  | 138.89             | 36.79  | 401.70   | 79.94  |
| 25              | 0.01  | 7.86  | 0.22 | 2.36  | 4.93  | 1.09 | 21.83  | 6.94  | 85.95              | 33.46  | 170.51             | 41.96  | 445.79   | 85.24  |

续表 2-1

Continued Table 2-1

| 测点号           | La   | Ce    | Pr   | Nd   | Sm    | Eu   | Gd    | Tb    | Dy     | Ho     | Er     | Tm     | Yb      | Lu     |
|---------------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| 26            | 0.01 | 7.07  | 0.26 | 2.88 | 5.47  | 1.26 | 26.28 | 8.37  | 102.75 | 40.15  | 192.54 | 46.01  | 469.53  | 87.39  |
| 27            | 0.01 | 9.09  | 0.08 | 1.25 | 2.70  | 0.66 | 15.19 | 5.22  | 72.82  | 31.34  | 166.28 | 42.18  | 461.20  | 89.57  |
| 28            | 0.01 | 5.03  | 0.20 | 2.30 | 3.72  | 1.06 | 15.34 | 4.67  | 55.69  | 22.65  | 115.25 | 30.22  | 331.43  | 66.19  |
| 29            | 1.78 | 7.77  | 0.46 | 1.63 | 1.59  | 0.35 | 6.40  | 2.08  | 27.23  | 11.98  | 66.33  | 18.90  | 233.47  | 50.65  |
| 30            | 0.01 | 6.10  | 0.07 | 1.14 | 2.42  | 0.60 | 12.73 | 4.27  | 54.33  | 22.48  | 117.42 | 30.34  | 325.55  | 63.33  |
| 31            | 3.41 | 22.14 | 1.71 | 6.76 | 4.50  | 0.81 | 14.94 | 4.85  | 63.89  | 28.51  | 166.05 | 47.96  | 581.67  | 121.83 |
| 样品 QL22-6-5.2 |      |       |      |      |       |      |       |       |        |        |        |        |         |        |
| 1             | 0.14 | 7.22  | 0.16 | 2.20 | 3.79  | 0.99 | 18.37 | 5.70  | 70.84  | 28.79  | 151.15 | 34.72  | 378.26  | 81.29  |
| 2             | 0.01 | 13.93 | 0.06 | 1.44 | 3.33  | 0.85 | 19.22 | 6.73  | 95.19  | 42.13  | 229.32 | 53.58  | 594.48  | 127.42 |
| 3             | 0.02 | 9.67  | 0.12 | 2.03 | 4.29  | 1.10 | 22.70 | 7.29  | 90.25  | 39.16  | 201.36 | 46.83  | 508.52  | 109.52 |
| 4             | 0.01 | 12.06 | 0.14 | 2.68 | 5.30  | 1.24 | 28.49 | 8.77  | 108.85 | 44.93  | 228.83 | 51.69  | 550.39  | 112.67 |
| 5             | 0.11 | 6.50  | 0.14 | 1.46 | 2.46  | 0.64 | 12.37 | 4.12  | 49.62  | 21.28  | 108.13 | 24.36  | 273.34  | 58.70  |
| 6             | 0.01 | 6.08  | 0.09 | 1.48 | 2.43  | 0.71 | 11.50 | 3.57  | 42.36  | 18.21  | 101.19 | 25.67  | 296.06  | 69.07  |
| 7             | 0.01 | 10.59 | 0.05 | 0.85 | 2.23  | 0.59 | 13.76 | 4.58  | 61.80  | 26.55  | 144.05 | 33.73  | 371.72  | 79.17  |
| 8             | 0.01 | 9.96  | 0.10 | 1.92 | 4.00  | 1.02 | 21.61 | 7.06  | 90.05  | 37.84  | 205.64 | 46.56  | 517.23  | 106.91 |
| 9             | 0.01 | 8.38  | 0.08 | 1.37 | 3.08  | 0.65 | 14.97 | 4.78  | 61.67  | 26.21  | 138.45 | 33.61  | 369.42  | 78.47  |
| 10            | 0.01 | 5.84  | 0.05 | 0.74 | 1.15  | 0.53 | 5.15  | 1.64  | 20.69  | 9.11   | 53.79  | 14.44  | 190.67  | 49.15  |
| 11            | 0.20 | 6.33  | 0.13 | 0.85 | 1.53  | 0.31 | 7.97  | 2.61  | 33.01  | 14.69  | 76.07  | 19.24  | 215.91  | 47.02  |
| 12            | 0.01 | 8.11  | 0.04 | 0.77 | 1.91  | 0.44 | 10.14 | 3.38  | 43.69  | 19.52  | 104.54 | 24.39  | 279.36  | 62.13  |
| 13            | 0.01 | 5.81  | 0.04 | 0.72 | 1.74  | 0.43 | 9.21  | 2.85  | 35.51  | 15.17  | 81.25  | 19.98  | 230.94  | 51.29  |
| 14            | 0.01 | 7.00  | 0.09 | 1.70 | 3.49  | 0.80 | 18.74 | 5.77  | 69.45  | 29.54  | 148.85 | 34.27  | 379.19  | 81.09  |
| 15            | 0.01 | 8.03  | 0.14 | 2.56 | 4.87  | 1.29 | 24.59 | 7.44  | 89.83  | 37.07  | 181.48 | 40.29  | 438.61  | 92.15  |
| 16            | 0.01 | 2.82  | 0.01 | 0.25 | 0.50  | 0.22 | 2.09  | 0.76  | 9.50   | 4.54   | 28.31  | 8.20   | 115.28  | 30.23  |
| 17            | 0.01 | 5.73  | 0.03 | 0.55 | 1.18  | 0.32 | 5.98  | 2.06  | 27.40  | 12.71  | 73.54  | 18.53  | 237.09  | 54.68  |
| 18            | 0.01 | 13.33 | 0.07 | 1.42 | 2.96  | 0.88 | 16.38 | 6.00  | 83.21  | 39.72  | 218.94 | 52.27  | 630.77  | 131.92 |
| 19            | 0.01 | 6.52  | 0.02 | 0.65 | 1.53  | 0.39 | 9.07  | 3.08  | 39.76  | 17.80  | 96.38  | 23.46  | 278.52  | 60.10  |
| 20            | 0.01 | 11.56 | 0.06 | 1.16 | 2.62  | 0.59 | 14.05 | 4.63  | 59.82  | 25.99  | 137.10 | 31.89  | 366.02  | 74.70  |
| 21            | 0.01 | 7.00  | 0.07 | 1.51 | 2.90  | 0.74 | 14.92 | 4.66  | 56.21  | 24.06  | 127.69 | 30.22  | 355.28  | 73.84  |
| 22            | 0.02 | 7.87  | 0.15 | 2.66 | 4.44  | 1.09 | 22.81 | 7.06  | 85.18  | 33.92  | 174.71 | 40.69  | 456.62  | 96.51  |
| 23            | 0.01 | 4.30  | 0.07 | 1.19 | 1.73  | 0.54 | 7.78  | 2.32  | 27.66  | 12.13  | 64.96  | 16.41  | 204.86  | 45.13  |
| 24            | 0.20 | 20.67 | 0.31 | 3.66 | 5.74  | 1.39 | 33.20 | 11.18 | 138.03 | 57.91  | 298.76 | 66.52  | 715.24  | 147.00 |
| 25            | 0.52 | 8.52  | 0.19 | 2.02 | 3.26  | 0.75 | 16.04 | 4.95  | 59.27  | 24.66  | 124.81 | 28.71  | 319.54  | 64.85  |
| 26            | 0.02 | 47.68 | 0.37 | 7.55 | 15.27 | 3.36 | 79.67 | 24.58 | 280.56 | 109.67 | 524.95 | 118.10 | 1232.41 | 235.49 |
| 27            | 0.01 | 11.54 | 0.04 | 0.83 | 1.60  | 0.47 | 9.65  | 3.19  | 40.12  | 18.27  | 102.96 | 25.56  | 303.22  | 68.13  |
| 28            | 0.01 | 4.54  | 0.01 | 0.36 | 0.90  | 0.27 | 4.93  | 1.46  | 20.26  | 8.89   | 50.51  | 12.52  | 154.74  | 36.10  |
| 29            | 0.01 | 7.80  | 0.07 | 1.20 | 2.55  | 0.72 | 15.05 | 4.84  | 61.00  | 26.69  | 140.93 | 33.20  | 381.34  | 82.13  |
| 30            | 0.01 | 6.99  | 0.07 | 1.51 | 2.62  | 0.66 | 12.72 | 4.06  | 50.04  | 21.88  | 117.18 | 28.17  | 327.69  | 71.12  |
| 31            | 0.01 | 7.34  | 0.08 | 1.95 | 3.89  | 1.02 | 19.16 | 5.71  | 70.57  | 28.31  | 141.35 | 32.10  | 354.21  | 74.12  |
| 32            | 0.01 | 5.94  | 0.02 | 0.40 | 1.01  | 0.30 | 6.66  | 2.16  | 27.75  | 11.90  | 63.18  | 15.03  | 175.72  | 37.11  |
| 33            | 1.55 | 16.26 | 0.60 | 4.94 | 5.27  | 1.30 | 25.46 | 7.68  | 91.36  | 36.13  | 185.98 | 40.66  | 452.43  | 93.58  |
| 34            | 0.32 | 7.15  | 0.12 | 0.91 | 1.24  | 0.31 | 7.88  | 2.60  | 34.44  | 15.11  | 84.25  | 21.31  | 248.72  | 57.41  |
| 35            | 0.02 | 23.13 | 0.28 | 5.14 | 9.99  | 1.89 | 48.76 | 14.05 | 160.15 | 59.84  | 292.85 | 63.08  | 646.20  | 131.57 |
| 36            | 0.01 | 5.99  | 0.07 | 1.58 | 2.88  | 0.67 | 13.92 | 4.35  | 54.03  | 21.42  | 114.86 | 26.50  | 312.01  | 65.21  |
| 37            | 0.12 | 10.96 | 0.16 | 1.86 | 2.58  | 0.79 | 14.34 | 4.83  | 68.71  | 32.56  | 186.79 | 46.55  | 535.85  | 119.86 |
| 38            | 0.23 | 8.40  | 0.13 | 1.61 | 2.52  | 0.58 | 12.70 | 4.08  | 51.49  | 21.41  | 122.39 | 28.93  | 332.24  | 75.05  |
| 39            | 0.01 | 7.13  | 0.09 | 1.97 | 4.03  | 0.99 | 20.00 | 6.54  | 79.75  | 31.94  | 160.02 | 36.02  | 387.41  | 79.87  |
| 40            | 0.21 | 8.99  | 0.10 | 1.15 | 2.05  | 0.52 | 12.30 | 3.98  | 54.55  | 24.41  | 136.13 | 33.07  | 383.23  | 86.03  |
| 41            | 0.01 | 7.33  | 0.05 | 0.88 | 2.10  | 0.57 | 12.31 | 3.93  | 52.49  | 22.63  | 120.73 | 28.60  | 326.05  | 72.62  |
| 42            | 0.01 | 7.64  | 0.04 | 0.85 | 2.00  | 0.52 | 12.05 | 4.05  | 53.96  | 24.44  | 134.41 | 31.89  | 364.38  | 79.94  |
| 43            | 0.01 | 5.73  | 0.05 | 0.97 | 1.98  | 0.51 | 11.24 | 3.62  | 45.34  | 19.42  | 102.65 | 24.04  | 276.31  | 59.06  |
| 44            | 0.01 | 12.80 | 0.05 | 1.15 | 2.15  | 0.72 | 12.31 | 4.29  | 60.95  | 29.56  | 45.22  | 560.16 | 132.83  |        |
| 45            | 0.01 | 5.80  | 0.29 | 1.42 | 2.62  | 0.76 | 13.22 | 4.13  | 51.49  | 21.81  | 114.59 | 26.59  | 300.22  | 65.87  |

表3 西秦岭天水地区斜长花岗岩锆石Lu-Hf同位素分析结果

Table 3 Zircon Lu-Hf isotopic compositions of plagiogranites in Tianshui area, West Qinling

| 样品号           | $t/\text{Ma}$ | $^{176}\text{Yb}/^{177}\text{Hf}$ | $2\sigma$ | $^{176}\text{Lu}/^{177}\text{Hf}$ | $2\sigma$ | $^{176}\text{Hf}/^{177}\text{Hf}$ | $2\sigma$ | $^{176}\text{Hf}/^{177}\text{Hf}$ | $2\sigma$ | $\varepsilon\text{Hf}(t)$ | $2\sigma$ | $t_{\text{DM}}/\text{Ma}$ | $t_{\text{DM}}^{\text{C}}/\text{Ma}$ |
|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Q21-3-4-1-01  | 533           | 0.044 022                         | 0.000 020 | 0.001 728                         | 0.000 016 | 0.282 815                         | 0.000 020 | 0.282 798                         | 1.5       | 12.66                     | 0.70      | 632                       | 688                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-02  | 535           | 0.031 644                         | 0.000 018 | 0.001 304                         | 0.000 021 | 0.282 852                         | 0.000 018 | 0.282 839                         | 2.8       | 14.16                     | 0.63      | 572                       | 593                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-03  | 547           | 0.038 364                         | 0.000 019 | 0.001 484                         | 0.000 019 | 0.282 820                         | 0.000 019 | 0.282 804                         | 1.7       | 13.22                     | 0.68      | 621                       | 663                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-04  | 517           | 0.033 802                         | 0.000 018 | 0.001 364                         | 0.000 009 | 0.282 796                         | 0.000 018 | 0.282 783                         | 0.9       | 11.80                     | 0.64      | 652                       | 731                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-05  | 514           | 0.050 758                         | 0.000 021 | 0.001 956                         | 0.000 014 | 0.282 843                         | 0.000 021 | 0.282 824                         | 2.5       | 13.17                     | 0.75      | 595                       | 640                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-06  | 507           | 0.034 233                         | 0.000 019 | 0.001 330                         | 0.000 055 | 0.282 803                         | 0.000 019 | 0.282 790                         | 1.1       | 11.83                     | 0.67      | 642                       | 721                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-07  | 522           | 0.045 166                         | 0.000 018 | 0.001 803                         | 0.000 004 | 0.282 835                         | 0.000 018 | 0.282 818                         | 2.2       | 13.13                     | 0.65      | 603                       | 649                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-08  | 526           | 0.041 326                         | 0.000 018 | 0.001 726                         | 0.000 013 | 0.282 827                         | 0.000 018 | 0.282 810                         | 1.9       | 12.94                     | 0.62      | 614                       | 664                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-09  | 525           | 0.039 509                         | 0.000 018 | 0.001 380                         | 0.000 010 | 0.282 869                         | 0.000 018 | 0.282 853                         | 3.4       | 14.44                     | 0.64      | 552                       | 568                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-10  | 512           | 0.039 525                         | 0.000 018 | 0.001 574                         | 0.000 025 | 0.282 846                         | 0.000 018 | 0.282 831                         | 2.6       | 13.38                     | 0.63      | 584                       | 626                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-11  | 520           | 0.039 697                         | 0.000 019 | 0.001 492                         | 0.000 018 | 0.282 768                         | 0.000 019 | 0.282 753                         | -0.1      | 10.81                     | 0.68      | 695                       | 796                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-12  | 514           | 0.034 421                         | 0.000 018 | 0.001 391                         | 0.000 022 | 0.282 784                         | 0.000 018 | 0.282 770                         | 0.4       | 11.28                     | 0.64      | 671                       | 761                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-13  | 518           | 0.045 912                         | 0.000 019 | 0.001 782                         | 0.000 022 | 0.282 860                         | 0.000 019 | 0.282 842                         | 3.1       | 13.91                     | 0.66      | 568                       | 596                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-14  | 530           | 0.046 908                         | 0.000 019 | 0.001 937                         | 0.000 016 | 0.282 816                         | 0.000 019 | 0.282 797                         | 1.6       | 12.59                     | 0.68      | 633                       | 690                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-15  | 537           | 0.053 205                         | 0.000 017 | 0.002 040                         | 0.000 016 | 0.282 809                         | 0.000 017 | 0.282 788                         | 1.3       | 12.43                     | 0.60      | 646                       | 706                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-16  | 526           | 0.051 422                         | 0.000 020 | 0.001 916                         | 0.000 014 | 0.282 834                         | 0.000 020 | 0.282 815                         | 2.2       | 13.14                     | 0.71      | 607                       | 652                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-17  | 522           | 0.036 140                         | 0.000 022 | 0.001 483                         | 0.000 007 | 0.282 837                         | 0.000 022 | 0.282 823                         | 2.3       | 13.31                     | 0.78      | 595                       | 638                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-18  | 545           | 0.043 798                         | 0.000 020 | 0.001 681                         | 0.000 013 | 0.282 776                         | 0.000 020 | 0.282 758                         | 0.1       | 11.53                     | 0.71      | 688                       | 769                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-19  | 521           | 0.032 623                         | 0.000 019 | 0.001 240                         | 0.000 023 | 0.282 823                         | 0.000 019 | 0.282 810                         | 1.8       | 12.85                     | 0.68      | 613                       | 667                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-20  | 533           | 0.045 362                         | 0.000 018 | 0.001 816                         | 0.000 033 | 0.282 732                         | 0.000 018 | 0.282 714                         | -1.4      | 9.72                      | 0.65      | 752                       | 876                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-21  | 524           | 0.056 722                         | 0.000 020 | 0.002 121                         | 0.000 032 | 0.282 832                         | 0.000 020 | 0.282 811                         | 2.1       | 12.94                     | 0.72      | 614                       | 663                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-22  | 518           | 0.038 759                         | 0.000 015 | 0.001 475                         | 0.000 007 | 0.282 810                         | 0.000 015 | 0.282 796                         | 1.4       | 12.27                     | 0.52      | 634                       | 701                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-23  | 538           | 0.044 926                         | 0.000 017 | 0.001 650                         | 0.000 015 | 0.282 794                         | 0.000 017 | 0.282 777                         | 0.8       | 12.05                     | 0.59      | 661                       | 731                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-24  | 522           | 0.040 006                         | 0.000 018 | 0.001 566                         | 0.000 013 | 0.282 840                         | 0.000 018 | 0.282 824                         | 2.4       | 13.36                     | 0.64      | 594                       | 635                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-25  | 528           | 0.040 845                         | 0.000 018 | 0.001 628                         | 0.000 018 | 0.282 834                         | 0.000 018 | 0.282 817                         | 2.2       | 13.26                     | 0.62      | 603                       | 646                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-26  | 535           | 0.047 601                         | 0.000 018 | 0.001 794                         | 0.000 021 | 0.282 868                         | 0.000 018 | 0.282 850                         | 3.4       | 14.56                     | 0.65      | 556                       | 568                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-27  | 531           | 0.041 393                         | 0.000 018 | 0.001 620                         | 0.000 006 | 0.282 819                         | 0.000 018 | 0.282 803                         | 1.7       | 12.81                     | 0.64      | 624                       | 677                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-28  | 540           | 0.054 184                         | 0.000 018 | 0.001 993                         | 0.000 039 | 0.282 848                         | 0.000 018 | 0.282 828                         | 2.7       | 13.89                     | 0.64      | 588                       | 615                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-29  | 523           | 0.044 856                         | 0.000 022 | 0.001 805                         | 0.000 016 | 0.282 821                         | 0.000 022 | 0.282 803                         | 1.7       | 12.62                     | 0.79      | 625                       | 682                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-30  | 541           | 0.040 335                         | 0.000 016 | 0.001 616                         | 0.000 005 | 0.282 851                         | 0.000 016 | 0.282 834                         | 2.8       | 14.15                     | 0.57      | 578                       | 600                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-31  | 544           | 0.043 718                         | 0.000 019 | 0.001 664                         | 0.000 012 | 0.282 790                         | 0.000 019 | 0.282 773                         | 0.6       | 12.05                     | 0.66      | 666                       | 736                                  |
| Q21-3-4-1-32  | 526           | 0.074 511                         | 0.000 020 | 0.002 994                         | 0.000 061 | 0.282 850                         | 0.000 020 | 0.282 820                         | 2.7       | 13.30                     | 0.70      | 602                       | 641                                  |
| QL22-6-5-2-01 | 522           | 0.029 830                         | 0.001 125 | 0.000 033                         | 0.282 838 | 0.000 020                         | 0.282 827 | 2.3                               | 13.46     | 0.70                      | 589       | 628                       |                                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-02 | 502           | 0.058 556                         | 0.000 788 | 0.002 321                         | 0.000 048 | 0.282 855                         | 0.000 020 | 0.282 833                         | 2.9       | 13.24                     | 0.72      | 583                       | 627                                  |

续表 3-1  
Continued Table 3-1

| 样品号           | $\nu/\text{Ma}$ | $^{176}\text{Yb}/^{177}\text{Hf}$ | $2\sigma$ | $^{176}\text{Lu}/^{177}\text{Hf}$ | $2\sigma$ | $^{176}\text{Hf}/^{177}\text{Hf}$ | $2\sigma$ | $\epsilon\text{Hf}(t)$ | $2\sigma$ | $t_{\text{DM}}/\text{Ma}$ | $t_{\text{DM}}/\text{Ma}$ |
|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| QL22-6-5-2-03 | 517             | 0.062 645                         | 0.001 131 | 0.002 200                         | 0.000 020 | 0.282 882                         | 0.000 023 | 0.282 861              | 3.9       | 14.55                     | 0.80                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-04 | 535             | 0.068 497                         | 0.001 372 | 0.002 466                         | 0.000 018 | 0.282 771                         | 0.000 023 | 0.282 746              | -0.1      | 10.88                     | 0.80                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-06 | 515             | 0.048 906                         | 0.002 652 | 0.001 874                         | 0.000 073 | 0.282 845                         | 0.000 021 | 0.282 827              | 2.6       | 13.31                     | 0.73                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-07 | 516             | 0.024 932                         | 0.000 224 | 0.000 977                         | 0.000 013 | 0.282 828                         | 0.000 019 | 0.282 818              | 2.0       | 13.02                     | 0.67                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-08 | 514             | 0.064 085                         | 0.000 557 | 0.002 421                         | 0.000 023 | 0.282 831                         | 0.000 021 | 0.282 808              | 2.1       | 12.60                     | 0.75                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-09 | 519             | 0.046 980                         | 0.000 465 | 0.001 741                         | 0.000 023 | 0.282 844                         | 0.000 020 | 0.282 827              | 2.5       | 13.40                     | 0.71                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-10 | 533             | 0.042 483                         | 0.000 475 | 0.001 938                         | 0.000 043 | 0.282 799                         | 0.000 021 | 0.282 780              | 1.0       | 12.03                     | 0.76                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-12 | 523             | 0.033 135                         | 0.000 545 | 0.001 269                         | 0.000 006 | 0.282 755                         | 0.000 020 | 0.282 743              | -0.6      | 10.50                     | 0.70                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-13 | 511             | 0.042 954                         | 0.000 620 | 0.001 601                         | 0.000 025 | 0.282 756                         | 0.000 018 | 0.282 740              | -0.6      | 10.14                     | 0.63                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-14 | 519             | 0.047 685                         | 0.000 928 | 0.001 746                         | 0.000 009 | 0.282 751                         | 0.000 019 | 0.282 734              | -0.7      | 10.11                     | 0.67                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-15 | 516             | 0.030 934                         | 0.001 013 | 0.001 151                         | 0.000 018 | 0.282 802                         | 0.000 021 | 0.282 791              | 1.0       | 12.04                     | 0.73                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-17 | 533             | 0.035 214                         | 0.000 466 | 0.001 433                         | 0.000 015 | 0.282 802                         | 0.000 020 | 0.282 788              | 1.1       | 12.32                     | 0.69                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-18 | 503             | 0.067 850                         | 0.002 022 | 0.002 516                         | 0.000 045 | 0.282 838                         | 0.000 020 | 0.282 814              | 2.3       | 12.58                     | 0.71                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-19 | 511             | 0.038 784                         | 0.000 810 | 0.001 421                         | 0.000 012 | 0.282 831                         | 0.000 017 | 0.282 817              | 2.1       | 12.87                     | 0.61                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-20 | 525             | 0.051 680                         | 0.001 055 | 0.001 892                         | 0.000 011 | 0.282 799                         | 0.000 021 | 0.282 781              | 1.0       | 11.88                     | 0.73                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-21 | 523             | 0.049 559                         | 0.000 814 | 0.001 763                         | 0.000 019 | 0.282 802                         | 0.000 022 | 0.282 784              | 1.0       | 11.97                     | 0.76                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-22 | 502             | 0.035 558                         | 0.001 551 | 0.001 341                         | 0.000 054 | 0.282 771                         | 0.000 020 | 0.282 758              | 0.0       | 10.58                     | 0.73                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-23 | 517             | 0.026 912                         | 0.000 660 | 0.001 064                         | 0.000 016 | 0.282 785                         | 0.000 019 | 0.282 775              | 0.5       | 11.50                     | 0.67                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-24 | 513             | 0.050 662                         | 0.000 651 | 0.001 901                         | 0.000 038 | 0.282 785                         | 0.000 021 | 0.282 767              | 0.5       | 11.13                     | 0.76                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-25 | 513             | 0.031 752                         | 0.001 246 | 0.001 178                         | 0.000 029 | 0.282 805                         | 0.000 019 | 0.282 794              | 1.2       | 12.08                     | 0.68                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-26 | 524             | 0.136 134                         | 0.002 514 | 0.004 803                         | 0.000 048 | 0.282 852                         | 0.000 021 | 0.282 804              | 2.8       | 12.71                     | 0.75                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-27 | 503             | 0.048 508                         | 0.000 854 | 0.001 823                         | 0.000 013 | 0.282 827                         | 0.000 019 | 0.282 810              | 2.0       | 12.45                     | 0.68                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-28 | 521             | 0.033 867                         | 0.000 699 | 0.001 275                         | 0.000 010 | 0.282 842                         | 0.000 021 | 0.282 830              | 2.5       | 13.54                     | 0.73                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-29 | 514             | 0.040 235                         | 0.000 721 | 0.001 528                         | 0.000 044 | 0.282 813                         | 0.000 019 | 0.282 798              | 1.4       | 12.25                     | 0.66                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-30 | 502             | 0.018 092                         | 0.000 610 | 0.000 731                         | 0.000 019 | 0.282 873                         | 0.000 022 | 0.282 867              | 3.6       | 14.42                     | 0.76                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-31 | 500             | 0.036 432                         | 0.000 739 | 0.001 361                         | 0.000 016 | 0.282 794                         | 0.000 018 | 0.282 782              | 0.8       | 11.37                     | 0.65                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-32 | 528             | 0.075 363                         | 0.000 797 | 0.002 833                         | 0.000 027 | 0.282 788                         | 0.000 019 | 0.282 759              | 0.5       | 11.21                     | 0.66                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-33 | 503             | 0.048 438                         | 0.001 697 | 0.001 760                         | 0.000 049 | 0.282 775                         | 0.000 019 | 0.282 759              | 0.1       | 10.62                     | 0.66                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-34 | 497             | 0.047 718                         | 0.000 392 | 0.001 841                         | 0.000 026 | 0.282 761                         | 0.000 019 | 0.282 744              | -0.4      | 9.94                      | 0.67                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-35 | 533             | 0.049 770                         | 0.000 800 | 0.001 862                         | 0.000 042 | 0.282 827                         | 0.000 023 | 0.282 808              | 1.9       | 13.05                     | 0.80                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-36 | 521             | 0.033 589                         | 0.002 893 | 0.001 203                         | 0.000 087 | 0.282 871                         | 0.000 024 | 0.282 859              | 3.5       | 14.58                     | 0.83                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-37 | 500             | 0.067 387                         | 0.000 827 | 0.002 524                         | 0.000 018 | 0.282 805                         | 0.000 021 | 0.282 782              | 1.2       | 11.37                     | 0.75                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-38 | 504             | 0.054 759                         | 0.000 250 | 0.002 071                         | 0.000 022 | 0.282 772                         | 0.000 020 | 0.282 752              | 0.0       | 10.42                     | 0.70                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-39 | 515             | 0.035 417                         | 0.000 772 | 0.001 359                         | 0.000 038 | 0.282 849                         | 0.000 021 | 0.282 835              | 2.7       | 13.61                     | 0.73                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-40 | 512             | 0.047 427                         | 0.001 258 | 0.001 754                         | 0.000 026 | 0.282 843                         | 0.000 021 | 0.282 826              | 2.5       | 13.19                     | 0.75                      |
| QL22-6-5-2-41 | 505             | 0.031 093                         | 0.000 537 | 0.001 190                         | 0.000 014 | 0.282 800                         | 0.000 020 | 0.282 789              | 1.0       | 11.72                     | 0.71                      |

续表 3-2  
Continued Table 3-2

| 样品号              | $t/\text{Ma}$ | $^{176}\text{Yb}/^{177}\text{Hf}$ | $2\sigma$ | $^{176}\text{Lu}/^{177}\text{Hf}$ | $2\sigma$ | $^{176}\text{Hf}/^{177}\text{Hf}$ | $\varepsilon\text{Hf}(t)$ | $2\sigma$ | $t_{\text{DM}}/\text{Ma}$ | $t_{\text{DM}}/\text{Ma}$ |      |
|------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------|
| QL22-6-5, 2-42   | 506           | 0.024 830                         | 0.000 538 | 0.000 961                         | 0.000 007 | 0.282 831                         | 0.000 017                 | 0.282 822 | 2.1                       | 12.91                     | 0.60 |
| QL22-6-5, 2-43   | 513           | 0.031 181                         | 0.000 173 | 0.001 209                         | 0.000 008 | 0.282 800                         | 0.000 018                 | 0.282 788 | 1.0                       | 11.88                     | 0.63 |
| QL22-6-5, 2-45   | 511           | 0.032 300                         | 0.000 382 | 0.001 316                         | 0.000 013 | 0.282 813                         | 0.000 021                 | 0.282 801 | 1.5                       | 12.27                     | 0.74 |
| QL22-6-5, 2-46   | 520           | 0.099 169                         | 0.001 096 | 0.003 416                         | 0.000 033 | 0.282 826                         | 0.000 026                 | 0.282 793 | 1.9                       | 12.21                     | 0.92 |
| QL22-10-10, 3-02 | 528           | 0.150 890                         | 0.001 268 | 0.004 997                         | 0.000 018 | 0.282 861                         | 0.000 022                 | 0.282 812 | 3.1                       | 13.04                     | 0.78 |
| QL22-10-10, 3-03 | 521           | 0.164 002                         | 0.003 753 | 0.005 522                         | 0.000 146 | 0.282 882                         | 0.000 024                 | 0.282 828 | 3.9                       | 13.48                     | 0.83 |
| QL22-10-10, 3-04 | 533           | 0.058 217                         | 0.002 587 | 0.001 973                         | 0.000 114 | 0.282 853                         | 0.000 021                 | 0.282 834 | 2.9                       | 13.95                     | 0.73 |
| QL22-10-10, 3-05 | 506           | 0.117 955                         | 0.001 684 | 0.003 948                         | 0.000 034 | 0.282 795                         | 0.000 021                 | 0.282 758 | 0.8                       | 10.64                     | 0.75 |
| QL22-10-10, 3-06 | 519           | 0.219 438                         | 0.003 048 | 0.007 559                         | 0.000 010 | 0.282 729                         | 0.000 024                 | 0.282 655 | -1.5                      | 7.32                      | 0.85 |
| QL22-10-10, 3-07 | 512           | 0.234 891                         | 0.004 562 | 0.007 953                         | 0.000 045 | 0.282 799                         | 0.000 029                 | 0.282 723 | 1.0                       | 9.55                      | 1.03 |
| QL22-10-10, 3-08 | 518           | 0.227 143                         | 0.007 826 | 0.007 792                         | 0.000 206 | 0.282 857                         | 0.000 024                 | 0.282 781 | 3.0                       | 11.75                     | 0.84 |
| QL22-10-10, 3-10 | 495           | 0.243 788                         | 0.007 422 | 0.009 110                         | 0.000 142 | 0.282 915                         | 0.000 033                 | 0.282 830 | 5.1                       | 12.98                     | 1.18 |
| QL22-10-10, 3-11 | 545           | 0.073 124                         | 0.000 745 | 0.002 726                         | 0.000 055 | 0.282 822                         | 0.000 021                 | 0.282 794 | 1.8                       | 12.81                     | 0.73 |
| QL22-10-10, 3-12 | 525           | 0.079 530                         | 0.001 656 | 0.003 225                         | 0.000 071 | 0.282 791                         | 0.000 020                 | 0.282 760 | 0.7                       | 11.15                     | 0.73 |
| QL22-10-10, 3-13 | 494           | 0.065 531                         | 0.002 281 | 0.002 378                         | 0.000 113 | 0.282 797                         | 0.000 021                 | 0.282 775 | 0.9                       | 10.99                     | 0.75 |
| QL22-10-10, 3-14 | 519           | 0.190 227                         | 0.001 524 | 0.006 361                         | 0.000 046 | 0.282 903                         | 0.000 027                 | 0.282 841 | 4.6                       | 13.90                     | 0.94 |
| QL22-10-10, 3-15 | 522           | 0.263 658                         | 0.005 033 | 0.008 696                         | 0.000 101 | 0.282 899                         | 0.000 029                 | 0.282 813 | 4.5                       | 12.98                     | 1.03 |
| QL22-10-10, 3-16 | 512           | 0.125 921                         | 0.001 786 | 0.004 587                         | 0.000 052 | 0.282 783                         | 0.000 019                 | 0.282 739 | 0.4                       | 10.10                     | 0.66 |
| QL22-10-10, 3-17 | 523           | 0.132 716                         | 0.002 603 | 0.004 669                         | 0.000 132 | 0.282 875                         | 0.000 023                 | 0.282 829 | 3.6                       | 13.55                     | 0.83 |
| QL22-10-10, 3-18 | 552           | 0.142 590                         | 0.001 889 | 0.005 218                         | 0.000 037 | 0.282 827                         | 0.000 022                 | 0.282 773 | 1.9                       | 12.22                     | 0.79 |
| QL22-10-10, 3-19 | 503           | 0.078 969                         | 0.008 052 | 0.003 058                         | 0.000 283 | 0.282 860                         | 0.000 023                 | 0.282 831 | 3.1                       | 13.17                     | 0.82 |
| QL22-10-10, 3-20 | 552           | 0.074 929                         | 0.002 401 | 0.003 011                         | 0.000 070 | 0.282 774                         | 0.000 020                 | 0.282 742 | 0.1                       | 11.13                     | 0.72 |
| QL22-10-10, 3-21 | 512           | 0.124 354                         | 0.000 802 | 0.004 233                         | 0.000 060 | 0.282 839                         | 0.000 023                 | 0.282 798 | 2.4                       | 12.22                     | 0.83 |
| QL22-10-10, 3-22 | 502           | 0.104 477                         | 0.001 876 | 0.003 699                         | 0.000 026 | 0.282 842                         | 0.000 021                 | 0.282 807 | 2.5                       | 12.33                     | 0.76 |
| QL22-10-10, 3-23 | 508           | 0.065 397                         | 0.003 832 | 0.002 258                         | 0.000 101 | 0.282 839                         | 0.000 023                 | 0.282 817 | 2.4                       | 12.79                     | 0.82 |
| QL22-10-10, 3-24 | 531           | 0.276 794                         | 0.005 531 | 0.008 888                         | 0.000 125 | 0.282 786                         | 0.000 028                 | 0.282 697 | 0.5                       | 9.06                      | 1.00 |

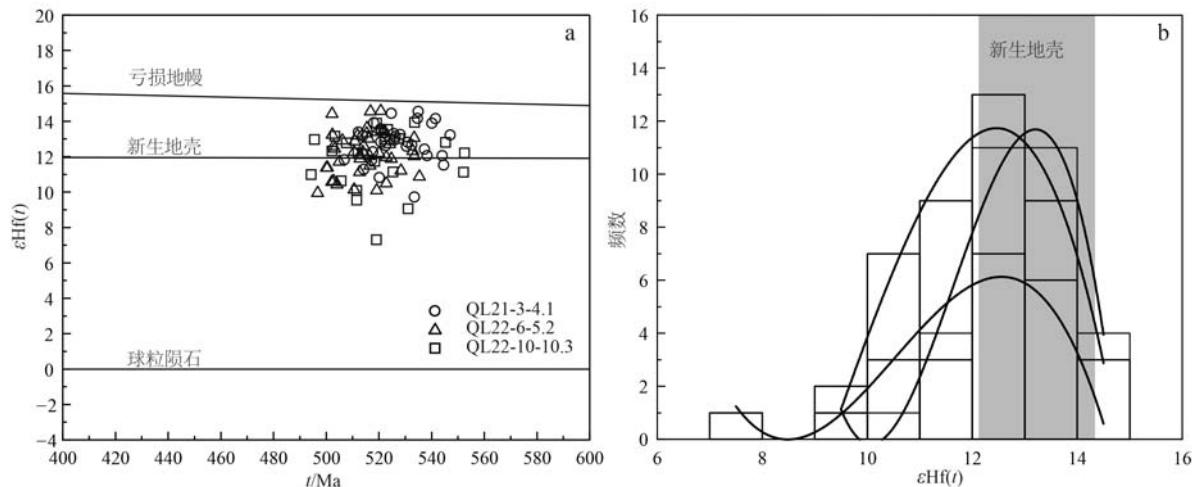


图 4 天水地区斜长花岗岩锆石的  $\varepsilon\text{Hf}(t)$ - $t$  图解(a)和锆石  $\varepsilon\text{Hf}(t)$  值分布柱状图(b)[新生地壳的  $\varepsilon\text{Hf}(t)$  值范围参考 Dhuime 等, 2011]

Fig. 4 Zircon  $\varepsilon\text{Hf}(t)$ - $t$  diagram (a) and histograms of  $\varepsilon\text{Hf}(t)$  values (b) for plagiogranite in Tianshui area [the  $\varepsilon\text{Hf}(t)$  range for new crust is from Dhuime et al., 2011]

(Ishikawa et al., 2005; Yang et al., 2021)。已有的研究表明辉长岩岩浆在含水条件下的结晶分异和受交代的辉长岩或角闪岩的部分熔融都可形成此类地球化学特征的花岗质岩石(Coleman and Peterman, 1975; Flagler and Spray, 1991; Floyd et al., 1998; Karson et al., 2001; Scarrow et al., 2001; 李武显等, 2003; Grimes et al., 2013; Freund et al., 2014)。受控于元素分配系数的差异, 在分离结晶过程中  $\text{SiO}_2$  含量和 La 或 Yb 含量具有明显的正相关性, 而在部分熔融过程中则无相关性或呈负相关(Brophy and Pu, 2012)。本文的斜长花岗岩样品具有较低的 La 和 Yb 含量, 在  $\text{La-SiO}_2$  图解中  $\text{SiO}_2$  含量和 La 含量具有相关性, 显示出部分熔融的趋势, 并且此趋势在  $\text{Rb-Rb/La}$  图解中也有体现(图 7a、7b)。将本文的数据同角闪岩、辉长岩、辉绿岩墙和玄武岩在低压条件下(0.5~0.8 GPa)深熔实验的结果相对比(France et al., 2010), 辉长岩或角闪岩的部分熔融可能是本次岩浆活动的物质来源(图 8), 并且样品的  $\delta\text{Eu}$  负异常和弱 MREE/HREE 分馏趋势也与实验熔体中残留斜长石和角闪石的现象一致, 因此, 我们推测洋壳辉长岩的深熔作用为西秦岭商丹缝合带斜长花岗岩的成因机制。西秦岭斜长花岗岩的锆石  $\varepsilon\text{Hf}(t)$  的加权平均值在  $+12.05 \pm 0.62$  和  $+12.80 \pm 0.39$  之间, 与产生在现今岛弧的新生地壳的  $\varepsilon\text{Hf}(t)$  值( $+12.05 \pm 0.62$ )在误差范围内近一致(Dhuime et al., 2011)(图 4), 进一步说明西秦岭斜

长花岗岩主要来源于亏损大洋地壳的部分熔融。

通常岛弧岩浆的 Hf 同位素比值小于现今亏损地幔的同位素比值主要是由于少量沉积物的贡献(Dhuime et al., 2011), 在岛弧岩浆岩中 U 和 Ba 等不相容元素容易受俯冲流体和沉积物的影响, 而 Th 元素反之(Hawkesworth et al., 1997), 据此在相关的双变量图解中样品显示出源区受沉积物影响的趋势(图 7c、7d)。近来俯冲沉积物的地球化学和地球物理研究证实部分陆壳物质也会由俯冲隧道转运到地幔中(Scholl and Huene, 2007), 而在  $\text{Nb/U-Nb}$  和  $\text{Ce/Pb-Ce}$  图解中大多数样品落在全球俯冲沉积物的平均成分范围内(Su et al., 2017)(图 9a、9b), 进一步印证了西秦岭斜长花岗岩的源区具有沉积物的贡献。当然, 较高的  $\varepsilon\text{Hf}(t)$  值和较低的 ASI 值(0.80~1.04)揭示沉积物的参与比例非常有限。

除此之外, 样品较低的  $\text{Sr/Y}$  值和高的 Y 含量以及平坦的中-重稀土元素配分模式, 指示了源区无石榴子石残留的特征, 上述特征均反映部分熔融发生在俯冲带较浅部的区域。通常在正常的俯冲背景中, 浅部层次的地幔温度通常较低, 不足以使俯冲板片发生熔融。然而, 在初始俯冲阶段, 弧前位置上涌的软流圈地幔和热的俯冲洋壳共同作用则可以在俯冲带较浅部位置使俯冲板片的下部发生部分熔融(Stern and Gerya, 2018; Yang et al., 2021)。因此, 我们推测西秦岭商丹缝合带中的斜长花岗岩是在初始俯冲阶段, 下洋壳在俯冲带浅部位置部分熔融的

表4 北秦岭造山带天水地区斜长花岗岩主量元素( $w_B/\%$ )和微量元素( $w_B/10^{-6}$ )组成Table 4 Major ( $w_B/\%$ ) and trace ( $w_B/10^{-6}$ ) elements of Whole-rock of plagiogranite in the Tianshui area

| 采样位置                           | 106°1'31.23"E<br>34°11'58.34"N |           | 106°1'31.47"E, 34°11'58.66"N |             | 105°23'30.59"E, 34°36'46.30"N |             | 106°1'32.11"E, 34°11'58.45"N |             |             |             |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                | 样品编号                           | Q21-3-4.1 | QL22-6-5.2                   | QL22-6-5.2a | QL22-6-5.2b                   | QL22-6-5.2c | QL22-10-10.3                 | D1002-4-1.1 | D1002-4-1.2 | D1002-4-1.4 |
| SiO <sub>2</sub>               | 68.65                          | 66.32     | 65.80                        | 69.23       | 68.19                         | 69.18       | 69.72                        | 68.49       | 65.78       | 66.40       |
| TiO <sub>2</sub>               | 0.32                           | 0.32      | 0.31                         | 0.32        | 0.31                          | 0.27        | 0.28                         | 0.31        | 0.29        | 0.33        |
| Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 15.57                          | 16.53     | 15.11                        | 15.44       | 15.69                         | 13.58       | 14.61                        | 15.25       | 14.93       | 15.01       |
| Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 0.53                           | 0.87      | 1.67                         | 0.60        | 0.76                          | 3.46        | 1.08                         | 1.00        | 2.14        | 1.47        |
| FeO                            | 1.52                           | 1.94      | 2.64                         | 1.58        | 1.74                          | 2.30        | 1.66                         | 1.58        | 2.84        | 2.44        |
| MnO                            | 0.14                           | 0.17      | 0.19                         | 0.13        | 0.13                          | 0.05        | 0.11                         | 0.10        | 0.11        | 0.15        |
| MgO                            | 2.18                           | 2.31      | 3.18                         | 2.17        | 2.32                          | 1.37        | 2.15                         | 2.16        | 2.38        | 3.22        |
| CaO                            | 4.14                           | 4.19      | 3.68                         | 3.70        | 3.61                          | 5.43        | 4.71                         | 4.91        | 5.60        | 4.29        |
| Na <sub>2</sub> O              | 4.68                           | 5.02      | 4.32                         | 4.41        | 4.56                          | 2.58        | 4.29                         | 4.48        | 3.99        | 4.02        |
| K <sub>2</sub> O               | 1.07                           | 0.76      | 0.76                         | 1.45        | 0.98                          | 0.28        | 0.65                         | 0.62        | 0.58        | 0.74        |
| P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>  | 0.08                           | 0.07      | 0.12                         | 0.08        | 0.07                          | 0.04        | 0.06                         | 0.07        | 0.08        | 0.11        |
| LOI                            | 0.89                           | 1.03      | 1.44                         | 1.00        | 1.11                          | 0.79        | 0.75                         | 0.72        | 0.80        | 1.37        |
| SUM                            | 99.77                          | 99.50     | 99.22                        | 100.11      | 99.47                         | 99.33       | 100.08                       | 99.68       | 99.50       | 99.54       |
| A/CNK                          | 0.95                           | 0.99      | 1.03                         | 0.99        | 1.04                          | 0.94        | 0.90                         | 0.90        | 0.86        | 0.99        |
| A/NK                           | 1.76                           | 1.82      | 1.91                         | 1.75        | 1.83                          | 2.99        | 1.88                         | 1.90        | 2.08        | 2.03        |
| ASI                            | 0.96                           | 1.00      | 1.04                         | 1.00        | 1.04                          | 0.94        | 0.90                         | 0.90        | 0.86        | 1.00        |
| Mg <sup>#</sup>                | 66                             | 60        | 58                           | 65          | 63                            | 31          | 59                           | 61          | 48          | 60          |
| Li                             | 6.12                           | 7.23      | 12.00                        | 7.39        | 9.38                          | 8.63        | 6.52                         | 6.77        | 7.58        | 17.48       |
| Be                             | 0.71                           | 0.84      | 0.75                         | 0.68        | 0.70                          | 0.42        | 0.85                         | 0.88        | 0.74        | 0.85        |
| Sc                             | 17.55                          | 16.64     | 21.85                        | 15.87       | 15.54                         | 11.06       | 15.91                        | 17.26       | 17.17       | 18.29       |
| V                              | 99.40                          | 82.54     | 120.45                       | 86.99       | 84.38                         | 134.89      | 90.73                        | 96.01       | 120.98      | 90.13       |
| Cr                             | 7.98                           | 23.69     | 17.83                        | 15.77       | 16.98                         | 41.98       | 18.60                        | 20.41       | 20.55       | 18.66       |
| Co                             | 2.88                           | 5.15      | 10.20                        | 2.70        | 4.04                          | 7.05        | 3.68                         | 3.65        | 11.59       | 4.32        |
| Ni                             | 4.46                           | 4.40      | 6.08                         | 3.95        | 4.36                          | 6.66        | 4.32                         | 4.26        | 5.50        | 4.57        |
| Cu                             | 1.73                           | 11.23     | 26.68                        | 3.76        | 7.31                          | 6.19        | 3.31                         | 3.50        | 23.77       | 11.86       |
| Zn                             | 67.71                          | 74.80     | 137.98                       | 65.83       | 75.07                         | 8.76        | 72.65                        | 66.54       | 71.17       | 69.42       |
| Ga                             | 13.46                          | 13.76     | 14.98                        | 12.82       | 13.51                         | 12.04       | 13.68                        | 14.80       | 16.00       | 12.86       |
| Rb                             | 14.17                          | 9.71      | 10.85                        | 18.69       | 12.75                         | 6.42        | 8.34                         | 7.68        | 6.10        | 10.62       |
| Sr                             | 280.98                         | 148.73    | 156.54                       | 153.64      | 205.48                        | 162.70      | 182.35                       | 196.19      | 327.90      | 213.23      |
| Y                              | 17.95                          | 14.59     | 20.01                        | 13.63       | 13.71                         | 8.91        | 16.02                        | 17.02       | 15.48       | 16.25       |
| Zr                             | 119.46                         | 104.42    | 112.95                       | 101.39      | 105.10                        | 79.32       | 107.41                       | 120.67      | 114.41      | 105.51      |
| Nb                             | 2.53                           | 2.31      | 2.38                         | 2.26        | 2.16                          | 0.71        | 2.16                         | 2.45        | 2.21        | 2.50        |
| Sn                             | 2.03                           | 2.13      | 2.81                         | 1.72        | 1.54                          | 0.80        | 2.22                         | 2.18        | 1.31        | 1.29        |
| Cs                             | 2.14                           | 1.85      | 2.84                         | 2.45        | 1.99                          | 3.56        | 1.32                         | 1.36        | 0.88        | 3.08        |
| Ba                             | 177.17                         | 128.77    | 116.58                       | 234.67      | 164.69                        | 75.92       | 226.15                       | 219.95      | 136.95      | 156.40      |
| La                             | 8.73                           | 7.21      | 9.46                         | 7.30        | 7.74                          | 3.35        | 8.66                         | 9.92        | 15.15       | 10.34       |
| Ce                             | 26.55                          | 21.47     | 29.08                        | 22.06       | 23.20                         | 7.25        | 27.73                        | 30.31       | 35.83       | 26.89       |
| Pr                             | 3.84                           | 3.01      | 3.95                         | 3.26        | 3.39                          | 0.95        | 4.19                         | 4.42        | 4.44        | 4.07        |
| Nd                             | 17.13                          | 12.88     | 16.47                        | 13.98       | 14.24                         | 4.09        | 17.91                        | 18.44       | 17.56       | 17.76       |
| Sm                             | 3.87                           | 2.88      | 3.74                         | 3.22        | 3.39                          | 1.06        | 3.85                         | 3.93        | 3.50        | 3.73        |
| Eu                             | 0.82                           | 0.74      | 0.83                         | 0.74        | 0.76                          | 0.50        | 0.77                         | 0.81        | 0.81        | 1.00        |
| Gd                             | 3.09                           | 2.40      | 3.00                         | 2.51        | 2.55                          | 1.32        | 3.02                         | 3.14        | 2.71        | 3.15        |
| Tb                             | 0.47                           | 0.39      | 0.50                         | 0.38        | 0.40                          | 0.25        | 0.44                         | 0.46        | 0.42        | 0.46        |
| Dy                             | 2.75                           | 2.30      | 2.99                         | 2.12        | 2.18                          | 1.35        | 2.78                         | 2.82        | 2.60        | 2.68        |
| Ho                             | 0.64                           | 0.53      | 0.66                         | 0.48        | 0.47                          | 0.33        | 0.57                         | 0.62        | 0.55        | 0.58        |
| Er                             | 1.91                           | 1.76      | 2.19                         | 1.60        | 1.53                          | 0.95        | 1.73                         | 1.90        | 1.64        | 1.67        |
| Tm                             | 0.32                           | 0.26      | 0.32                         | 0.24        | 0.24                          | 0.14        | 0.29                         | 0.29        | 0.28        | 0.28        |
| Yb                             | 2.16                           | 1.95      | 2.26                         | 1.73        | 1.76                          | 1.06        | 2.04                         | 2.11        | 2.01        | 2.12        |
| Lu                             | 0.35                           | 0.33      | 0.37                         | 0.29        | 0.28                          | 0.18        | 0.34                         | 0.35        | 0.33        | 0.37        |
| Hf                             | 3.07                           | 2.76      | 3.19                         | 2.68        | 2.73                          | 1.95        | 2.85                         | 3.50        | 3.13        | 2.98        |
| Ta                             | 0.17                           | 0.18      | 0.19                         | 0.16        | 0.15                          | 0.06        | 0.15                         | 0.17        | 0.15        | 0.16        |
| Tl                             | 0.17                           | 0.08      | 0.09                         | 0.17        | 0.12                          | 0.03        | 0.06                         | 0.05        | 0.05        | 0.10        |
| Pb                             | 4.51                           | 4.83      | 4.93                         | 4.28        | 4.60                          | 1.36        | 5.80                         | 5.85        | 6.59        | 4.76        |
| Th                             | 4.35                           | 3.87      | 5.21                         | 4.17        | 4.32                          | 0.60        | 3.99                         | 4.48        | 4.17        | 4.53        |
| U                              | 0.74                           | 0.64      | 0.90                         | 0.54        | 0.63                          | 0.33        | 0.75                         | 0.82        | 1.09        | 0.75        |
| Sr/Y                           | 15.65                          | 10.19     | 7.82                         | 11.27       | 14.99                         | 18.26       | 11.38                        | 11.53       | 21.18       | 13.13       |
| (La/Yb) <sub>N</sub>           | 2.72                           | 2.49      | 2.82                         | 2.84        | 2.97                          | 2.13        | 2.87                         | 3.17        | 5.08        | 3.29        |
| Eu/Eu <sup>*</sup>             | 0.73                           | 0.86      | 0.76                         | 0.80        | 0.79                          | 1.30        | 0.69                         | 0.70        | 0.80        | 0.89        |
| ΣREE                           | 72.63                          | 58.14     | 75.84                        | 59.91       | 62.13                         | 22.79       | 74.32                        | 79.52       | 87.80       | 75.10       |

$Mg^{\#} = Mg^{2+}/(Mg^{2+} + Fe^{2+})$  (摩尔比); A/CNK =  $Al_2O_3/(CaO + Na_2O + K_2O)$  (摩尔比); A/CN =  $Al_2O_3/(CaO + Na_2O)$  (摩尔比); Eu/Eu<sup>\*</sup> =  $(Eu)_N/\sqrt{(Sm)_N \cdot (Gd)_N}$ ; ASI =  $Al_2O_3/((CaO - 1.67 \cdot P_2O_5) + Na_2O + K_2O)$  (摩尔比)。

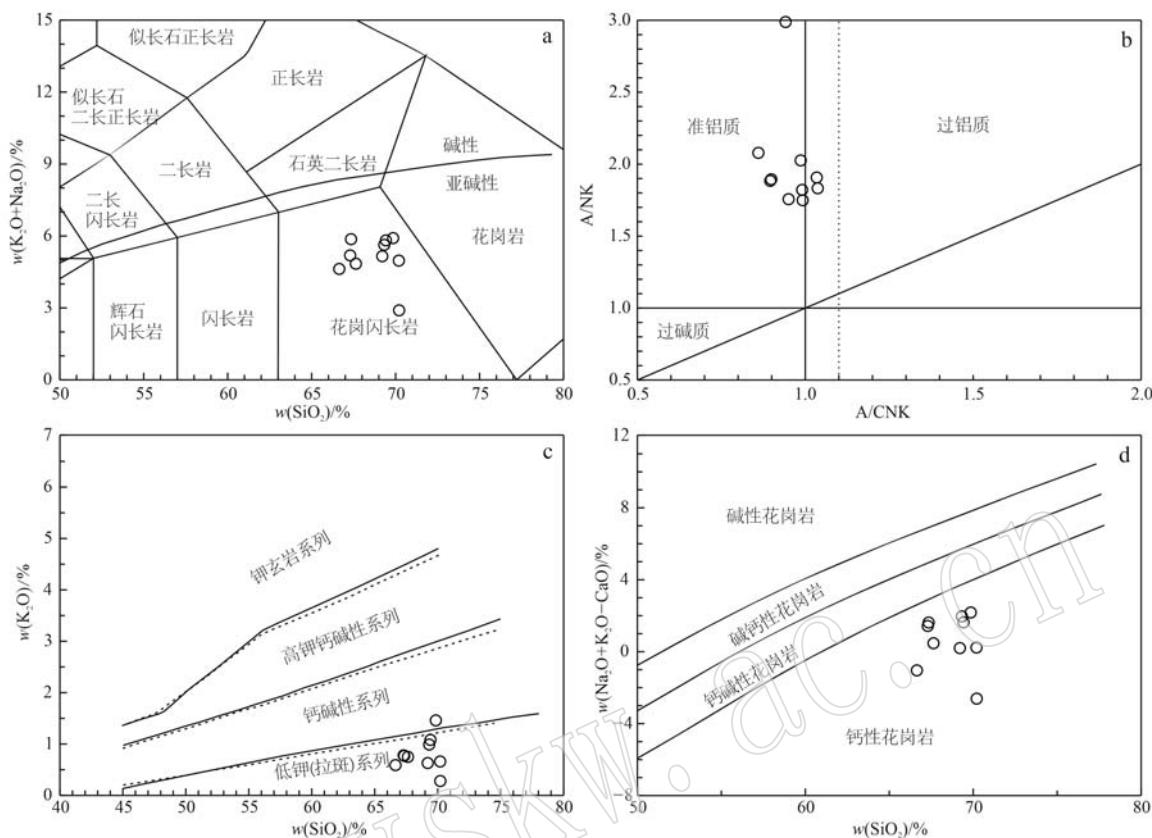


图 5 天水地区斜长花岗岩的全岩地球化学图解

Fig. 5 Whole-rock geochemical diagrams of plagiogranites in Tianshui area

a—侵入岩 TAS 图解(据 Middlemost, 1994); b—A/NK-A/CNK 图解(据 Maniar and Piccolo, 1989); c— $\text{K}_2\text{O}-\text{SiO}_2$  图解(据 Peccerillo and Taylor, 1976; 虚线数据来自 Middlemost, 1985); d—花岗岩 MALI- $\text{SiO}_2$  图解(据 Frost *et al.*, 2001)

a—TAS classification for intrusive rocks(after Middlemost, 1994); b—A/NK-A/CNK diagram(after Maniar and Piccolo, 1989); c— $\text{K}_2\text{O}-\text{SiO}_2$  diagram(after Peccerillo and Taylor, 1976; data of dash lines are from Middlemost, 1985); d—MALI- $\text{SiO}_2$  diagram for granite(after Frost *et al.*, 2001)

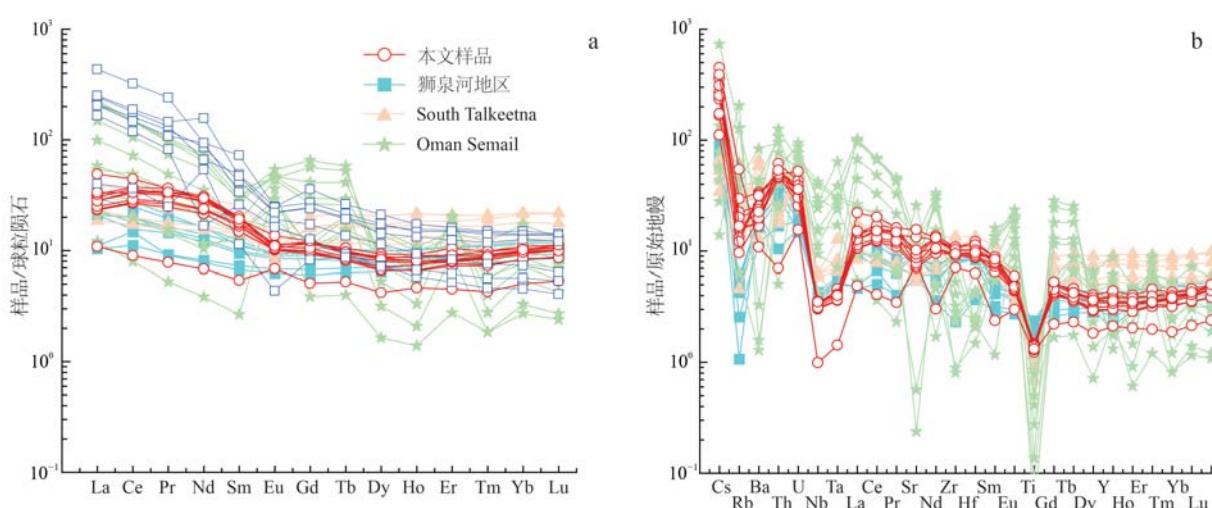
图 6 球粒陨石标准化稀土元素配分曲线(a)和原始地幔标准化微量元素蛛网图(b)(标准化值据 Sun and McDonough, 1989; 参照数据来自 Hosung *et al.*, 2019; Yang *et al.*, 2021; Li *et al.*, 2022)

Fig. 6 Chondrite-normalized rare earth element distribution pattern (a) and primitive mantle-normalized trace element spider diagram (b) for plagiogranites(normalization values after Sun and McDonough, 1989; comparable data are from Hosung *et al.*, 2019; Yang *et al.*, 2021; Li *et al.*, 2022)

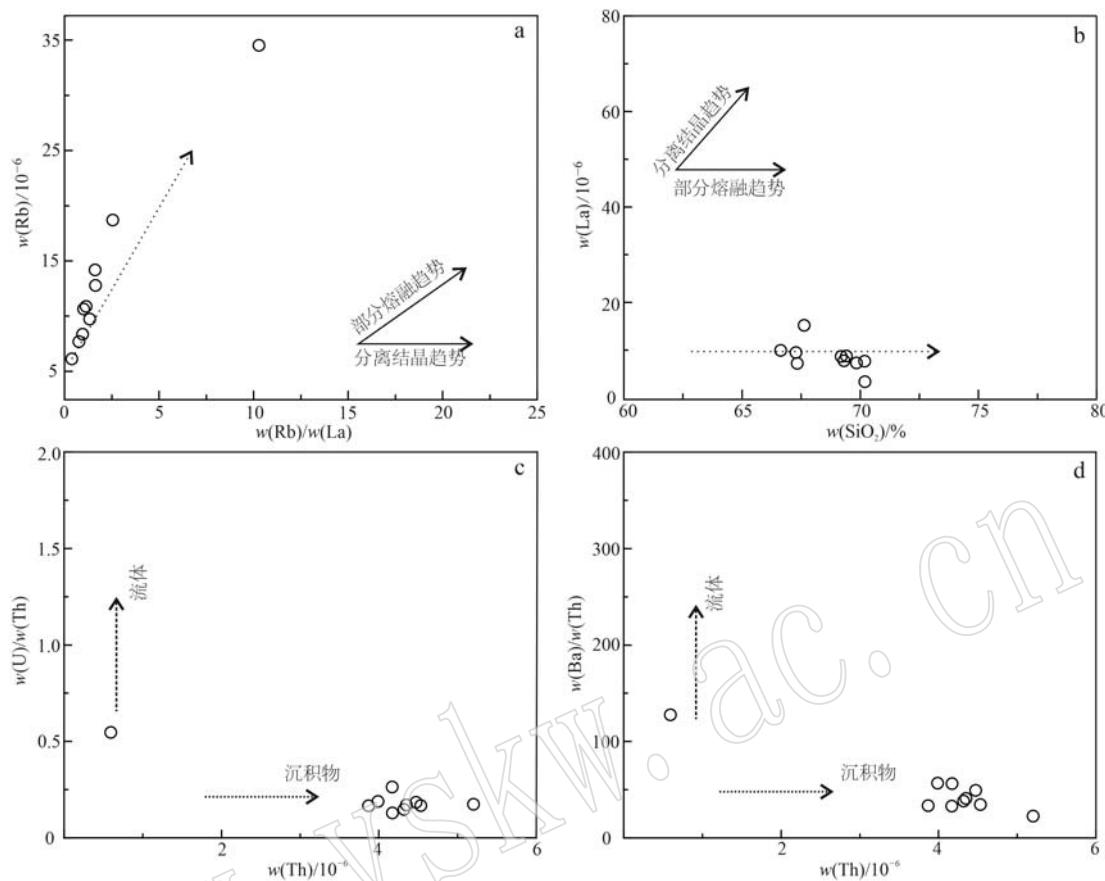


图 7 天水地区斜长花岗岩的 Rb-Rb/La (a, 据 Schiano *et al.*, 2010)、La-SiO<sub>2</sub>(b, 据 Brophy, 2009)、U/Th-Th

Fig. 7 Rb-Rb/La (a, after Schiano *et al.*, 2010), La-SiO<sub>2</sub>(b, after Brophy, 2009), U/Th-Th (c, after Hawkesworth *et al.*, 1997) and Ba/Th-Th (d, after Hawkesworth *et al.*, 1997) diagrams for plagiogranites in Tianshui area

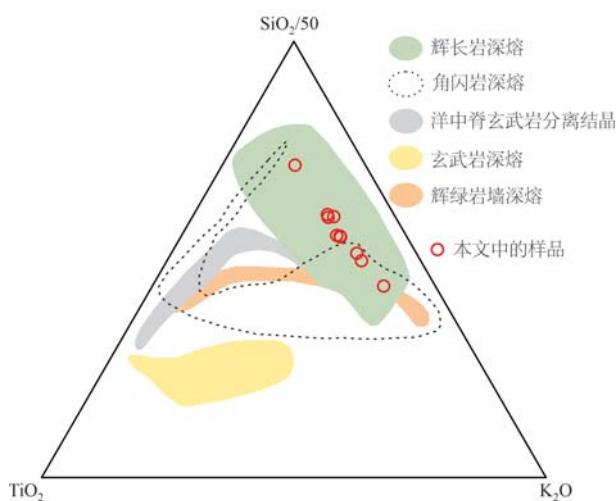


图 8 天水地区斜长花岗岩的 TiO<sub>2</sub>-K<sub>2</sub>O-SiO<sub>2</sub>/50 图解  
(参照数据源自 France *et al.*, 2010)

Fig. 8 TiO<sub>2</sub>-K<sub>2</sub>O-SiO<sub>2</sub>/50 diagram for plagiogranites in Tianshui area (comparable data from France *et al.*, 2010)

产物, 同时还受到少量沉积物的影响。将本文的样品与西藏阿里地区、阿拉斯加 Talkeetna 地区和阿曼 Semail 地区产出于弧前环境中的大洋斜长花岗岩进行对比(Hosung *et al.*, 2019; Yang *et al.*, 2021; Li *et al.*, 2022), 发现它们均具有相似的地球化学特征。大部分样品均属岛弧环境下未分异的 I 型花岗岩(图 10a、10b), 在岩石构造环境判别图解中所有样品均落入岛弧岩浆范围内(图 10c、10d)。在稀土和微量元素组成上, 西秦岭斜长花岗岩与阿里地区形成于俯冲洋壳、沉积物和上覆地幔楔共同部分熔融成因的斜长花岗岩以及阿拉斯加地区洋壳中新生辉长岩部分熔融成因的斜长花岗岩近乎一致, 而阿曼地区的斜长花岗岩因其复杂的成因显示出较大的成分变化范围(Rollison, 2015; Angelo *et al.*, 2023)。

## 5.2 俯冲起始的时代

近年来, 对北秦岭造山带早古生代俯冲、增生及碰撞造山作用过程及机制已有大量的研究积累(Wang

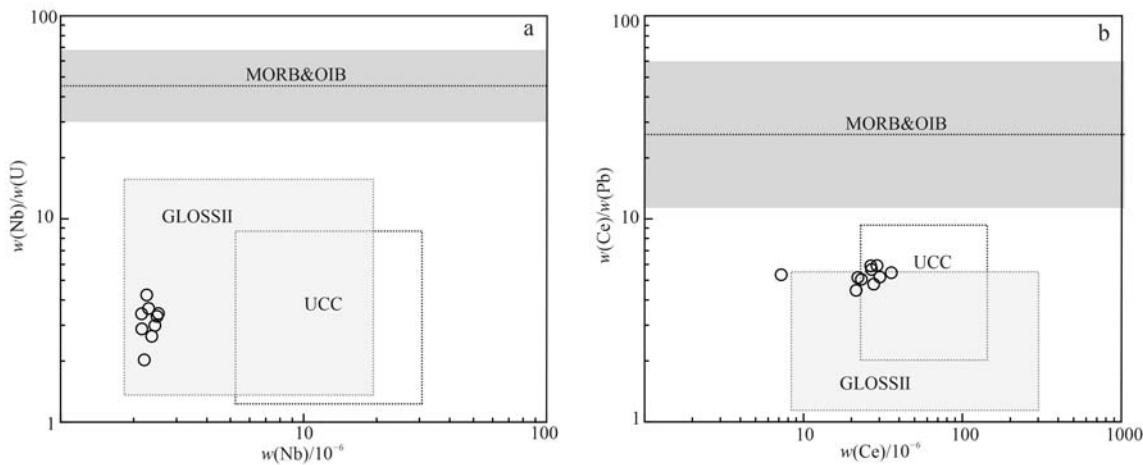


图9 天水地区斜长花岗岩的Nb/U-Nb图解(a)和Ce/Pb-Ce图解(b)(据Su et al., 2017)  
Fig. 9 Nb/U-Nb diagram (a) and Ce/Pb-Ce diagram (b) for plagiogranites in Tianshui area (after Su et al., 2017)

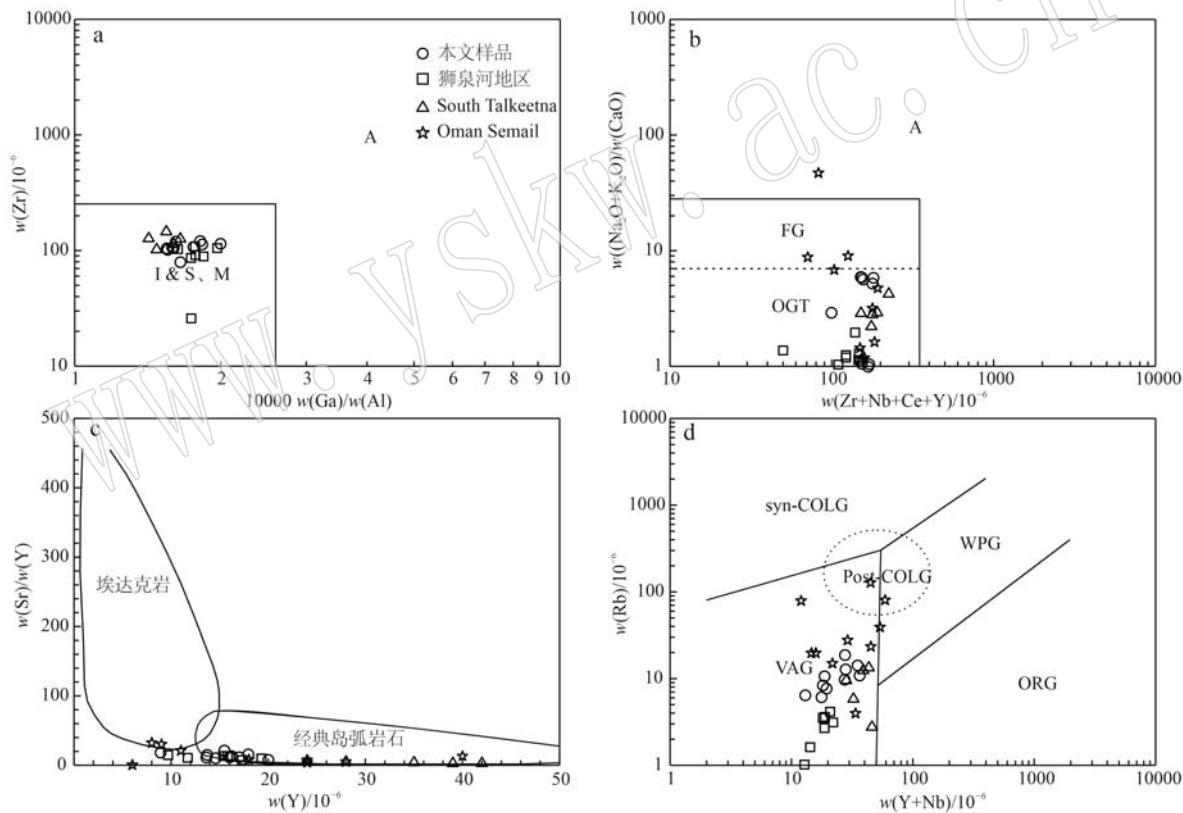


图10 天水地区斜长花岗岩Zr-10 000 Ga/Al图解(a, 据Whalen et al., 1987)、 $(\text{Na}_2\text{O}+\text{K}_2\text{O})/\text{CaO}$ -(Zr+Nb+Ce+Y)图解(b, 据Whalen et al., 1987)、Sr/Y-Y图解(c, 据Defant and Drummond, 1990)和Rb-(Y+Nb)图解(d, 据Pearce et al., 1984)  
Fig. 10 Zr-10 000 Ga/Al (a, after Whalen et al., 1987)、 $(\text{Na}_2\text{O}+\text{K}_2\text{O})/\text{CaO}$ -(Zr+Nb+Ce+Y) (b, after Whalen et al., 1987)、Sr/Y-Y (c, after Defant and Drummond, 1990) and Rb-(Y+Nb) (d, after Pearce et al., 1984) diagrams for plagiogranites in Tianshui area

et al., 2009; Dong et al., 2011a; 张建新等, 2011; Wang et al., 2015; Dong and Santosh, 2016; Liu et al., 2016), 但关于其初始俯冲的时代及其机制仍涉

及较少(Li et al., 2015), 并存在争议(Yang et al., 2018)。

前面的讨论显示, 本文所研究的出露于西秦岭

商丹缝合带内的斜长花岗岩为初始俯冲阶段热的洋壳部分熔融的产物,是弧前环境中的大洋斜长花岗岩。3个斜长花岗岩样品分别获得了 $526\pm4$ 、 $515\pm4$ 和 $517\pm6$  Ma的锆石U-Pb年龄。对比前人研究结果,本次研究获得的年龄介于关子镇地区的流水沟中基性岩浆杂岩( $508\pm3$  Ma)和关子镇蛇绿混杂岩中的层状辉长岩( $534\pm9$  Ma)之间,前者被认为是形成于岛弧环境下的一套中基性深成岩浆岩(裴先治等,2005),后者则具有类似于MORB的地球化学特征,指示其形成于古老的大洋环境中(李王晔等,2007)。此外,关子镇地区新报道的高镁安山岩也具有相似的年龄( $514\pm6$  Ma)(毕志伟等,2022),这一年龄与北秦岭造山带东段产出于弧前环境中具玻安岩属性的辉长岩( $524\pm1$  Ma)(李源等,2012)也较为一致。综合考虑,这些岩石组合类似于伊豆-小笠原-马里亚纳(IBM)俯冲带早期演化阶段弧前的岩石组合(主要有低钛-钾拉斑玄武岩和玻安岩)。因此,我们认为商丹洋(原特提斯洋)的俯冲起始可能发生在寒武纪早期( $526\sim524$  Ma)。

### 5.3 大地构造意义

近来众多学者认为中央造山带北部的北昆仑-阿尔金-祁连-北秦岭早古生代造山系是原特提斯构造体系的重要组成部分(Cawood and Buchan, 2007; Stampfli *et al.*, 2013; Zoleikhaei *et al.*, 2021, 张建新等, 2023)。这一造山系在早古生代经多陆块的碰撞,导致了多个以相邻块体命名的原特提斯洋分支洋的闭合(张建新等,2015, 2023; 吴福元等,2020)。过去这些分支洋的构造演化总是被单独进行讨论,近来有学者通过南阿尔金地区初始俯冲的研究工作,认为原特提斯洋的初始俯冲自西向东具有穿时的特征(Yao *et al.*, 2021),而本文中的大洋斜长花岗岩与地区中的弧前岩石组合共同指示,北秦岭造山带西段的初始俯冲与南阿尔金和北祁连地区的初始俯冲的时代是近一致的(Xia *et al.*, 2012; Song *et al.*, 2013; Yao *et al.*, 2021; 张建新等, 2023)。假若如此,沿中央造山带走向数千公里规模,原特提斯洋的俯冲起始时间几乎近同时,即发生在早-中寒武世,没有显示出明显的穿时性特征。这种初始俯冲的规模类似于新生代IBM俯冲带(Ishizuka *et al.*, 2011)。

## 6 结论

(1) 西秦岭商丹缝合带的斜长花岗岩具有较低

的K<sub>2</sub>O和TiO<sub>2</sub>含量,以及轻稀土元素稍富集、重稀土元素平坦和富集大离子亲石元素(LILE)、亏损高场强元素(HFSE)的特征,微量元素原始地幔标准化蛛网图中显示Nb、Ta、Ti的明显负异常,Sr/Y值较低, $\varepsilon$ Hf(t)值较高(在+12.05至+12.80之间),推测西秦岭斜长花岗岩形成于商丹洋初始俯冲阶段,为俯冲带浅部大洋地壳的部分熔融的产物。

(2) 3个斜长花岗岩的岩浆结晶年龄分别为 $526\pm4$ 、 $515\pm4$ 和 $517\pm6$  Ma,揭示商丹洋(原特提斯洋)的俯冲起始可能发生在早寒武世。

(3) 北秦岭造山带俯冲起始的时代与中央造山带西段的南阿尔金和北祁连一致,没有显示出明显的穿时性特征。沿中央造山带,早寒武世原特提斯洋初始俯冲的规模类似于新生代IBM俯冲带。

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